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IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
 JANUARY, JULY, AND 1968

Country or group of birth	Total	Admitted abroad	To be admitted
All countries	1,628	750	878
Europe	650	393	257
Denmark	2	2	-
France	5	5	-
Germany	349	292	57
Greece	43	37	8
Ireland	17	-	17
Italy	80	6	74
Luxembourg	6	5	1
Malta	4	4	-
Poland	11	10	1
Spain	11	9	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	8	7	1
England	57	4	53
Scotland	5	-	5
Yugoslavia	5	4	1
Other Europe	25	8	17
Asia	953	337	616
China and Taiwan	61	42	19
Hong Kong	56	3	53
Japan	95	83	12
Korea	515	147	368
Lebanon	10	8	2
Macao	-	-	-
Philippines	90	10	80
Ryukyu Islands	10	10	-
Thailand	16	13	3
Vietnam	27	2	25
Other Asia	25	11	14
North America	2	1	1
Barbados	-	-	-
Other North America	2	1	1
South America	1	-	1
Africa	10	4	6
Australia and New Zealand	15	12	3
All other	3	3	-

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

WASHINGTON D.C. 20536

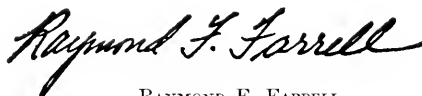
REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

United States Department of Justice

SIR: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1968.

Respectfully submitted.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Raymond F. Farrell". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized "R" and "F".

RAYMOND F. FARRELL,
Commissioner.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

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Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

GENERAL

The Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for enforcement and administration of Federal statutes relating to immigration and naturalization. This involves the examination of every person seeking entry into the United States to determine his admissibility under the provisions of immigration laws. It also includes granting or denying petitions for preference visas, importation of alien workers, and discretionary relief or waivers for those seeking permanent residence while in the United States.

The Service is also charged with the prevention of illegal entry across the land borders or by sea or air, as well as the detention, apprehension, and deportation of aliens illegally in the United States. This involves the investigation of the cases of aliens in the United States who through violation of status of admission or other violation of law become amenable to deportation, and the detention and deportation of such aliens.

Another principal area of responsibility is that of naturalization and citizenship. This includes the examination of aliens and witnesses to determine whether the aliens qualify for citizenship through naturalization; the presentation of the facts in each case and recommendations to the naturalization courts; and the issuance of certificates to derivative citizens. The Service also carries forward a program of cooperation with the public schools in fostering citizenship education.

Fiscal year 1968 was marked by an unprecedented volume of inspections of aliens and citizens with immigrant admissions topping the annual totals of every year since 1924, and the number of tourists, students, and others in temporary status surpassing all prior years of record. Border crossers, crewmen, and citizens inspected brought the grand total to almost 218 million.

All the social ills encountered in the general population are found in the alien population. Frauds, illegal entry into the country, smuggling of aliens, and narcotics, criminals, and subversives occupied the attention of the enforcement officers.

In 1968, citizenship responsibilities were met not only through the naturalization process itself but

by encouraging the education of aliens for citizenship through the publication of appropriate texts furnished the public schools for citizenship classes. Another responsibility that has expanded in recent years is that of issuing certificates to persons who derive U.S. citizenship either through birth abroad to citizen parents or through the naturalization of parents.

Possibly the most notable achievement in the field of management improvement was the inauguration on a trial basis of the accelerated inspection system, whereby the four Government agencies having responsibilities relating to persons arriving from abroad, combined forces to perform a single inspection covering the controlling factors of customs, public health, agriculture, and immigration.

TRAVEL CONTROL AND ADJUDICATIONS

By trains, planes, cars, vessels, snowmobiles, and hydrofoils and under their own power, people arrived at U.S. ports from foreign countries. Some came to make their homes in this country. Of these, some came to join relatives or to work here or, as refugees, to seek surcease from an intolerable situation abroad. Some crossed the land borders to buy groceries or go to a movie or return home from a hunting trip in Canada or tour the United States. No matter how they arrived or why, every person who entered the United States had met the requirements of the immigration laws for admissibility. To see that these standards are met is the function of inspections in Travel Control. But judging a person's admissibility by an inspector at the port is often neither the beginning nor the end of the process. Many aliens seeking admission as immigrants must have an approved petition before a visa may be granted. Nonimmigrants or aliens admitted for temporary periods may seek an extension of their time in the United States or, under certain circumstances, seek to have their status adjusted to that of permanent residents. Approval or disapproval of such privileges is the adjudicative function of Travel Control.

tion with the Department of State, the "Visit U.S.A." program was encouraged by temporary measures to simplify reentry from Canada of alien visitors to the United States who wished to visit Expo 67 and return to the United States. Similar arrangements also were made to facilitate entry from Mexico by visitors to San Antonio's HemisFair this summer.

The requirement that nonimmigrant alien crewmen make application upon arrival for an Alien Crewman Landing Permit and Identification Card was discontinued, except that those employed on certain passenger ships which make regular trips to the United States may still apply for the permits. This step reduced the large amount of time previously consumed by Service employees in processing the applications and issuing the cards.

Acting promptly on a major recommendation of the President's Industry-Government Special Task Force on Travel, the Service, in conjunction with the Customs Bureau, the Public Health Service, and the Department of Agriculture instituted an accelerated inspection procedure on an experimental basis at New York City's John F. Kennedy International Airport on June 10, 1968, and at the San Antonio, Texas, International Airport a few days later. Under this plan, the primary inspection of all arriving air passengers is done by a single officer acting for all four agencies. The line officer is backed up by the necessary monitoring and secondary operations by specialists of each agency. Only an estimated 15 to 20 percent of the passengers will be referred to Customs and Agriculture for complete baggage inspection. Over 200 officers of the participating agencies have been trained to handle functions other than their own. The application of this concept promises a reduction in the overall inspection time per passenger from an average 40 minutes with four separate inspections to approximately 15 minutes with the "accelerated combined inspection". Better manpower and airport space utilization also are expected to accrue from this innovation. If anticipated results are realized, the procedure will be installed at other major U.S. international airports and seaports.

To encourage foreign nationals to visit the United States and thus lessen the adverse balance of payments, the United States Travel Service has devised a "Visit U.S.A. Hospitality Card" which entitles such visitors to certain benefits. To cooperate, arrangements were made to validate such cards. This is done by the examining immigrant inspector affixing an admission stamp on the cards when presented at a port of entry. Replacement cards for those which may be lost can also be revalidated at immigration offices when presented by the issuing transportation company representative.

Admissions

More than 217 million persons were inspected and admitted into the United States during fiscal year 1968, exceeding last year's figure by 5 percent



Passengers arriving from abroad at John F. Kennedy International Airport are inspected under the new "accelerated inspection" system, which is also being tested at the San Antonio, Tex., International Airport. The primary inspection of passengers is done by a single officer acting for four Government agencies, Immigration, Customs, Public Health, and Agriculture. For approximately 80 percent of the passengers, no further clearance will be necessary. The others will be referred to Customs and Agriculture for complete baggage inspection.

TRAVEL CONTROL

Inspections

Travel Facilitations. The Service, during the fiscal year 1968, introduced new procedures to facilitate the inspection and entry of the mounting millions of U.S. citizens and aliens who come to our ports of entry each year.

A number of the improvements had to do with simplified documentation. The arrival/departure record required for all passengers arriving or departing by air and sea was eliminated for U.S. citizens. Since 63 percent of all air and sea passenger arrivals and departures are U.S. citizens, this action dispensed with nearly nine million such record forms a year and resulted in faster immigration clearance for citizens. In collabora-

*Immigrants admitted:
Years ended June 30, 1967 and 1968*

Class of admission	1968	1967
TOTAL IMMIGRANTS	154,448	361,972
I. Immigrants subject to numerical limitations	156,212	153,079
Relative Preferences.....	68,384	79,671
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children.....	1,105	1,317
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	21,002	19,157
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	10,562	15,652
Occupational Preferences.....	35,715	43,545
Highly skilled and professional workers and their spouses and children.....	26,865	25,365
Other workers and their spouses and children.....	13,751	16,810
Conditional entrants ¹	13,114	8,555
Nonpreference immigrants.....	6,658	6,651
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I. & N. Act ²	53,992	40,635
II. Immediate Relatives.....	313	757
Spouses of U.S. citizens.....	43,677	46,903
Children of U.S. citizens.....	27,800	29,537
Parents of U.S. citizens.....	7,806	8,567
III. Special Immigrants.....	7,921	8,799
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	153,127	126,370
Spouses and children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	2,782	2,172
Other special immigrants.....	1,198	1,088
IV. Immigrants admitted under special legislation.....	94,514	29,438
Refugee-escapees who adjusted status.....	2,637	3,210
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962.....	138	385
Cuban parolees who adjusted status, Act of November 2, 1966.....	91,530	25,752
Immigrants, other special acts.....	219	111
V. Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations.....	4,918	6,162
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I. & N. Act.....	64	72
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, I. & N. Act.....	2,148	3,195
Other immigrants.....	2,706	2,895

¹ Includes 5,800 conditional entrants in 1968 and 4,106 in 1967 whose status does not become permanent until 2 years after entry.

² Includes 12 in 1968 and 40 in 1967 who adjusted under special legislation.

not displace a United States worker nor adversely affect the economy of the United States. Approximately 40 percent of the natives of Western Hemisphere countries had met the labor certification requirements before visas were issued to them. The remainder was relatives of citizens and resident aliens and others not seeking employment in the United States.

Special immigrants is a class that will be of particular interest in fiscal year 1969, since, for the first time immigration of this group will be controlled as to numbers that may be admitted. Since there are no preferences such as were established for the Eastern Hemisphere, assignment of visas will be purely on a first-come, first-served basis. Spouses, children, and parents of U.S. citizens will not be counted against the 120,000.

Historically, spouses and children of citizens, a category now referred to as immediate relatives, have been exempt from the need for a visa number. Parents of citizens over 21 years of age were added to the immediate relative category by the Act of October 3, 1965. During 1968, there were 43,677 immediate relatives admitted: 27,890 spouses of citizens; 7,866 children including adopted children; and 7,921 parents of citizens, who came to join their citizen relatives in the

and reaching another alltime high. Persons admitted over the land borders or arriving as crewmen accounted for 96 percent of that total. The others arrived as vessel or aircraft passengers at United States sea and air ports. The number of aliens admitted exceeded 125 million, and of these entries, 120 million were made by border crossers from Mexico and Canada, an increase of 4 percent over last year. The remaining 6 million consisted of crewmen, immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, and lawful alien residents returning from temporary visits to countries other than Canada or Mexico.

The admission of U.S. citizens rose from 86,641,048 in fiscal year 1967 to 92,086,163 this year. There were 86,988,667 border crossers and 1,068,035 crewmen; the remaining 4,929,461 were returning from visits to countries other than Mexico and Canada.

Immigrants. Not since 1924 have so many aliens become lawful permanent residents of the United States. The 454,448 who attained such status included 323,993 who obtained visas abroad and 130,455 who were in the United States and whose status was adjusted to that of permanent residents. The number of adjustments was an increase of 81 percent over last year. The major reason for the increase was the operation of two different laws affecting the Cuban refugees in the United States. Public Law 89-732, which became effective November 2, 1966, provided that Cuban refugees who met the legal requirements for permanent residence could be adjusted to that status after 2 years' residence in the United States. The Act of October 3, 1965, which eliminated the national origins quota system, also established an annual numerical limitation of 120,000 to become effective July 1, 1968, for natives of independent Western Hemisphere countries. Since this latter provision would apply to persons born in Cuba as well as natives of other Western Hemisphere countries, many Cuban refugees rushed to file applications for adjustments that would be adjudicated prior to the establishment of the 120,000 restriction, thereby avoiding competition for one of the 120,000 visa numbers, which would be necessary on and after July 1, 1968.

The classes under which immigrants were admitted are reflected in the table that follows.

The Act of October 3, 1965 established three major categories of immigrants. Special immigrants admitted numbered 153,127. The largest group within this category were natives of Western Hemisphere countries; Mexico accounted for 41,290, Canada 27,918, Jamaica 17,414, Cuba 10,748, and the Dominican Republic 9,097. A native of a Western Hemisphere country seeking admission to the United States to work (except the parent, spouse, or child of a citizen or lawful permanent resident of the United States) must obtain a labor certification from the Department of Labor certifying that there is a need for his particular type of work in the United States and that he will

United States. In 1967, 57 percent of the parents were from Italy (2,160), China (1,414), and Greece (1,125). During this year, there was a marked decrease in the number of parents born in China, probably because many of the Chinese parents were already in the United States as Hong Kong parolees, and most of the adjustments to permanent residence for this group had been completed prior to 1968.

As has been true for all the years since World War II, spouses and children from Germany (6,097) have far exceeded the numbers from other countries such as Italy (3,506), the Philippines (3,704), the United Kingdom (2,643), Japan (2,271) and Korea (2,105).

Under the provisions of Public Law 89-236, effective December 1, 1965, a numerical limitation of 170,000 for the Eastern Hemisphere was placed on the number of aliens who may be issued immigrant visas or who may otherwise acquire the status of lawful permanent residents in the United States each year.

Public Law 89-236 also set up a new system of preferences consisting of seven classes in place of the four which existed previously. The new first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences are allocated to specified relatives of citizens and lawful permanent residents of the United States. The new third and sixth preferences are occupational preferences, while the new seventh preference pertains to certain refugees.

The number of immigrants admitted under the numerical limitation during the year reached 156,212 and came primarily from the United Kingdom (24,393), Italy (17,248), the Philippines (12,332), Portugal (10,928), Greece (10,479), China and Taiwan (9,241), and Germany (9,207).

During the year, 68,384 close relatives of citizens and permanent resident aliens were admitted to the United States under the first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences. Following are the percentages out of the 170,000 maximum that were allocated for relative preferences and the percentages used.

	Percentage	
	Authorized	Used
First preference—Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	20	7
Second preference—Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of permanent residents.....	20	12 1/2
Fourth preference—Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	10	6.2
Fifth preference—Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens.....	24	21.9

Fortunately, the numbers not used in higher priority preferences may be carried to the next lower preferences listed above, so there is a possibility of numbers being available in lower preferences for numbers obviously not needed in the first and second preferences.

Italy, Portugal, Greece, the Philippines, and China were the countries from whence the greatest

numbers of relatives in the preferences were able to join close relatives in the United States.

Ten percent of the 170,000 was allotted for the third preference and 10 percent for the sixth preference or a total of 34,000 for the two occupational preferences. Since the numeric limits for occupational preferences must encompass both the primary applicant and his family, visas in these preferences were all used, and waiting lists were created in these classes. However, there were only 26,865 admissions, including 8,153 members of the professions or persons with exceptional ability in the sciences or the arts admitted under the third preference. Also, 7,940 persons were admitted under the sixth preference to fill jobs in the United States for which a shortage of workers existed. There were 10,772 spouses and children accompanying the third and sixth preference immigrants. Engineers, professors, professional nurses, doctors, and surgeons, again were the principal occupations of immigrants in the third preference category. Tailors and tailoresses, private household workers, cooks, and sheepherders were some of the major occupations in the sixth preference category.

There were 5,800 refugees who conditionally entered the United States, and 858 already in the United States were accorded lawful permanent resident status under the seventh preference category. Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Poland, and Yugoslavia were the principal countries of birth of those entering the United States. Most of those already in the United States were born in Hong Kong or China.



Yugoslav family being interviewed by Immigration Officer (center) at a refugee camp in Italy, on their applications for conditional entry into the United States under the seventh preference. The 10 children range in age from 10 months to 16 years. Woman standing at right is interpreter.

In addition, 53,992 immigrants were admitted under the nonpreference category. The United Kingdom, Germany and the Scandinavian countries with generous quotas were accustomed to enter in the nonpreference classification, since no petition was required. When the last vestiges of the national origins system are eliminated beginning July 1, 1968, and the immigrant visa numbers are available on a worldwide basis, it is likely that there will be very few nonpreference numbers available.

Cuban Refugees. The orderly movement of refugees to this country from Cuba continued during

fiscal year 1968, 44,304 arriving by the airlift, down 3 percent from the previous year. Effective screening procedures established in cooperation with the Department of State, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and other agencies of the Government continued.

As cited elsewhere in this report, there were 91,520 Cubans who attained permanent resident status under special legislation. It was primarily this group that helped swell the total of immigrant admissions to its high of 454,448.



Cuban airlift arrivals. Refugees wait turn for inspection and admission processing at political crises at the processing center in Miami. During fiscal year 1968, 44,304 arrived by airlift.

Nonimmigrants. Aliens admitted to the United States for temporary periods are classed as nonimmigrants. In addition, returning residents who have once been counted as immigrants or an addition to the population are not again counted as immigrants but are counted for statistical purposes with nonimmigrants. There is a variety of classifications within that category. Exclusive of citizens of Canada and Mexico who enter frequently as border crossers and exclusive of alien crewmen, a total of 3,200,336 nonimmigrants was admitted during the year, exceeding the number admitted in fiscal year 1967 by 23 percent. Shown below are the classes under which nonimmigrants were admitted and a comparison with last year's figures.

*Nonimmigrants admitted:
Years ended June 30, 1967 and 1968*

Class of admission	Number		Percent change
	1968	1967	
TOTAL	3,200,336	2,608,193	23
Foreign government officials.....	45,320	42,916	6
Temporary visitors for business.....	257,890	220,414	17
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	2,042,666	1,628,585	25
Transit aliens.....	232,731	204,936	14
Treaty traders and investors.....	13,091	9,983	31
Students.....	73,303	63,370	16
Spouses and children of students.....	7,009	5,867	19
International representatives.....	19,826	18,386	8
Temporary workers and industrial trainees.....	68,960	70,010	-2
Workers of distinguished merit and ability.	11,578	9,352	24
Other temporary workers.....	52,798	57,338	-8
Industrial trainees.....	4,593	3,330	38
Representatives of foreign information media.....	3,622	3,257	11
Exchange aliens.....	45,320	38,520	17
Spouses and children of exchange aliens.....	15,163	15,067	1
Returning residents.....	373,252	284,339	31
NATO officials.....	2,264	2,442	-7

Aliens coming to visit friends and relatives or coming as tourists, and who are classified as visitors for pleasure, made up the largest group of nonimmigrants and numbered 2,042,666, an increase of 25 percent over the preceding year.

It is this group that the Travel Service and other agencies have sought after in order to spread a greater knowledge of the United States and its customs, institutions, and scenery and to better balance the payments between foreign countries and the United States. More than 629,000 tourists were from Europe. The United Kingdom with 198,257 visitors and Germany with 102,822, followed by France with 93,427, comprised 63 percent of the visitors from Europe. From the Western Hemisphere came 1,245,519 visitors, including 454,804 from Mexico and 253,513 from Canada. Accounting at least in part for the 23-percent increase in tourists from Canada was Expo 67. Similarly, the San Antonio HemisFair accounts for an increase at the Mexican border.

A 45-percent increase in visitors from Asia brought the total during the year to 98,612 with Japan (40,589), Israel (16,332), and the Philippines (12,396) making up 70 percent of the total. In addition, there were 15,600 visitors from Africa and 53,428 from Oceania, principally Australia (32,896) and New Zealand (11,848).

Additionally, 257,890 persons were admitted temporarily as visitors for business. Included were 46,814 from the United Kingdom, 36,957 from Japan, 22,989 from Germany, and 17,077 from France.

Others who entered to engage in business were 13,091 treaty traders and investors. Historically more treaty traders have come from Japan than any other country. This year was no exception with 5,245, a number which far exceeded the next volume countries of the United Kingdom with 1,524, followed by Germany with 1,438.

Foreign students coming to attend educational institutions in the United States numbered 73,303. They were accompanied by 7,009 spouses and children. For the 10 years prior to 1965, the number of students admitted annually averaged 35,200. Since then there has been a steady increase of 10 percent in 1966, 14 percent in 1967, and 16 percent in 1968. The largest percentage increase in students admitted was from the countries of Asia (27 percent), Africa (27 percent), and South America (23 percent).

Programs designed to further international cultural exchange were participated in by 45,320 exchange visitors, who were accompanied by 15,163 spouses and children. Many of these exchange aliens came as students or to teach, do research, or work in medical institutions. All of them were admitted to participate in Government or privately sponsored programs. There were 5,930 exchange aliens from the United Kingdom, followed by the Philippines (2,661), Germany (2,570), and India (2,136).

There are three classes of nonimmigrants who,

NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED

1964 - 1968

Number

4,000,000

TOTAL NONIMMIGRANTS

TOTAL TEMPORARY VISITORS

3,000,000

2,000,000

1,000,000

0

1964

1965

1966

1967

1968

contrary to the general rule for nonimmigrants, may be admitted temporarily to the United States to perform temporary services. These included 11,578 persons of distinguished merit and ability, 4,593 trainees, and 52,798 other nonimmigrants brought to the United States under the provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act which permits the temporary importation of foreign workers if like workers are not available in the United States. Included in the other nonimmigrants were 47,643 temporary workers admitted under specific agricultural and other labor programs. Among the latter were 14,209 Canadian agricultural workers and woodsmen, 11,069 agricultural workers from the Caribbean area, 6,127 Mexican agricultural workers, 15,735 other workers destined to the U.S. Virgin Islands, and 481 sheepherders from Europe.

Also among the nonimmigrants admitted during fiscal year 1968 were 45,320 foreign government officials, 2,264 NATO officials, 19,826 official representatives to international organizations, and 3,622 members of the foreign news media. There were 232,731 travelers admitted in transit through the United States to other countries.

More than 2,086,000 alien crewmen arrived at United States ports during the year and were granted shore leave.

Inadmissible Aliens

Aliens seeking to enter the United States must establish their admissibility under applicable laws. The inspection of aliens at our ports of entry is to assure that those admitted meet the qualifications prescribed in the law, to set time limits for control on the departure of those admitted for a temporary period, and to turn back the aliens who do not qualify for entry.

Of the 225,362 aliens not permitted to enter the United States in the fiscal year 1968, 20,372 were crewmen who were denied the privilege of landing, 185 were stowaways found and detained on the vessels on which they arrived, 154,640 were denied admission as border crossers, and 49,705 others withdrew their application for admission rather than await formal exclusion proceedings. Entry was refused 946 after hearings. Of these, 73 percent lacked documents required for admission. Four were excluded on subversive grounds, 89 had criminal, immoral, or narcotic records, and 160

were found by the Public Health Service to be inadmissible for medical reasons.

Waivers of Inadmissibility. Under statutory authority, the Attorney General has the power to waive the grounds of inadmissibility for alien spouses, parents, and children of U.S. citizens or permanent resident aliens if the applicant's exclusion would result in extreme hardship to the U.S. citizen or permanent resident alien relatives and if the admission of such aliens would not be against the national welfare, safety, or security of the United States. In fiscal year 1968, 1,098 such waivers were approved. Additionally, 5,384 waivers were granted to nonimmigrants whose admission was found to be in the public interest.

Alien defectors from communism may be granted visas for entry into the United States if they can establish that they were actively opposed to that ideology for at least 5 years immediately prior to their application and if it can also be clearly shown that their admission would be in the public interest. In fiscal year 1968, 79 such aliens were admitted under the statutory authority provided for this purpose.

ADJUDICATIONS

The Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236), which established seven preferences within the 170,000 numerically controlled numbers for immigrants from the Eastern Hemisphere, and the mounting numbers of nonimmigrants with their requests for extensions of stay, changes of status, permission for student employment, various waivers from the law, and numerous other requests for privileges and benefits inevitably increased the adjudicative workload.

In fiscal year 1968, the Service continued its efforts to assure the further application of the modern concepts of due process standards to all of its administrative adjudications. In furtherance of that objective, Service regulations which contain information affecting the public were expanded. Also, regulations were published implementing the law popularly known as the Public Information Act. These regulations included adjudicative guides which were deemed to affect the public.

One of the most effective methods to achieve due process and Servicewide uniformity in the interpretation and application of the laws, regulations, and related administrative policies is the publication of precedent decisions. During the year, 49 decisions were designated for publication as precedents. Published decisions are available for purchase from the Government Printing Office or for examination at the principal offices of the Service. Additionally, unpublished decisions have been made available for examination and copying at the district offices of origin and the Central Office.

For the second consecutive fiscal year, receipts of applications and petitions for various benefits under the immigration laws exceeded one million.

Receipts in fiscal year 1968 of 1,154,502 exceeded those of fiscal year 1967 by 11 percent. These adjudications by Service officers are exclusive of citizenship applications handled by naturalization officers and certain applications for discretionary relief filed before special inquiry officers in exclusion or expulsion hearings. The effect of the Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236), which caused much of the increase in the workload, can be more fully appreciated when it is noted that the increase in the number of applications and petitions in fiscal year 1968 over fiscal year 1965, the last full year prior to the Act, was 44 percent.

Adjustment of Status

Cuban Adjustment. Public Law 89-732, which became effective on November 2, 1966, made it possible for qualified Cuban refugees to become permanent residents of the United States. By the end of fiscal year 1967, 41,052 Cuban refugees had applied for permanent resident status and 25,693 cases had been adjudicated, leaving about 15,000 cases to be processed in the succeeding fiscal year. During 1968, the number of applications received doubled, and 95,679 applications were adjudicated. This astounding increase of 272.4 percent in adjudications completed is partly accounted for by the tremendous influx of applications in the months of May and June when many eligible Cubans filed applications to avoid the effect of the 120,000 numerical limitation imposed on Western Hemisphere natives beginning July 1, 1968. The Act also provided that Cuban refugees who had gone abroad, obtained immigrant visas, and reentered as immigrants might have the date of their admission as immigrants backdated to a date not to exceed 30 months before the effective date of the Act. The advantage of this is that residence for naturalization can be established at an earlier date; and in fiscal year 1968, 1,350 Cubans took advantage of that provision. Another provision of the Act which was, in effect, a savings clause, enabled the Service to accord permanent resident status to 600 other Western Hemisphere aliens whose applications for adjustment of status to permanent residence had been filed with the Attorney General prior to December 1, 1965, and were pending on that date.

Section 245. In fiscal year 1968, the Service received 35,276 applications for adjustment of status to permanent residence pursuant to section 245, a decline of 3 percent from the number received in fiscal year 1967 but 55 percent greater than the figure of fiscal year 1965, which was the last full year prior to the enactment of Public Law 89-236. Prior to Public Law 89-236, as many as 55,000 quota numbers a year were unused. The provision of Public Law 89-236 that authorized in fiscal year 1966, 1967, and 1968 the issuance of quota numbers not issued in each of the prior fiscal years, thus permitted full utilization of the 170,000 annual allocation of visa numbers. This avail-

ability of visa numbers enabled greater numbers of nonimmigrant aliens in the United States to qualify for assignment of visa numbers as immigrants and subsequently to apply for adjustment. If the number of applications for adjustment under Section 1 of the Cuban Act is added to those applications under section 245, the total of 117,553 applications exceeds last year's record total of applications for adjustment by 52 percent.

The new third and sixth occupational preferences resulted in a considerable number of applications for adjustment under section 245. Included among the 33,595 aliens granted change of status to lawful permanent residence pursuant to section 245 in fiscal year 1968 were 6,682 persons who were beneficiaries of the third preference classification and 4,783 persons who were beneficiaries of the sixth preference classification. Most of those who were adjusted to third preference status were born in China, India, Korea, and the Philippines. Spain, China, India, and Italy were the principal native countries of the sixth preference persons adjusted.

There were 5,882 persons who adjusted to lawful permanent resident status as relatives of citizens or lawful resident aliens. Most of the preference relatives who attained permanent status through adjustment were born in China (847), Italy (794), the Philippines (416), Greece (374), and Poland (254).

Of the 858 refugees or conditional entrants who were adjusted under the proviso to section 203(a) (7), i.e., refugees in the United States who could adjust under the seventh preference category, 425 were born in China and Taiwan, 215 in Hong Kong, and 157 in Spain. Also enabled to become lawful permanent residents under section 245 were 7,669 spouses and unmarried minor children and 1,592 parents of United States citizens who, as "immediate relatives", are not chargeable to the numerical limitation of the Act.

Creation of Record of Lawful Entry. The Act of October 3, 1965 advanced from June 28, 1940 to June 30, 1948, the date prior to which an applicant for creation of a record of lawful entry must establish that he has resided continuously in the United States. As a result, fiscal year 1966 showed a 41-percent increase over the previous year. Receipts in fiscal year 1967, were 36 percent of fiscal year 1965, and the figure for fiscal year 1968 reflected a decline of 7 percent from the fiscal year 1965 figure. In fiscal year 1968, there were 2,129 cases of records of lawful entry created and 94 cases denied.

Other Adjustments. During the year, a total of 2,637 refugee-escapees previously paroled into the United States under the Act of July 14, 1960 were examined by Service officers, found admissible, and accorded permanent resident status. Since the joint resolution of the Congress of July 14, 1960, on refugee-escapees, a total of 18,769 refugee-escapees have become permanent residents. Adjustments under this provision of law have been almost entirely phased out. Also adjusted to permanent resident status were four former officials

of foreign governments or of international organizations and members of their families under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957. Other adjustments included 363 suspension of deportation cases, and 1,024 conditional entrants became permanent residents under sections 203 (g) and (h) following 2 years' physical presence in the United States.

Visa Petitions

With the abolishment, by the Act of October 3, 1965, *supra*, of the term "nonquota", the law now provides for an equivalent status to be accorded to "immediate relatives" of U.S. citizens, i.e., the spouses and minor children of U.S. citizens and the parents of adult U.S. citizens. Aliens accorded "immediate relative" classification are not subject to the numerical limitation of the Act. Immediate relative status may be accorded only upon approval by the Service of a petition filed by the U.S. citizen relative. During the year, 49,237 petitions to accord immediate relative status were approved—a figure almost identical with 1967. Both figures represent substantial increases over those in the years prior to enactment of Public Law 89-236. One reason is that Congress made it mandatory that any person who could qualify for immediate relative status must be so classified so that visa numbers, which are numerically limited, may be reserved for aliens who are subject to the limitations. Effective July 1, 1968, an annual numerical limitation of 120,000 will be imposed on "special immigrants", mostly natives of independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, and, as in the case of the Eastern Hemisphere, those who are entitled to "immediate relative" classification must so qualify. This will result in an increase in the number of petitions for immediate relative classification. Included in the total petitions filed in fiscal year 1968 by citizens were 1,699 petitions approved for orphans, a decline from 1,918 such petitions approved in the previous year. Service offices abroad adjudicated 933 of these petitions on behalf of orphans.

The first preference category, for unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, resulted in 1,822 petitions being approved to accord such status, an increase of 12 percent over the prior year. Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence are accorded second preference status. A total of 25,411 such petitions was approved in fiscal year 1968, an increase of 14 percent over the previous year.

A third preference classification for aliens who qualify as members of the professions or persons of exceptional ability in the sciences or arts provides that such petitions may be filed by the alien himself or by any person acting in his behalf. A total of 23,369 such petitions was approved and 1,151 denied after appropriate inquiry and investigation. The large number of approved petitions

in this category, 28 percent more than in fiscal year 1967, coupled with the fact that spouses and children of the principal beneficiaries are entitled to the same classification, brought about the establishment of a waiting list for visa numbers in this category. Detailed reports were furnished the Congress in each approved case, as required by law.

Fourth preference is accorded married sons and daughters of citizens. The fifth preference classification is for brothers and sisters of citizens. Petitions approved in these categories totaled 26,974 in fiscal year 1968.

The sixth preference classification is for aliens who qualify as skilled or unskilled workers in occupations for which workers in the United States are in short supply. The number of approved petitions increased by 93 percent over the previous year. In this category, 23,127 petitions were approved and 1,632 denied. The tremendous number of petitions for workers resulted in the creation of a waiting list for the 17,000 numbers available annually in this classification.

Section 203(a)(7) of the Act provides that 10,200 visa numbers annually may be assigned to refugees. It also provides that up to 5,100 of these numbers may be utilized in adjusting the status of aliens who have been continuously physically present here for 2 years and who qualify as refugees. In contrast to fiscal year 1967 when 1,461 such applications were received, only 844 applications were received during fiscal year 1968, and 853 persons were granted lawful permanent resident status thereunder.

Petitions filed by employers in the United States to import for temporary periods aliens of distinguished merit and ability, workers in short supply in the United States, and industrial trainees totaled 18,634 in fiscal year 1968 as compared to 16,340 received the previous year. There were 17,345 approved and 591 denied by the Service after consultation with other Government agencies, representatives of labor and management, and other appropriate inquiries. Importation of all such aliens must be by petitions filed with the Service under the general provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Other Applications

During the year, 340,707 applications by non-immigrants to extend their temporary stay in the United States were adjudicated as compared to 297,629 last year, an increase of 14 percent. This is in line with the continuing increase of tourism in the United States. Alien border crossing cards permitting temporary entry into the United States were issued to 206,802 residents of Canada and Mexico who enter the United States frequently. Upon application, 17,240 nonimmigrants in the United States were permitted to change from one nonimmigrant class to another.

Schools desiring to enroll foreign students must be authorized to do so by the Service. Foreign stu-

dents or exchange aliens must receive permission to transfer from one school or exchange program to another, and students must apply for permission to accept part-time employment. There were 51,313 applications in these categories approved during the year, an increase of 9 percent over fiscal year 1967.

United States citizens who frequently cross the land borders were issued 11,045 certificates of identity to facilitate their reentry into the United States; for lawful permanent residents, 117,948 applications for reentry permits, extensions of reentry permits, and duplicate alien registration cards were adjudicated, up 2 percent over fiscal year 1967. Permission to reapply for admission to the United States was accorded 3,134 previously deported aliens, and advance permission to return was given 123 resident aliens who otherwise would have been inadmissible upon return to the United States following absences abroad.

Aliens admitted to the United States to participate in exchange programs must depart and reside in the country of their birth or last residence, or under certain circumstances in another foreign country, for 2 years before they can apply for immigrant visas or become permanent residents. This foreign residence requirement may be waived only when it is established that compliance with the requirement would cause exceptional hardship to the alien's United States citizen or lawful resident alien spouse or child, or upon the formal request of an interested Government agency. In each case the Secretary of State must recommend that the waiver be granted and the Attorney General must then make the final decision as to the waiver. There were 1,171 exceptional hardship waivers granted during the year. In addition, 522 were granted upon the request of interested Government agencies.

Service Operations Outside the United States

Service officers stationed abroad continued to adjudicate applications and petitions filed by United States citizens and permanent resident aliens who are abroad. They also work closely with U.S. consuls in matters involving functions of the Service and of the consular officers.

DOMESTIC CONTROL

Each year many aliens violate the immigration laws by entering the country clandestinely or by fraudulent means. Others, having entered the country in temporary or permanent status, violate that status by not obeying the conditions of admission or by engaging in criminal or other activity in violation of the Immigration and Nationality Act. The Investigations and Border Patrol Divisions of the Service share the responsibility for locating and apprehending such violators and gathering evidence to institute expulsion proceed-

ings, criminal prosecution, or other control measures.

The past year reflected a continuation of the increasing Mexican border pressure which began with the expiration of the Mexican Agriculture Act on December 31, 1964. This resulted in the location of 151,705 deportable Mexican aliens, a 40-percent increase over last year. Most of these aliens were employed or seeking employment in agricultural pursuits, particularly in the Southwest.

Border Patrol officers were deeply involved in the seizure of illicit narcotics and, in the performance of their regular and incidental duties, encountered an increasing number of law violators who were in possession of dangerous weapons. Alien smuggling practices were found to have continued at a high level, and 1,210 alien smugglers or transporters were apprehended.



Border patrolman in the Spokane station area, near Metlaine Falls, Washington. The mission of the Border Patrol is to detect and prevent the smuggling and unlawful entry of aliens into the United States along the 8,000 miles of boundary between the United States and Canada and Mexico.

Immigration fraud investigations were given major emphasis during the year, and criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws were frequently uncovered. Since the 1965 amendment to the immigration laws requiring Department of Labor certification of immigrants, new types of fraudulent schemes developed. These included "sham" marriages to citizens or resident aliens and the use of fictitious marriage and birth records.

Investigative programs aimed at immigration law violators of the subversive and criminal classes continued, and these resulted in the expulsion or exclusion of many undesirables. Special emphasis

was placed on subversive activities emanating from the Caribbean and on criminal activities of a professional and organized nature.

DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED

During fiscal year 1968, Service officers located 212,057 deportable aliens. Of the total, 151,705 or 72 percent were Mexican nationals. This number was a 40-percent increase over the number of Mexicans located last year. Increases in apprehensions were noted in all the other nationalities except Cuban and Greek. The table on the following page reflects a comparison of the violators by nationality groups for 1967 and 1968.

Status at Entry. Of the 212,057 violators of the immigration laws found, 121,047 or 57 percent were aliens who entered illegally, and the remainder (91,010) was aliens who became deportable after violating the status for which admitted.

The illegal entries of Mexican aliens accounted for 96.8 percent of all surreptitious entries. Most of the remaining 3.2 percent who had entered without inspection were from other countries of the Western Hemisphere.

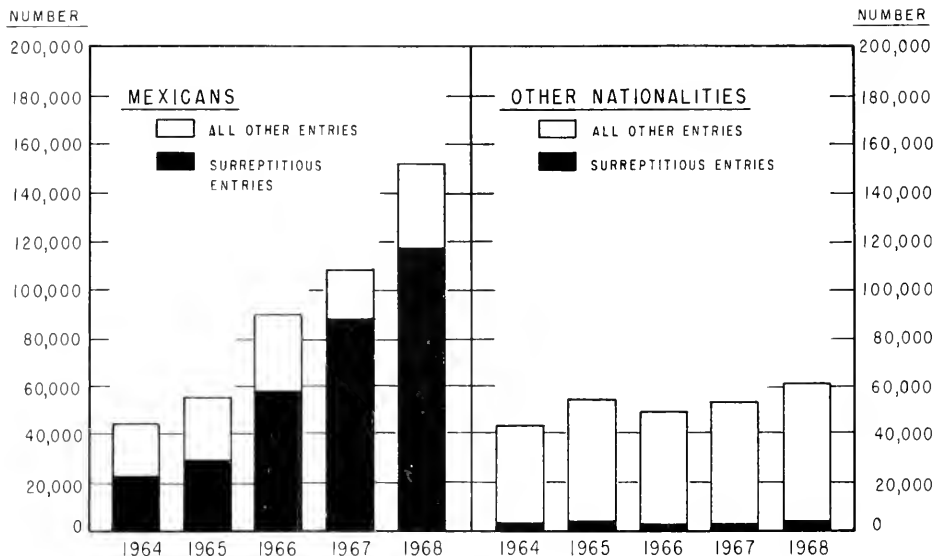
The number of deportable adult male Mexican aliens found was 133,024, an increase of 38,910 or 41 percent from the previous year. Only 58 percent or 77,243 of the 133,024 adult male Mexicans were apprehended by the 10 border sectors in the Southwest Region. This, compared to 68.5 percent last year and 81 percent the previous year, is indicative of a sharp upward trend in the movement of Mexican aliens in search of employment away from the border states.

The 77,139 aliens (other than crewmen) who were legally admitted and who violated their status of admission included 57,114 visitors, 5,641 students, 660 agricultural workers, 12,053 other non-immigrants, and 1,671 immigrants. The number of violators of status increased by 11,237 or 17 percent over the number reported last year. Exclusive of Mexican nationals, the chief offenders were nationals of Canada, the West Indies, the Philippines, Italy, and the United Kingdom.

With a greater number of aliens entering illegally and the movement of greater numbers into the interior, emphasis was given to intercepting aliens traveling highways either in automobiles or by public transportation in order to effect immediate apprehension and to hold to a minimum the number that was able to find gainful employment. Of the 202,437 aliens (other than technical crewmen violators) found in illegal status, 123,933 or 61.2 percent were located within 30 days, and 78,504 or 38.8 percent were located who had been here more than 30 days—only 12,140 or 6 percent had been here more than 1 year before they were located. A total of 71,207 were in travel status at time of apprehension, an increase of 13,577 or 23.6 percent from the previous year. There were 42,277

DEPORTABLE ALIENS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES

1964 — 1968



Nationality	Fiscal years		Percent change
	1967	1968	
Mexican	108,327	151,705	+40.0
Cuban	1,251	591	-52.8
Canadian	9,199	11,056	+20.2
Dominican	1,770	2,101	+18.7
BWI and British Honduran	1,970	2,541	+29.0
Other Western Hemisphere	7,313	10,953	+49.8
Chinese	5,112	5,900	+15.4
Greek	4,063	3,261	-19.7
All others	22,603	23,949	+6.0
Total aliens found	161,608	212,057	+31.2

persons found employed in agriculture (41,426 Mexicans) and 62,098 in industry or other fields.

Smuggling, Crewmen, and Stowaway Controls. Border Patrol officers located 6,662 aliens who had been induced or assisted to enter unlawfully or who had been transported unlawfully after entry. This represents a 17-percent increase over the number of smuggled aliens found in 1967. Alien smugglers and violators of statutes relating to unlawful transportation of aliens numbered 1,210, a decrease of less than 1 percent in 1967. The high volume of smuggling cases coincided with the high

rate of Mexican aliens entering illegally across the southern border.

The number of principals located is 2½ times greater than in 1964, and the number of smuggled aliens located is almost six times greater in the same year.

The effectiveness of anti-smuggling operations by Border Patrol officers has caused smugglers of aliens to resort to more devious methods and more costly modes of transport. El Paso officers apprehended an alien as he attempted to depart the border area in a private aircraft. Officers of the



Seattle Investigator confers with Mr. Don L. Smith, supervisor of immigration and naturalization services for the Boeing Aircraft Company. His division handles all facets of alien employment.

In the background, the investigator conducts an interview at the Paine Field plant where the new "jumbo" aircraft is being assembled.

Del Rio and Marfa Sectors shared in a case involving the use of an airplane to illegally transport Mexican aliens from Del Rio to Seminole, Tex. The arranger, a farmer and businessman, traveled to the border and back in a chartered aircraft to meet and transport the aliens so they could work on his farm.

A female resident alien was apprehended in the El Centro Sector and charged with violation of the smuggling statutes. When she stopped her car just short of a traffic check point, two men who had alighted from her car were tracked and taken into custody. The aliens revealed that the woman had been collecting \$35 per week from one of the aliens for almost a year for the assistance she had been rendering. The other alien stated he was to pay her \$40 or \$50 for bringing him into the United States in the trunk of her automobile and for transporting him to Coachella, Calif.

At the close of the fiscal year, two individuals were awaiting prosecution after illegal entry and their involvement in smuggling five aliens into the United States in a boat. The group departed Ensenada, B.C., Mexico, in an outbound cruiser bound for the San Diego area. Although a large supply of gasoline was carried, adverse weather and the heavy load caused excessive fuel consumption, and the five smuggled aliens were put ashore short of their destination. Unfortunately for the smugglers, the rubber raft used to ferry the five ashore landed at the U.S. Navy base at North Island, where they were promptly apprehended and placed in the custody of Chula Vista officers.

In addition to Border Patrol activities Service investigators completed 1,091 smuggling investigations during the year, a 5-percent increase over the 1,042 investigations conducted in 1967. Prosecution was authorized against 554 violators of the smuggling statutes. There were 395 convictions

resulting in aggregate sentences of 3,357 months' imprisonment and fines totaling \$31,500.

Early in September 1967, information was developed that there was an illegal movement of Cuban-Chinese across the Canadian border. Apparently a well-organized alien smuggling ring operating in Madrid, Spain, and Montreal and Toronto, Canada, was smuggling aliens across the border for fees as high as \$1,500 per alien. Investigations were initiated and 10 aliens were found in the United States who had utilized the services of the smuggling ring to enter the country illegally. In October, two Canadians were arrested at the Detroit Tunnel as they were attempting to aid two Cuban-Chinese to enter the United States illegally. The two smugglers were prosecuted, found guilty, and sentenced to imprisonment for 2 years. The two assisted aliens were deported to Canada. They stated they had paid a total of \$1,850 to various members of the ring to help them enter the United States illegally.

In January, an Illinois State Trooper stopped a pickup truck near Morris, Ill., because it was moving at a slow rate of speed and appeared to be heavily overloaded. The vehicle had been topped with aluminum and wood. The trooper found 52 Spanish-speaking males jammed into the enclosed part of the van. Investigators from Chicago responded to the call from the local officials and it was ascertained that all of the occupants, except the driver, were illegal aliens from the State of Durango, Mexico, who had entered the United States without inspection in the El Paso area. It was developed that the driver had contacted the aliens in Mexico and offered to assist them to enter the United States illegally and to transport them to Chicago for fees ranging up to \$135 per person. The smuggler was charged with unlawful transportation of aliens and was sentenced to imprisonment for 3 years on each of 11 counts, the sentences to be served concurrently.

At Chaumplain, N.Y., inspectors intercepted an attorney and his client, the latter an alien crewman who alleged U.S. citizenship by claiming birth in Puerto Rico. The alien had previously been directed to depart from the United States and was attempting reentry from Canada when the fraud was detected. The attorney's knowledge of his client's nationality status and his active participation in the attempted fraud resulted in charges being lodged against him for inducing, aiding, and assisting an alien who was not lawfully entitled to enter the United States.

Investigators and Border Patrol officers were called upon to assist in processing smuggled aliens who were intercepted at the border. In July 1967, an immigrant inspector at San Ysidro became suspicious of the actions of the driver of an empty vinegar tank truck and decided to check the interior of the tank. As soon as the inspector climbed on top of the truck, the driver fled to Mexico. The inspector opened the tank and found 40 aliens who

were being smuggled into the United States. The owner of the tank truck was identified later as a legal resident alien from Ecuador. The truck owner has a history of prior smuggling violations; however, there was not sufficient evidence to implicate him in this case.

Deserting Crewmen and Stowaways. Service officers continue to emphasize programs geared to the prevention of illegal entries of deserting crewmen and stowaways and the apprehension of such violators before they establish footholds and equities in the United States. The internal collection and dissemination of evaluated intelligence through the Marine Intelligence Unit in New York provides all inspection officers, investigators, and patrol officers with current data regarding schemes, trends, and other factors affecting the programs. The Service policy of close cooperation with law enforcement agencies and other persons associated with waterfront activities contributes to the successful control of crewmen. The rapid investigation of a reported desertion, immediate development of any possible leads, and rapid communication of data to other Service offices often result in the interception of the deserting crewman while in transit to his destination in the United States.

The following case is a good example of results from these stringent Service enforcement measures. Seattle investigators checking on a report that three Chinese had deserted their vessel in Port Angeles, Wash., during mid-December 1967, developed information that they were en route to New York by bus, each traveling separately. The information was immediately furnished to investigators at Helena, Mont., and all three were intercepted and returned to their vessel within 36 hours after their reported desertion. Another example of coordinated efforts occurred at Norfolk, Va., on June 6, 1968, when the Captain of the M V "Imperial II" advised the immigration office that five stowaways had been discovered in compartment No. 3 while the vessel was being unloaded and that the group broke and ran upon discovery and had left the vessel. All local law enforcement agencies were immediately notified, and the five were arrested by the Norfolk Police within an hour. However, the "alert" to interested contacts developed information that three persons had purchased one-way tickets to New York and that none could speak English. Immigration officers intercepted the bus which had already left the terminal and arrested three other stowaways who had avoided detection when they escaped from the same vessel. All of the stowaways were from Chile. Six departed from the vessel on which they arrived, and the other two were indicted for unlawful entry after deportation (8 U.S.C. 1326).

During the year, 4,129 crewmen who had deserted their vessels were located. There were 122 landed stowaways apprehended.

Prevention again keyed the crewman control program along the U.S. section of the St. Lawrence Seaway. Border Patrol officers of the Ogdensburg

Sector continued excellent control with no successful desertions reported. The Massena Unit verified the departure of 764 detained crewmen aboard 231 vessels during the year. These totals, affected by a Canadian strike which closed the Seaway late in the last quarter, are somewhat below those for fiscal year 1967 when 813 detained crewmen were checked out on 296 ships. Traffic of "iron curtain" ships continued to rise with 82 passages through the locks recorded during fiscal year 1968 compared with 28 the year before.



Patrol Inspector checking papers of seaman

Air Operations. The Service's present complement of 21 observation airplanes, now concentrated in the Southwest Region, operated 24,092 flight hours and was instrumental in the location of 12,088 deportable aliens this fiscal year. This figure surpassed last year's high of 8,599 deportable aliens located by 40.6 percent.

For the most part this observation function is carried out dawn to dusk. Nonetheless, continued efforts to deploy these aircraft in the most effective manner possible has resulted in successful use during the hours of darkness. In 1 month, one sector using two airplanes uncovered three alien smuggling cases involving five vehicles and 27 smuggled aliens. In these cases, pilots of aircraft observed at night the movement of vehicles away from the border and, by radio, directed ground teams to intercept the smugglers.

Although the number of passenger seats as well as the number of transport airplanes was reduced, the passenger miles traveled, primarily in the removal of aliens, were increased 959,015 over last year for a total of 30,624,753 in fiscal year 1968.

This increase with a reduction in capacity was made possible by consolidation of the maintenance and operating base at El Paso, Tex., thus permitting more effective scheduling of the airplanes and total available crew time.

The very rapid increase in the number of Mexican aliens located in the Southwest Region brought about significant changes in the various alien removal programs. On September 12, 1967, with concurrence of the Mexican Government, a buslift from Juarez, Chihuahua, to Jimenez, Chihuahua, was instituted to supplement the Presidio-Ojinaga-Chihuahua trainlift for the purpose of removing aliens closer to their homes in the interior of Mexico and away from the international boundary. A combined total of 83,546 aliens was returned to the interior of Mexico by these two operations this year. Although the effectiveness of removal by air charter is recognized, because of a limitation on funds, the Matamoros-Leon airlift was used sparingly during the year and no aliens were airlifted from Mexicali, Baja California, to Leon after September of this year. A combined total of only 8,286 aliens was removed in this fashion during fiscal year 1968.

To date, since the inception of the removal programs in 1956 and 1957, a total of 243,266 aliens has been returned to the interior of Mexico by the bus-trainlifts and a total of 101,967 by the airlifts. The effectiveness of the programs is demonstrated by the fact that during fiscal year 1968, only 17,642 or 7.3 percent of the previously buslifted and trainlifted aliens and 3,387 or 3.3 percent of the aliens airlifted had returned illegally and had been apprehended again.

Cooperation with Other Law Enforcement Agencies. Law enforcement liaison continued to be emphasized throughout the year to the mutual benefit of the Service and other local, State, Federal, and foreign law enforcement agencies. Field supervisors throughout the country participated as instructors at various police schools and academies explaining the Service law enforcement mission and describing the violations of laws of primary interest to Service law enforcement officers. Service officers, in cooperation with the Agency for International Development, provided courses of instruction in border control and immigration enforcement techniques for law enforcement officials from foreign countries at the International Police Academy and at Service locations. Investigators and patrol inspectors represented the Service at special and regular meetings of organizations whose membership included officers of local, State, Federal, and foreign law enforcement agencies.

Tangible results from liaison activity are reflected by the 10,925 violators of the immigration and nationality laws who were apprehended and delivered to Service officers during the year by other law enforcement agencies. As an example of this cooperation, on May 14, 1968, a single San Diego, Calif., police officer apprehended two U.S. citizens in the act of smuggling 15 Mexican

aliens in a large enclosed rental truck. The aliens had been guided to a prearranged pickup point on the freeway to San Ysidro, Calif., when the officer became suspicious of the stopped vehicle. Without assistance he took the principals and aliens into custody and notified officers from the Chula Vista Sector.

Incident to the performance of their regular duties, Service officers arrested and released to appropriate agencies 891 violators of other laws, including 160 narcotics law violators. They seized and recovered property, merchandise, and narcotics having a total value of \$846,187. The value of all narcotics seized amounted to \$688,205. Some typical cases of apprehensions of violators of laws other than immigration laws follow.

A Canadian felon serving a 22-year sentence for armed robbery at Stoney Mountain Prison in Canada escaped from detention and entered the United States near Pembina, N. Dak., on August 17, 1967. When encountered by a patrol inspector from the Grand Forks, N. Dak., Sector, he attempted to escape but was apprehended and turned over to the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

In January 1968, information was received from Laredo, Tex., Border Patrol officers to the effect that a resident alien in Parlier, Calif., was engaged in smuggling firearms to Mexico. Patrol inspectors from the Fresno, Calif., Station alerted the U.S. Alcohol and Tax Division and local officials and assisted them in the arrest of the alien and the confiscation of 23 weapons he had in his possession. The alien was charged with a violation of the California Penal Code.

Patrol inspectors from El Centro, Calif., on January 11, 1968, intercepted two automobiles en route to Los Angeles, Calif. They were driven by aliens from Mexico who had been hired in Mexico to drive the cars to Los Angeles and leave them at a predetermined location. A search of both automobiles revealed 250 kilos of marijuana valued at \$55,000. Seizure of the contraband and vehicles followed; the drivers were taken into custody and turned over to the Customs Bureau.

During traffic check operations, Las Cruces, N. Mex., Border Patrol officers apprehended two persons who were in possession of a quantity of heroin valued at \$50,000. The contraband was being delivered to a third conspirator in Albuquerque, N. Mex., who was later apprehended by Customs agents. Another heroin smuggler in the act of conveying \$80,000 worth of heroin to San Antonio, Tex., was arrested by patrol inspectors from Laredo, Tex., during traffic check operations on January 28, 1968.

During a traffic check being conducted on May 24, 1968, by patrol inspectors from the Temecula, Calif., Station, it appeared that the bed of a truck had been raised by welding new metal under the truck bed. The flooring of the truck bed was removed and revealed 224 kilos of marijuana valued at \$49,280. The two occupants of the truck were

also relieved of a .38 caliber pistol and taken into custody.

In the area of community relations and public services, Border Patrol officers in the Rio Grande Valley of Texas assisted Civil Defense and local officials during Hurricane Beulah. The classes at the Border Patrol Academy at Port Isabel, Tex., were terminated, and the trainees devoted full effort to assisting victims of the hurricane. On December 20, 1967, a pilot from the Tieson Sector on routine patrol observed that the Santa Cruz River had flooded the Amado, Ariz., area and that the residents were stranded on roof tops. Air Force assistance was requested and helicopters succeeded in rescuing 32 persons from the flood.

A patrol inspector from the Rouses Point Station on patrol duty observed smoke coming from a house in Champlain, N.Y., early in the morning on February 29, 1968. He entered the burning dwelling, found two small boys ages 2 and 4, and carried them outside to safety. Since the older boy indicated his mother was still inside, the officer reentered the building, located the mother, and guided her to safety. It then developed that a baby was still in the house, but a second reentry by the patrol inspector was, by then, impossible. This courageous action was commended by local officials, the Commissioner, and the Attorney General.

At the request of the Imperial County Sheriff, Yuma, Ariz., the Border Patrol, on May 27, 1968, gave aerial assistance in locating a polio victim who was last seen in an isolated area. This man was unable to walk and was driving a specially equipped vehicle. The Border Patrol pilot found him lying helpless outside his car, badly sunburned; and ground assistance was quickly summoned.

Encounters with Armed Law Violators and Aliens Apprehended with Prior Records of Criminal and Immigration Law Violations. During the course of their daily duties and in providing timely assistance to other law enforcement agencies, Service officers continued to encounter armed and dangerous violators of the Immigration and Nationality Act and other laws. During the year, 36,565 aliens with prior violations of the immigration laws were taken into custody by the Border Patrol. Of the aliens arrested, 3,588 had prior criminal records. There were 98 persons arrested who were in possession of dangerous weapons, including 78 pistols of various calibers, four rifles, and 14 knives.

The following cases are typical of situations where armed resistance was encountered by Service officers.

Having been informed that the Milstead Ranch near Laredo, Tex., had been burglarized, officers from the Laredo Station, on November 17, 1967, promptly tracked down and arrested three aliens who had burglarized the ranch. One of these, when apprehended, had in his possession a fully loaded revolver he had taken from the ranch.

On December 18, 1967, the Webb County, Tex.,

Sheriff requested Border Patrol assistance to apprehend two persons who had abducted a citizen and had shot a deputy sheriff. Observation aircraft from the Laredo Sector located the wanted persons, notified ground units, and directed operations although one of the aircraft encountered rifle fire. Approaching ground units made up of Border Patrol officers, deputy sheriffs, and public safety officers were also fired upon, but they quickly subdued the two fugitives and took them into custody.

On March 13, 1968, the Webb County Sheriff notified Laredo Sector Headquarters to be on the lookout for a dangerous suspect wanted for assault, threat to murder, and possession of a prohibited weapon. All units were notified and shortly thereafter patrol inspectors encountered the suspect on the highway 25 miles north of Laredo. A loaded .38 caliber revolver was located in his car. He was taken into custody and delivered to local officials.

A patrol inspector from Chula Vista, Calif., apprehended an alien illegally in the United States near San Ysidro, Calif., on September 23, 1967. Upon initial search, a loaded pistol was discovered concealed on the alien's person, and a struggle for possession of the pistol ensued. A passerby came to the aid of the patrol inspector, and the alien was quickly subdued. Subsequent investigation developed that the alien had committed a burglary in the San Ysidro area shortly before he was apprehended, and the pistol was part of the loot taken by him during the burglary.

Joint efforts of local police and the Indio Border Patrol Unit resulted in the arrest of an armed criminal alien on May 1, 1968. The alien, using an alias, had purchased a pistol at a local hardware store. Examination of immigration records showed he had an extensive criminal and immigration record and was using a false identity. He was soon located, and when taken into custody, the pistol was found loaded in the glove compartment of his car. He was turned over to local police, and prosecution and deportation proceedings were instituted.

A Canadian alien who had been deported from the United States a number of times escaped from the Manitoba Provincial Prison, where he was serving a 22-year sentence for armed robbery. Shortly after entering the United States on foot, he was apprehended by Border Patrol officers of the Grand Forks Sector and returned to the custody of the Canadian authorities.

CARIBBEAN INVESTIGATIONS COORDINATION PROGRAM

The Caribbean Investigations Coordination Program and the relating index maintained at Miami continued as effective measures in assisting to prevent the entry into the United States of Latin American aliens of the criminal, immoral, narcotic, and subversive classes. In addition to their

importance to Service operations, they proved valuable to other Government investigative agencies.

Maximum use was made of the index, which was augmented by several thousand reference cards during fiscal year 1968 excluding numerous references to individuals alleged or suspected of being agents of Cuba or other Latin America countries.

During fiscal year 1968, there were 156,822 checks made of the index resulting in the location of 21,457 relating records. Primarily on the basis of information contained in the index, several hundred anti-subversive investigations were initiated by the Service. These investigations included aliens in the United States and aliens who attempted to enter this country illegally or applied for admission as permanent residents or as refugees on the Cuban Airlift. Although the majority of the investigations involved Cuban nationals, many involved nationals of other Caribbean countries.

There were 610 Cuban refugee investigations completed during fiscal year 1968. Of these, 211 were based on subversive allegations, 84 involved persons alleged to be of the criminal, immoral, or narcotic classes, 159 were of a general category, 9 involved fraud, and 147 were initiated as a result of search operations. There were 61 of these aliens ordered to depart.

The following case resume is an example of the type handled under the program.

Mario Cesar Chong-Perez, a native and citizen of the Dominican Republic, was admitted as a visitor on December 5, 1967, and failed to depart from the United States within the authorized period of admission. He was alleged to have been involved in a plot to assassinate President Balaguer of the Dominican Republic and to have been arrested in that country for possession of firearms and explosives. He was taken into custody by Service officers at New York, and at a hearing held March 4, 1968, he was granted voluntary departure with an alternate order of deportation should he fail to depart. On April 2, 1968, he departed from the United States.

FOREIGN-BORN LAW VIOLATORS

Internal Security and the Foreign Born. The Service Antisubversive Program is designed to identify foreign-born subversives and develop evidence upon which to institute exclusion or expulsion proceedings and to deny, where warranted, benefits under the U.S. immigration and nationality laws. Close liaison was maintained with other Government agencies concerned in security matters, and information developed was promptly furnished to the appropriate agency or agencies.

A continuing effort was made to identify and compile evidence concerning various groups or organizations to determine whether their characterization as subversive organizations was warranted and, if so, whether involvement in those organizations by the foreign born justified Service

action looking toward their exclusion or deportation from the United States or in the case of naturalized citizens, the revocation of their citizenship. Investigations were conducted to identify aliens involved in demonstrations protesting the national effort in Vietnam and elsewhere, and to determine their amenability to Service proceedings.

The Canadian and Mexican border antisubversive programs also served effectively as a means of excluding from the United States aliens whose admission would adversely affect the security of this country. Under the Canadian Border Antisubversive Program, there were 23 Service lookouts posted, and seven aliens applying for admission were rejected at the border on the basis of information developed. Under the Mexican Border Antisubversive Program, there were 289 investigations completed on applicants or potential applicants for admission. Service lookouts were posted against 211 of the aliens involved; 26 such aliens were rejected at the border, and 22 permanent exclusion orders were issued.

Listed below are examples of the types of cases handled under the Service Antisubversive Program.

Eric Ray Wenberg, native and citizen of Australia, was admitted as a visitor in June 1967. On August 28, 1967, Wenberg, described as a leader of the National Socialist Party also known as the Nazi Party in Australia, was ordered deported from the United States, and his appeal from the order was dismissed. He petitioned for judicial review of his deportation, but the petition was dismissed by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit on December 22, 1967. Wenberg was deported to Australia on June 16, 1968.

Peter Edward Gerald Arthur Renington, a native and citizen of Guyana, was admitted to the United States as a student. He abandoned his status as a student and adopted the alias Colin Roach to avoid detection by this Service. He was located and apprehended on May 13, 1968. On May 16, 1968, he was permitted to depart from the United States under appropriate safeguards. Adverse information of a security nature had been received concerning Renington.

Another student Ali Ismail El Embaby, a native and citizen of the United Arab Republic, was admitted to the United States on September 19, 1966. Information was obtained indicating that he had, subsequent to entry, engaged in activities inimical to the interests of the United States. He was required to leave on August 28, 1967.

Ettore Turchini, a native and citizen of Italy, was admitted to the United States as a visitor on April 5, 1967. During Service investigation, he admitted having been a member of the Communist Party of Italy from approximately 1950 to 1964. He was required to leave the United States and departed on September 29, 1967.

A total of 3,700 investigations were completed

on aliens or naturalized U.S. citizens alleged to be of the subversive class.

Foreign Born of the Criminal Classes. Investigations involving 7,400 aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes were completed during the year. Applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings were made in 587 of the cases investigated, and 424 aliens of the CIN classes were deported from the United States.

Among the aliens deported from the United States during the year was Antonio Farina, an Italian alien who originally entered the United States as a visitor in 1953. Shortly after entry, he was convicted of illegal importation and transportation of narcotics. After a hearing, he was ordered deported on May 20, 1955. He was deported to Italy for violations of narcotics laws and documentary requirements on January 15, 1958, after serving sentence on the narcotics conviction. On February 14, 1968, Farina reentered the United States at Rouses Point, N.Y., as a visitor using an Italian passport and a nonimmigrant visa issued to Gino Minozzi. He was arraigned for illegal reentry in New York City on February 16, 1968, and held in lieu of \$50,000 bail. On the same date, an order to show cause and warrant of arrest were issued by the Service in the case. He entered a plea of guilty to violation of Title 18 U.S.C. 1546 on May 20, 1968, and was given a suspended sentence of 5 years conditioned upon abiding by Service rulings. After a hearing, Farina was again deported from the United States to Rome, Italy, on May 31, 1968.

Emelio Manera, native of Italy, who entered the United States at San Juan, P.R., on September 23, 1965, in the false identity of Raul Domingo Geneyro, and his associates were discovered to be members of an international check fraud ring. When apprehended they were found to have passports from eight countries, a large number of stolen checks, 150 foreign exchange money orders, as well as about \$20,000 in U.S. currency. Manera was indicted on a grand larceny, first degree charge and pleaded guilty. He was sentenced to the time already spent in jail. He was also tried for violation of 18 U.S.C. 1546, pleaded guilty, and was sentenced as on the grand larceny charge. Deportation proceedings were instituted and he was ordered deported on November 17, 1965. He was deported to Italy on September 23, 1967. Such deportation ended a 2-year period of motions and appeals. Italian authorities hold seven separate warrants for Manera's arrest.

The Service's programs designed to identify and control alien criminals attempting to cross the international borders into the United States on criminal missions or trying to enter illegally and avoid apprehension were emphasized again. Liaison efforts between law enforcement agencies of adjacent countries were continued and enlarged. The cases which follow illustrate the value and effectiveness of the border programs.

Roy Ronald Colligan, a.k.a. James Leslie McCormack, a native and citizen of Canada and listed

as one of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police's top six most wanted criminals, has a long criminal record in Canada. In October 1954, he was convicted on a charge of manslaughter and sentenced to life imprisonment. On June 29, 1962, he was released on parole. In April of 1966, he was arrested for armed robbery in Canada, his parole was revoked, and he was sentenced to serve the remainder of his life imprisonment and, in addition, two 10-year sentences to run concurrently. He escaped on September 27, 1967, and through our liaison efforts in Ottawa, Colligan was found in custody on a burglary charge in Santa Monica, Calif. He was tried, convicted, and sentenced to 1 to 15 years. The Service will effect his deportation upon his release.

Border criminal identification activity during the year resulted in the posting of 3,095 lookouts designed to prevent the entry into the United States of aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. As a result of those lookouts, 923 aliens of those classes were rejected or excluded from the United States during the year.

Frauds. Investigations of possible immigration frauds were completed in 5,950 cases during the last year. Major emphasis was given to investigations of aliens and other persons engaged in criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws. These investigations revealed a continuation of previously known schemes involving the use of altered or fraudulent passports and immigration documents and "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens to evade former quota restrictions. The following are examples of the results of these highly complex investigations.

A New York attorney was indicted by a Federal grand jury on February 14, 1968, on 60 counts. He prepared and submitted fraudulent applications for extensions of stay to this Service and fraudulent applications for labor certifications to the Department of Labor. The attorney also endeavored to influence an alien witness to recant previous testimony. He pleaded not guilty at arraignment on February 16, 1968, and is awaiting trial.

During the last few months 45 Chinese aliens with counterfeit U.S. nonimmigrant visas, purportedly issued by the American Consul, Belem, Brazil, have been located in the United States. The arranger of the operation has been identified as Lai Book Sang, part owner of a restaurant in Bogota, Colombia, where the transactions took place. Lai charged \$450 to \$800 and had nonimmigrant visas and entry and departure stamps from Brazil placed in the aliens' passports. A co-conspirator of Lai's was arrested under a U.S. Commissioner's warrant on July 14, 1968, at El Paso, Tex., when he attempted entry there. He is awaiting trial. The cases of the aliens located were presented to the appropriate U.S. attorneys for consideration of prosecution, and deportation proceedings have been instituted. Close liaison has been maintained with the Department of State on a local and seat of government level.

Since the 1965 amendment to the immigration law requiring Department of Labor certification of immigrants, several new types of frauds have developed. These included various schemes to acquire immediate relative status and thereby evade the labor certification requirements, e.g., "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens or resident aliens, use of fictitious marriage and birth records, and false birth registrations in the United States of foreign born children whose parents are visa applicants. Investigation of the false birth registrations has thus far identified seven Texas midwives who falsely registered births in the United States of several hundred children who were actually born in Mexico. In all cases, the parents were applicants for immigrant visas. Other schemes involve actual connivance to obtain labor certifications by fraudulent applications and supporting documentation.

A vigorous prosecution program has been instituted against third parties engaged in fraudulent practices in evading or obtaining labor certifications. Examples of the success of such efforts follow.

An operator of a New York City public relations agency was arrested July 14, 1967, on a bench warrant arising out of a 28-count indictment filed by the Federal grand jury. He was charged with the submission of fraudulent applications for labor certifications to the Department of Labor and fraudulent applications to this Service to extend the time of aliens' temporary stays in the United States. He is now awaiting trial.

The Federal grand jury, Phoenix, Ariz., on March 20, 1968, indicted a Yuma notary public on five counts. Investigation had disclosed that the notary public had, for fees up to \$150 each, fraudulently procured live-in maid labor certifications for Mexican immigrant visa applicants. He is awaiting trial.

Maria de la Luz Estrada de Payan, a Mexican national, and Notary Public Mary G. Roman, a U.S. citizen, were indicted on January 31, 1968, in Los Angeles, Calif., by a Federal grand jury on eight counts. The subjects allegedly arranged eight "sham" marriages between Mexican aliens and U.S. citizens to evade labor certification requirements and provided the alien visa applicants with fraudulent income tax returns and affidavits of support. After a 2-day trial, on May 9, 1968, Payan was found guilty on five counts and Roman on four counts. On June 3, 1968, imposition of sentence was suspended, and they were placed on probation for 3 years. As a result of the conviction, deportation proceedings are being instituted against Payan.

The Fraudulent Document Center was established in 1958 as a repository for documents used by Mexican aliens to support false claims to U.S. citizenship. The records maintained consist of birth certificates, baptismal certificates, and other documents relating to citizenship. The information at the Center is readily available to all Service offices

and other Government agencies to aid in conducting investigations and obtaining evidence where a false claim to citizenship is indicated. The records are so organized that a search can be conducted in a matter of minutes in response to telephonic or other types of inquiries. The workload at the Center was greater in 1968 than in any of its 10 years of existence. New cases were added to the files at an average of 220 per month, a 9-percent increase over last year, bringing the overall total cases received and indexed to 17,753. Inquiries for record checks increased by 8 percent, from 2,593 to 2,805. Positive responses to inquiries rose 22 percent, from 482 to 588. The affirmative or positive responses were made in connection with 21 percent of the inquiries, the highest percentage ever recorded.

A case reported by the Blaine Sector illustrates the extent of information available at the Fraudulent Document Center, which is sometimes useful in developing false claim cases. A male Mexican alien entered the United States at Brownsville, Tex., in 1966 by claiming U.S. citizenship by reason of birth in San Benito, Tex. He presented a baptismal certificate in his own name to substantiate his claim. On August 22, 1967, he was encountered near Stanwood, Wash., at which time he persisted in his false claim. A check with the Center indicated the subject's sister, herself a previous false claimant, had executed a sworn affidavit in which she admitted that she and all other members of her family were born in Mexico. When confronted with the evidence, the subject admitted that he was a citizen of Mexico and not a citizen of the United States.

For the 7th consecutive year, there was an increase in the number of false claims to citizenship encountered by the Border Patrol. The 2,052 cases developed were 22 percent above the 1,688 cases accounted for last year. The false claims were made by 2,025 Mexicans and 27 aliens of other nationalities.

Various aspects of fraud were prevalent in a case developed in Brownsville, Tex., where officers apprehended an individual who was purchasing a copy of a baptismal certificate pertaining to Ascencion Sanchez. The apprehension was made as a direct result of liaison between the officers and employees of various churches in the area. A church employee contacted the officers by telephone when she recalled that the person had previously purchased identical certificates. The employee stated she was reasonably sure the individual had, on several occasions, stolen blank copies of baptismal certificates from her desk.

The subject admitted that he had purchased several copies of the baptismal certificate of Ascencion Sanchez. He contended that he had sold them to a man in Matamoros, N.L., Mexico, known to him only as "El Negro". A check of the records at the Fraudulent Document Center revealed that the documents pertaining to Ascencion Sanchez

had been presented by false claimants nine times before. The description of the vendor in several of these cases fitted the subject perfectly; however, he would not admit that he was the vendor.

Service records revealed the individual, an alien illegally in the United States, previously had been apprehended and deported from the United States. At that time he had used a baptismal certificate to support a false claim to citizenship.

In a case reported by Lubbock officers, an alien presented a fraudulent Texas birth certificate, which was given to him by his employer. The certificate contained correct information concerning the alien's name, birth date, and his parents' names. The employer allegedly obtained a genuine blank certificate and had it executed by a county employee who had access to the county seal.

CRIMINAL PROSECUTION

Of the 6,565 cases presented to United States attorneys for violations of the immigration and nationality laws, 3,212 prosecutions were authorized. Of the cases disposed of 92 percent resulted in convictions with aggregate sentences of 26,523 months and fines of \$109,985.

There were 1,085 aliens convicted of reentry after deportation without permission (8 U.S.C. 1226), and 360 persons were convicted for document frauds (18 U.S.C. 1546). The average sentence in these cases was 14 months. All 241 persons convicted for nationality violations were convicted for false representation as a U.S. citizen (18 U.S.C. 911).



Investigator, at left, filing complaints against three aliens before United States Commissioner.

DETENTION AND DEPORTATION ACTIVITIES

The number of aliens deported in fiscal year 1968 under orders of deportation was 9,130. This is 130 less than the 9,260 deported in the prior year. Among those deported were 424 on criminal, immoral, and narcotic charges.

Among the criminals deported was Frederick Arthur Standfast, a native of Great Britain. He

has an extensive criminal record in Canada for forgery and false pretenses and in the United States for interstate transportation of falsely made and forged checks. He was identified as a member of an international ring dealing in forged documents, including passports. On August 14, 1967, he was deported to England where he was arrested by Scotland Yard officials.

Also deported was Pierre Rioux, a Canadian with a juvenile arrest record and arrests as an adult for burglary, grand larceny, shooting with intent to kill, and other crimes. His deportation was effected on February 15, 1968.

Another Canadian, George Robert Staddon, attempted to extort \$10,000 from one of the principal defendants in a Michigan meat scandal investigation. On March 2, 1967, he was convicted for the offense of extortion and sentenced to a term of 2 to 20 years. He was deported on January 4, 1968, following his release from prison on parole.

Three aliens wanted in Mexico for murder were deported during the year. Robert Diaz-Gonzalez was sentenced in Mexico to 30 years in prison for the murder of his mother-in-law and attempt to kill his wife. He escaped on December 4, 1966. As it was believed he may have entered the United States, a Service lookout was posted. On January 2, 1968, he was arrested for drunken driving in El Centro, Calif., and sentenced to serve 50 days. His fingerprint return, as a result of the lookout, showed he was wanted by this Service. Deportation proceedings were instituted; and upon completion of his sentence, he was deported to Mexico where he is serving his 30-year sentence. Jose Cruz-Gonzalez was apprehended in Chicago for illegal entry and transferred to the Service detention facility at El Paso. Remarks made by him indicated he might be wanted in Mexico, and the Chief of Police at Juarez was notified. He advised that they had been looking for him since 1961 for killing a man with a .32 caliber pistol. He was returned over to Mexican authorities on December 13, 1967. Mario Quesada-Lujan brutally murdered a school teacher in Mexico on December 4, 1966. Early in November 1967, Mexican police authorities informed this Service that Quesada was believed to be living in Los Angeles. Investigators from our Los Angeles office located him within a short time and took him into custody for illegal entry. He was returned to Mexico, where he was taken into custody by Chihuahua State authorities on November 16, 1967.

Of the aliens deported 91 percent or 8,333 had entered without inspection or without proper documents or failed to maintain nonimmigrant status.

The number of aliens required to depart without issuance of formal orders of deportation increased from 142,343 in the last fiscal year to 179,952. Among them were 9,694 crewmen who were technical violators who remained longer than the time for which admitted.

At their own request 87 aliens who had fallen

into distress were removed from the United States under Section 250 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

There were 28 mentally incompetent aliens deported or removed. Up to the time of deportation approximately \$192,907 had been expended for their care in the United States. If they had continued to remain institutionalized at public expense, over \$3,887,833 would have been disbursed for their maintenance and treatments during their expected lifetimes.

There were 53,796 aliens initially admitted to Service detention facilities and 73,965 to non-Service facilities.

HEARINGS AND LITIGATION

EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION HEARINGS

The fiscal year total of deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers increased to 19,637, an alltime high for any single year. During fiscal year 1968, the New York District Office had 29 percent of the country's total of deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers. Exclusion hearings referred to special inquiry officers totaled 968, and increase over the 895 received in 1967.

Applications for withholdings of deportation on the basis of a claim of persecution totaled 530, a 33-percent increase over 1967. To the list of countries concerning which such claims have been made in previous years, there were added Burma, Cambodia, Paraguay, the United Arab Republic, Switzerland, New Zealand, Kenya, and Libya.

This fiscal year brought with it additional judicial decisions bearing upon the matter of the burden of proof in proceedings within the jurisdiction of special inquiry officers. *Woodby v. INS*, 385 U.S. 276 (1966), had made a drastic change in the law from that which had previously existed, holding that the burden of proof in a deportation proceeding was upon the Government to establish the facts supporting deportability by clear, unequivocal, and convincing evidence. In the cases of *Rodriguez v. INS*, 389 F.2d 129 (3 Cir. 1968), and in *Waziri v. INS*, 392 F.2d 55 (9 Cir. 1968), the court held that the burden of proof in rescission proceedings is the same as that in deportation proceedings. The aliens had been granted adjustment of status under Section 245 of the Act, which was rescinded following appropriate proceedings before special inquiry officers under section 246. It is now established, consequently, that an alien cannot be deported following a rescission of the adjustment of his immigration status, unless the truth of the facts alleged by the Government are established in the rescission proceeding by clear, unequivocal, and convincing evidence.

Fiscal year 1968 also saw an enlargement of the powers and responsibilities of special inquiry officers, resulting from an amendment of the administrative regulations. In connection with the con-

duct of deportation proceedings, the special inquiry officer has now been authorized to grant a stay of deportation in connection with, and pending his determination of a motion to reopen or a motion to reconsider filed with him under the regulations relating to expulsion proceedings. In addition, special inquiry officers have had conferred upon them discretionary power when first authorizing voluntary departure, to fix the time within which an alien, granted voluntary departure in lieu of deportation, shall depart from the United States. The conditions under which such voluntary departure is to be accomplished remains within the jurisdiction of the District Director, and authority to extend the time within which the alien is to depart voluntarily specified initially by a special inquiry officer or the Board of Immigration Appeals remains exclusively within the sole jurisdiction of the District Director. It is believed that the amended regulations carry forward the traditional posture of the Service in seeing to it that proceedings before special inquiry officers shall be surrounded by reasonable and effective safeguards looking toward a fair and efficient administration of the law.

LITIGATION

The General Counsel is the chief law officer of the Service and functions primarily as advisor to the Commissioner and other officers on legal matters in carrying out Service enforcement and administrative tasks under the immigration and nationality laws. He provides executive and professional direction to four Regional Counsels, who maintain professional supervision over trial attorneys whose primary responsibility is to represent the Service in formal exclusion, expulsion, and rescission hearings before special inquiry officers. Regional Counsels and trial attorneys when requested, assist U.S. attorneys in civil and criminal actions arising under the immigration and nationality laws. Through two appellate trial attorneys the General Counsel also represents the Service before the Board of Immigration Appeals in all appellate matters.

During fiscal year 1968, the trial attorney work continued to rise over previous years. They reviewed 13,397 applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings and prepared for hearing 15,606 deportation cases. They participated in 7,651 deportation hearings and prepared 2,330 legal briefs and memorandums. They also appeared in 794 exclusion cases. All of these figures are higher than the figures for fiscal year 1967.

The Board of Immigration Appeals has jurisdiction of appeals in exclusion, expulsion, rescission of adjustment of status, and visa petition cases. During the year, the Board received 2,015 cases, all of which were reviewed by the appellate trial attorneys to determine whether argument by the Service before the Board was necessary to

avoid conflict with Service policy or interpretation of the law. After the decisions were made by the Board, they were referred to the General Counsel for consideration as to whether a motion to reopen or for reconsideration should be submitted to the Board or whether recommendation should be made to the Commissioner that the case be certified to the Attorney General. The appellate trial attorneys argued 484 cases before the Board and submitted to the Board 12 briefs and 20 motions to reopen or reconsider.

Court litigation challenging administrative decisions in immigration and nationality matters continued at a high level during fiscal year 1968. A total of 513 actions were filed. In the district courts of the United States, there were filed 44 petitions for writ of habeas corpus and 109 declaratory judgment actions. The district courts decided all writ of habeas corpus cases favorably to the Government. In the declaratory judgment actions, the Government received 107 favorable and two unfavorable decisions. In the United States courts of appeals, 314 direct petitions for review of deportation cases were filed under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, 8 U.S.C. 1105a. Of the petitions for review decided by the courts of appeals during fiscal year 1968, 328 were favorable to the Government and two were adverse. The Supreme Court denied 11 petitions for certiorari in immigration and nationality cases, denied one petition for rehearing, granted certiorari in two companion cases, and wrote an opinion in one of the latter and a brief per curiam decision in the other.

The court rendered one very important decision helping to clarify the conflict among the U.S. courts of appeals regarding the scope of the review of deportation cases under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a. In *Cheng Fan Kwook v. INS*, 392 U.S. 206 (1968), the Supreme Court by a vote of 8 to 1 declared that proceedings under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act may not be brought to challenge an order of the District Director denying a stay of deportation. This affirmed the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, 381 F. 2d 542 (1967). The opinion of the court was based upon its determination that section 106 proceedings may be brought only to challenge a final order of deportation or an order entered in the course of administrative proceedings conducted under Section 242(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(b). In a brief per curiam opinion in *Chan Kwan Chung v. INS*, 392 U.S. 642 (1968), the Supreme Court rendered another decision to the same effect.

The Supreme Court by denial of certiorari declined to review the decision of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit in *Wing Wa Lee v. INS*, 375 F. 2d 723 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 856 (1967). This left undisturbed the ruling of the Ninth Circuit that found that Section 203(a) (7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C.

1153(a) (7), did not in and of itself define a right to apply for adjustment of status and that the alien could not bring himself within the provisions of any of the sections of the Act providing for such adjustment. In *Wright v. INS*, 379 F. 2d 275 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 928 (1967), the Supreme Court by denying certiorari left undisturbed the ruling of the Sixth Circuit that found that the regulation providing for automatic revocation of approval of a petition for a visa filed by a citizen husband to classify his wife as a nonquota immigrant, upon his withdrawal of the petition, is valid and that a hearing is not required. In *Ruis Rubio v. INS*, 380 F. 2d 29 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 944 (1967), the Supreme Court refused to review the decision of the Ninth Circuit that found that an alien who pleads *nolo contendere* to a charge of possession of marijuana in a California superior court and is sentenced therefore, is subject to deportation as a person who has been convicted of the violation. By denial of certiorari in *Goon Mee Hong v. INS*, 380 F. 2d 236 (1967), cert. den. 389 U.S. 975 (1967), the Supreme Court left undisturbed the ruling of the First Circuit that found that the word "inspected" in Section 245(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1255 (a), means inspected as an alien and that where a false claim to citizenship has been made and accepted there has been no inspection under the immigration laws. In *Cheng Kai Fux v. INS*, 386 F. 2d 750 (1967), cert. den. 390 U.S. 1003 (1968), the Supreme Court refused to disturb the ruling of the Second Circuit that it was not an abuse of discretion for the District Director and the Board of Immigration Appeals to refuse to reopen the deportation hearing of the petitioner to permit him to apply for a stay of deportation to Hong Kong under Section 243(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1253(b). The court of appeals had found that the petitioner had not made an adequate showing that he would be subject to persecution in Hong Kong. In *Ho Yeh See v. INS*, 389 F. 2d 978 (1968), cert. den. 390 U.S. 1040 (1968), the Supreme Court denied review of the ruling by the Second Circuit rejecting the alien's contention that the order to show cause in the deportation proceeding was fatally defective for failure to name the country to which the Government would ask the special inquiry officer to direct deportation (Sections 242(b) and 243(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(b) and 1253(a)). The Supreme Court also denied certiorari in *Lupenicks v. INS*, 389 F. 2d 343 (1968), cert. den. 391 U.S. 951 (1968), leaving undisturbed the ruling by the Ninth Circuit that the alien was effectively "relieved" from military service in 1952 (and thus is ineligible for immigration and naturalization benefits) on his claim of exemption, even though the exemption was subsequently eliminated by a 1956 change of Selective Service regulations under which the alien took a pre-induction physical examination in 1957 and

was found unfit (Section 315(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1426(a)). Certiorari was denied in *DeLucia v. INS*, 403 F. 2d 565 (1968), cert. den. 392 U.S. 909 (1968) leaving undisturbed the ruling by the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia which held that the District Court for the District of Columbia lacked jurisdiction to entertain a challenge to a determination made by the District Director, Chicago, that the alien is a citizen of Italy in attempting to execute the deportation order. In *Yick Chin v. INS*, 386 F. 2d 935 (1967), cert. den. 392 U.S. 927 (1968), the Supreme Court refused to review the ruling of the Ninth Circuit which held that an order not entered in the course of section 242(b) deportation proceedings and not ancillary to such proceedings is not reviewable under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a(a). In *Kordlie v. Esperdy*, 386 F. 2d 232 (1967), cert. den. 392 U.S. 935 (1968), the Supreme Court refused to review the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit holding that crewmen who deserted their ship while on shore leave were not entitled to withholding of deportation proceedings pursuant to Section 243(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1253(h), before a special inquiry officer. By denial of certiorari in *Brett v. INS*, 386 F. 2d 439 (1967), cert. den. 392 U.S. 935 (1968), the Supreme Court left undisturbed the decision of the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit which held that the crime of petty larceny does involve moral turpitude.

There were several decisions by the Courts of Appeals having significant impact on Service activities. In *Yanada v. INS*, 384 F.2d 214 (1967), the Ninth Circuit held that it had no jurisdiction under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a(a), for direct review of an order denying a visa petition to classify an alien as a first preference quota immigrant. In *Waziri v. INS*, 392 F.2d 55 (1968), the Ninth Circuit held that it had jurisdiction under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a(a), to review an order rescinding permanent residence status under Section 246 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1256. It also held that the burden of proof imposed by *Woodby v. INS*, 385 U.S. 276 (1966)—that an alien is not to be deported unless the deportation charges are found to be supported by clear, unequivocal, and convincing evidence—is also applicable to rescission cases. In *Rodriguez v. INS*, 389 F.2d 129 (1968), the Third Circuit likewise held that the *Woodby* standard of proof was applicable to rescission proceedings.

ALIEN ADDRESS REPORTS

The Immigration and Nationality Act (66 Stat. 163) requires that every alien in the United States

on January 1 of each year report his address (to the Service) during that month. A record 3,876,304 aliens so reported their addresses in January 1968. This is an increase of 207,468 over 1967. Of the total reports received, 3,405,177 (88 percent) were listed as permanent resident aliens and 471,127 as visitors, students, temporary workers, and others in the United States temporarily.

Over 75 percent of the total reported alien population of January 1968 resided in nine States. California with 923,145 reported aliens, some 24 percent of the total, led the nation. Following California were: New York, 708,823 (18 percent); Illinois, 252,545 (7 percent); Texas, 242,024 (6 percent); Florida, 241,081 (6 percent); New Jersey, 208,222 (5 percent); Massachusetts, 149,654 (4 percent); Michigan, 144,272 (4 percent); and Pennsylvania, 104,741 (3 percent).

Following the pattern of past years, the greatest concentration of aliens was in the Southwest. Mexicans were the largest nationality group in the United States with 684,533 permanent resident aliens reporting (a slight 2.4-percent increase over 1967). Of the total Mexican nationals 94 percent resided in just five states: 53 percent in California; 28 percent in Texas; 6 percent in Illinois; 5 percent in Arizona; and nearly 2 percent in New Mexico.

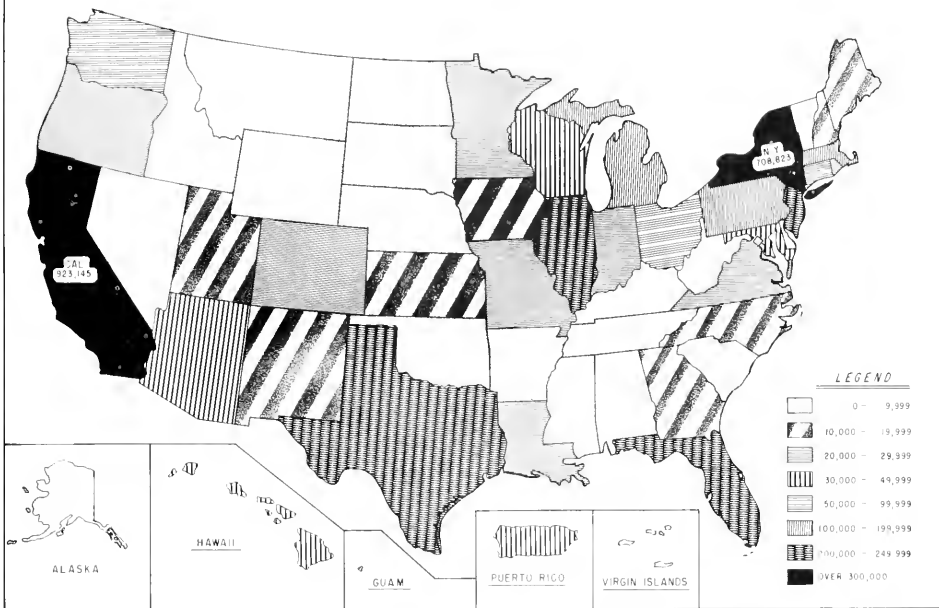
The second largest nationality group was Canadians. There were 384,539 Canadian nationals listed as permanently residing in the United States in January 1968—some 828 fewer than reported in 1967. By States, most resident Canadians (93,741) lived in California while 78,926 permanent resident Canadians were found in the New England States; 42,726 in Michigan; 40,569 in New York; and 18,223 in Florida.

The number of Cubans reporting their addresses to the Service rose from 317,144 in 1967 to 358,601 in 1968. Public Law 89-732 permitted Cubans to adjust their refugee status to that of permanent resident aliens. The full impact of this law is indicated by the 207,561 Cubans who reported as permanent residents in 1968, an increase of 40 percent over the 147,805 so reported in 1967. At the same time that the number of permanent resident Cubans increased, the number in temporary status declined 18,299 from a 1967 total of 169,339 to a 1968 total of 151,040.

The number of permanent resident aliens from Far Eastern countries increased in 1968 (as a result of the Act of October 3, 1965, which provided for unused quota numbers to be pooled and used by preference petitioners whose national origins quotas were exhausted). For example, resident aliens of Chinese nationality increased 28 percent (15,942) from 1967 to a 1968 total of 72,712; those from the Philippines increased 17 percent (9,160) to a total of 61,852; and those from India increased some 65 percent (5,250) to a 1968 total of 13,259.

ALIEN ADDRESS REPORTS - BY STATES

1968



CITIZENSHIP

Generally, foreign-born persons entering the United States for permanent residence wish to become citizens at the earliest possible moment, but few know when and how they may proceed. The Service mission in the naturalization field therefore included action to assure that this lack of knowledge did not frustrate a commendable desire for early citizenship.

Utilizing the annual alien address report form as a means of communication, aliens who wished to apply for citizenship were directed to a Service office. Made available to them there were not only applications and simplified brochures explaining the naturalization procedures and requirements but also the personal counsel and assistance of trained contact representatives and naturalization officers. Similar pertinent information was also disseminated through the clerks of the naturalization courts and voluntary organizations interested in furthering the naturalization of the foreign born and, on occasion, by radio and other information media.



Young Korean girl at right among those naturalized in Milwaukee, Wis., on Lay Day 1968.

—Milwaukee Sentinel Photo.

NATURALIZATION ACTIVITIES

Citizenship Instruction and Training. The interest of the Nation is well served when the immigrant learns our social and political customs and ideals so that he can become a well-informed, participating, responsible citizen. Congressional recognition of this truth led to the requirement that naturalization candidates be able to speak, understand, read, and write the English language and show a fair knowledge of this country's history, Government, and Constitution.

Moreover, by statute, this Service is authorized to engage in specified activity designed to promote their instruction and training along such lines.

Throughout the fiscal year, pursuant to this authority, the names and addresses of 179,942 new permanent resident aliens were furnished the local public schools so that these prospective citizens could be invited to attend citizenship classes. As followup, similar information was sent to the schools for 29,981 aliens, who filed applications for naturalization or whose cases were continued for further study. Thus, as this program unfolds, each potential citizen is afforded an opportunity to study and prepare himself for naturalization from the time of his arrival until he attains the goal of citizenship.

Rosters of available citizenship classes and home study courses were maintained at all Service offices for the information of aliens desiring to prepare themselves educationally for naturalization. Visits to the schools by naturalization officers assured cooperation between the Service and the educational authorities and tended to encourage the continued attendance of the students. During the fiscal year, 129,560 aliens attended 5,084 public school citizenship classes in all parts of the United States, and 2,659 other applicants were enrolled in the home study courses. Of the 102,726 persons naturalized during the period, 21,786 had used these services as a means of preparation.

The Service Federal Textbook on Citizenship also contributed materially to the education and training of aliens in citizenship matters. A principal part of this publication is the "Becoming a Citizen Series", which is comprised of three modern textbooks entitled "Our American Way of Life", "Our United States", and "Our Government", and a related "Teacher's Guide". Each of the first three units mentioned is a complete basic text prepared at a different literacy level, which develops in the user a comprehensive conception of citizenship responsibility, an improved command of English, and greater knowledge of our history and Government. In the space of the past year, 105,672 copies of the various parts of the Federal Textbook on Citizenship were furnished the public schools free of cost and formed the basis for instruction and study in the citizenship classes.

The educational authorities and institutions in 42 States administered the correspondence courses

for aliens during the fiscal year. Made available for the use of these prospective citizens, as textbook and study material, were 79,501 copies of other units of the Federal Textbook on Citizenship, specially designed for home study. The Service portfolio of films depicting the naturalization process, its educational aspects, and significant historical events also continued to be available on loan for use by recognized civic, patriotic, and adult education organizations.

Persons Naturalized. Pursuant to formal recommendations entered by naturalization officers of the Service, 102,726 persons of 140 different nationalities were awarded the privilege of citizenship, slightly less than the number of aliens naturalized during fiscal year 1967.

The naturalizations were accomplished at proceedings, often impressive in their ceremonial features, conducted in a reduced number of Federal (203) and State (383) courts throughout the United States, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The reduction in the number of courts, streamlined processing procedures, and mobile deployment of personnel enabled the Service to maintain currency in the overall disposition of its workload, and at the same time to pursue a policy of according expeditious handling to cases involving foreign-born servicemen, their dependents, and other aliens about to proceed abroad in connection with important Government projects.

The numerical differences in immigration quotas assigned the various foreign countries, the absence of quotas for certain countries, and other factors have produced in the United States a resident alien population in which some nationality groups greatly predominate. Naturally enough, as was consistently the case for the past decade, a major percentage of the persons naturalized during the fiscal year were members of these numerically greater groupings; namely, former citizens or subjects of Germany (12,692), Italy (9,379), the United Kingdom (8,466), Canada (6,984), Cuba (6,784), and Mexico (6,134).

The new citizens comprised a cross section of the elements found in every productive society. Among them were the elders, the middle-aged, the youth, and the very young, and the married and unmarried. There were more women (57,624) than men (45,102). Within the group were professional men (10,939), skilled technicians and craftsmen (20,237), managerial and foremen personnel (4,051), merchants and clerical (8,657), sales and service workers (11,120), private household workers (948), laborers (3,379), housewives (42,908), and others not in the labor force. It is interesting to note that only 487 of the new citizens are farmers or are engaged in farm labor, and that this same condition has prevailed with respect to persons naturalized during the past decade.

Residence in the United States for 5 years is normally required for naturalization so that the alien can prepare himself educationally for citi-

PERSONS NATURALIZED 1964 - 1968

NUMBER

150,000

100,000

50,000

0

1964

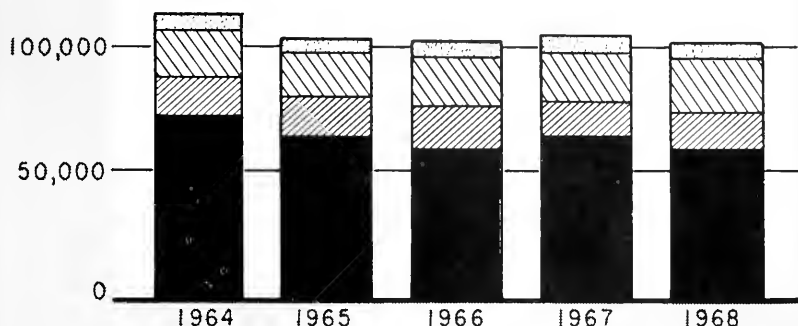
1965

1966

1967

1968

EUROPE
 ASIA
 NORTH AMERICA
 ALL OTHER



izenship and demonstrate by his conduct that he is worthy of the privilege. However, Congress was of the opinion that these objectives are realized more rapidly where the alien's spouse is a citizen and lowered the residence requirement to 3 years in such cases. Similarly, where military service for this country is honorable and thereby betokens a worthiness for citizenship, residence ceases to be a prerequisite. As in former years, a great majority of the newly naturalized persons, 76,377 in number, qualified under the 5-year provision, 17,156 were the spouses of citizens, while 2,438 were servicemen or veterans with honorable service in the Armed Forces. The remainder, 6,755, were for the most part natural or adopted children whose naturalizations were accomplished pursuant to petitions filed by citizen parents.

Denials of Naturalization. Where an alien proves to be ineligible for naturalization, the costs of prosecuting the case are nonetheless borne by him but without the reward of citizenship. During the fiscal year, a very great majority of the ineligible cases was disposed of in a manner which not only materially reduced these costs in the interest of the applicants but also the time which the Service and the courts had to devote to such cases. Applications to file naturalization petitions, for example, were discontinued when preliminary screening disclosed statutory ineligibility while, after interview, other applicants accepted the ad-



Marine naturalized at a special hearing on his return from Vietnam.

—Milwaukee Sentinel Photo.

vice of naturalization officers and elected to defer the filing of their petitions for the same reason. Additionally, ineligibility established after the filing of the petitions prompted petitioners to withdraw or not prosecute the petitions, making it possible for the courts to enter routine orders of denial upon such basis without time-consuming determinations on the merits, or the appearance of the petitioners at the final court hearings. Of the 1,962 petitions denied by the courts, only 162 cases were based upon the court's actual determination that the petitioner had failed to meet one or more of the statutory prerequisites for naturalization. Moreover, in a majority of these cases the courts were content to accept the findings, conclusions, and recommendations of the naturalization officer in attendance and conducted no further inquiry in open court.

The following table sets forth the reason for denial on merits and those denied because withdrawn or not prosecuted.

Petitions for Naturalization Denied on Merits, on Grounds of "Petition Withdrawn" and on Grounds of "Petition not Prosecuted", by Reasons Year Ended June 30, 1968

Reasons for denial, withdrawal, or lack of prosecution	Total	On merits	Withdrawn	Not prosecuted
Total.....	1,962	162	1,037	763
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character during the period required by law.....	545	18	447	80
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States during the period required by law.....	16	1	13	2
Petitioner cannot speak (read, write) the English language.....	288	39	123	126
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission for permanent residence.....	85	—	31	54
Petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony).....	293	22	121	150
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 316 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.....	8	5	2	1
Petitioner lacks knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of the history and the principles and form of Government of the United States.....	187	29	66	92
Petitioner is unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States.....	21	3	14	4
Petitioner cannot meet requirements under special naturalization provisions.....	119	5	82	32
All other reasons.....	400	40	138	222

In accordance with established Service practice, the candidates who failed educationally were advised concerning the availability of citizenship classes or home study courses as a means of overcoming their deficiency and eventually qualifying. The situations of other unsuccessful applicants were evaluated, and if corrective action was possible, they were informed as to when they might reapply with reasonable certainty of success.

Citizenship Observances. The President, in his annual proclamation designating Citizenship Day and Constitution Week, urged that meaningful exercises be conducted during the commemorative period not only to honor the newly naturalized

citizens and other first-time voters but also as a means of inspiring all citizens to renew their faith in the Constitution and rededicate themselves to the support and defense of its principles. Once again, the Service was in the forefront of a nationwide effort to achieve these objectives.

Service field offices publicized the history and significance of Citizenship Day and Constitution Week and effectively focused widespread public attention upon the Presidential proclamation. At the State and city levels of government, many Governors and Mayors issued corresponding proclamations. The local press, generally, lent support by featuring special articles and editorials, and local radio and television stations cooperated fully by presenting special programs in recognition of the occasion. The Service also solicited the aid of civic, fraternal, social, and patriotic organizations, bar associations, public officials, and outstanding private citizens in the arrangement of suitable public ceremonies.

The Service distributed approximately 28,000 copies of the Service Citizenship Day and Constitution Week Bulletin for use in these ceremonies. Naturalization proceedings formed an important part of many programs, and overall, there was a maximum participation by naturalized citizens, new voters, the judiciary, Federal, State, and city officials, public-spirited organizations, and Service officers.

Law Day, observed in many States to commemorate the role of the law in our society, was another occasion during the fiscal year on which the Service participated in meaningful ceremonies. Careful planning by the Service in cooperation with the courts permitted many final naturalization hearings to be conducted on Law Day. Naturally enough, the judges and various bar associations played an important part in the programs, and they received maximum cooperation from the Service. Among the principal speakers were outstanding members of the judiciary, high public law officials, and prominent members of the bar. Their addresses stressing respect for and obedience to the law were most timely in the light of recent grievous events.

DERIVATIVE CITIZENSHIP

Derivation of Citizenship. It is probable that the average individual, if asked to state how U.S. citizenship may be acquired, would recognize only two methods of acquisition, namely, by birth in the United States and through naturalization by a court. Yet, almost from the Nation's inception, statutes have provided that under specified conditions, citizenship is acquired at birth by the foreign-born offspring of U.S. citizens and after birth when alien parents become naturalized citizens of the United States. Moreover, in the past, alien women could derive citizenship upon marriage to a citizen or upon an alien husband's naturalization.

A demonstrated need for some official indicia

which could be used by such citizens to gain general recognition of their citizenship status prompted Congress to authorize the issuance of certificates of citizenship by the Service in such cases. The documents may be issued only when the applicant has presented evidence which satisfactorily establishes that citizenship was derived in one of the ways mentioned and has not since been lost.

Certificate of citizenship proceedings constituted a major segment of Service operation where 33,379 certificates were issued to citizens in the three categories mentioned above. Reflecting in large part the extent to which American servicemen and their wives and other U.S. Government representatives and their families are and have been stationed abroad, 17,631 of the documents issued affirmed the acquisition of citizenship by children born abroad to citizen parents.

During the fiscal year, the dependents of many servicemen were issued certificates of citizenship in proceedings conducted entirely at a domestic military base. This well-established program not only permits more efficient Service operation, but it also affords servicemen an opportunity to obtain the certificates for their dependents at a minimum of expense and under the most convenient circumstances. The merits of the program were recognized during Law Day observances at Nellis Air Force Base on May 3, 1968, when a plaque for outstanding service to that base was awarded to the San Francisco District Office.

At final naturalization hearings, new citizens are notified concerning the derivative citizenship rights of their children and of the availability to them of certificates of citizenship. As a conse-

quence, 57 percent of the derivative certificates issued were to children whose parents were naturalized in the past decade.

The Service continued its implementation of Public Law 89-710, which authorized for the first time the issuance and delivery of certificates of citizenship in the Panama Canal Zone to persons who were born in that leasehold or the Republic of Panama and acquired citizenship through their citizen parents. During two details to the Canal Zone in fiscal year 1968, Service officers issued and delivered 900 certificates.

Although the statute providing for derivation of citizenship through marriage to a citizen male ceased to be effective more than 45 years ago, 382 women were issued certificates upon this basis.

OTHER CITIZENSHIP ACTIVITIES

The fiscal year witnessed a very considerable demand for other nationality documents and benefits. There were 14,590 applications filed by persons who sought declarations of intention for state licensing and other purposes; new naturalization or citizenship certificates to replace original documents which had been lost, destroyed, or mutilated; new naturalization certificates in legally changed names; special certificates of naturalization attesting to their status as citizens for use in connection with property claims abroad; or administrative orders preserving their residence for naturalization purposes during periods of employment abroad.

During the yearly period, 369 certificates of citizenship were administratively cancelled for fraudulent procurement, almost all of them being documents which had been issued to Chinese persons. Additionally, despite the extent to which the United States Supreme Court has invalidated expatriate grounds in recent years, 1,400 citizens were held to have lost their citizenship by the voluntary performance of acts designated as expatriatory in the statute. Numbered among these expatriates were 569 who divested themselves of citizenship by naturalization in, or taking an oath of allegiance to a foreign state. The remainder included 677 citizens who renounced their citizenship before an American consular officer in a foreign country and 69 citizens who lost their citizenship by foreign military service.

LEGISLATION AFFECTING NATURALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP

Remedial Naturalization Legislation. The Congress took constructive action during the fiscal year to remedy the situation of certain aliens whose continuous employment abroad in the interest of the United States has made it impossible for them to meet the normal residence requirements for naturalization. Under Public Law 90-215, approved



Two Korean orphans naturalized in Circuit Court, Wausau, Wisconsin.

December 18, 1967, persons who were admitted for permanent residence and were thereafter continuously employed abroad for at least 5 years by United States incorporated nonprofit information organizations, such as Free Europe, Inc. and Radio Liberty Committee, Inc., may be naturalized without regard to the extent of their previous residence in this country. Preliminary Service liaison with the organizations in question permitted a prompt, efficient implementation of the new provisions, and 59 persons had been naturalized under this law by the end of June.

Under the Immigration and Nationality Act, naturalization based upon marriage to a United States citizen could not be granted where the citizen's death occurs before the alien spouse is actually admitted to citizenship by the court. A number of cases involving the spouse of a serviceman killed in Vietnam prompted the Congress to pass legislation alleviating this hardship. Under Public Law 90-369, approved by the President on June 29, 1968, the Immigration and Nationality Act was amended to provide that the death of the citizen serviceman during a period of honorable active service with the Armed Forces does not preclude the alien spouse's naturalization. Furthermore, the widow becomes exempt from the normal naturalization requirements of residence and physical presence in the United States.

Other legislation authorizing naturalization based upon honorable service with the U.S. Armed Forces during the period of the Vietnam hostilities and future conflicts was approved by the House of Representatives and was ready for consideration by the Senate at the end of the fiscal year.

Other remedial legislation awaiting final congressional action at the end of the fiscal year would liberalize the statutory exemption from the naturalization literacy requirements. Since December 24, 1952, persons who were at least 50 years of age and had lived in the United States a minimum of 20 years as of such date have been eligible for naturalization without the ability to speak, understand, read, and write the English language. Under the amendatory legislation being considered, a grant of the literacy exemption will no longer be governed by a deadline date. Rather, as aliens attain 50 years of age and accumulate at least 20 years' residence, they will become qualified for the exemption.

Pending Derivative Citizenship Legislation. Awaiting final action by the Congress at the end of the fiscal year was pending legislation which would materially change the provisions relating to the derivation of citizenship through the naturalization of a parent. The proposed legislation would confer derivative citizenship if the requirements therefor are satisfied before the child arrives at his 18th birthday while, under present law, the prerequisites must be met before the child attains 16 years of age. If this legislation is enacted into

law, many more children will become derivative citizens and will not have to be naturalized by a court.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Personnel. The Service Officer Development Center at Port Isabel, Tex., suffered considerable hurricane damage in September 1967, thereby limiting training at the facility during fiscal year 1968 to three patrol inspector trainee sessions and a 2-week executive development seminar. In addition, formal training courses offered by the Civil Service Commission and other agencies were attended by 221 Service employees. There were 28 Service pilots who completed special courses at the Federal Aviation Agency Academy.

Added emphasis was given to the Service's Extension Training Program to encourage greater employee participation during this fiscal year. Of the 3,647 lessons completed, 375 were by employees of other agencies. A total of 1,080 supervisors enrolled in a new training program entitled the "INS Supervisory Development Conference Series", which was introduced throughout the Service during the year. In addition, many other less formal training programs conducted by individual offices have resulted in improved performance in Service operations.

During fiscal year 1968, 437 Federal employees from other departments and agencies participated in training programs of the Service.

Evidence submitted with 35 requests for formal and exclusive recognition resulted in 13 employee organizations being granted exclusive recognition and eight being granted formal recognition. This year also marked the negotiation and signing of the first major contract between the Service and an employee organization (The National Council of Border Patrol Lodges) representing employees on a national level. The most notable of the exclusive recognitions granted was to the National Council of I. & N. Lodges as the representative of all nonsupervisory and nonprofessional employees not assigned to Border Patrol sectors.

Incentive Awards. During fiscal year 1968, the Service Incentive Awards Program was very active with 79 employee suggestions being adopted from the 364 submitted. A total of 474 sustained superior performance recommendations, 247 quality increase recommendations, and 39 special acts recommendations were approved under the Service Incentive Awards Program. In cooperation with Service Performance Rating Committees, the Service Incentive Awards Committee approved 288 outstanding performance ratings.

Finance. Changes brought about by the Federal Salary Act of 1967, P.L. 90-206, which was passed on December 16, 1967, increased the workload for Finance employees. The Act provided that uncontrollable overtime would be paid at 4 percentage rates, depending on the hours worked, as well as

providing payment of overtime to employees in a travel status under certain conditions. Optional life insurance of \$10,000 was also made available during the fiscal year.

A total of 440 claims for overtime compensation for work performed prior to April 25, 1955, were filed under decisions rendered by the U.S. Court of Claims (e.g., *Kenneth S. Adams, et al.*, No. 66-59). Another decision by the U.S. Court of Claims (e.g., *Laurens L. Delano, et al.*, No. 35-63) has resulted in the reinstitution of payment of extra compensation under the Act of March 2, 1931, to employees for services performed as extra inspectors to assist in the examination of passengers on southbound trains entering the United States from Canada.

Instructions were issued and placed into effect implementing Attorney General Order No. 387-67, dated November 29, 1967, which authorizes the Commissioner of the Immigration and Naturalization Service to settle tort claims of \$2,500 or less.

The Central Office Finance Branch was subjected to a complete internal audit during the year, and each regional office was visited to coordinate the year-end closing of the books of account. Employee tax withholding statements Forms W-2 were distributed to all employees with the last salary checks of the calendar year.

Procurement and Property Management. During 1968, cost reductions were in effect throughout the Service. Emphasis was put on the procurement of essential needs and the utilization of excess property. During the nationwide "Operation Cleanup" campaign held in February 1968, the Service made available property valued at approximately \$7,000 for reutilization within the Government.

Records. The increasing amount of record material maintained by the Service continues to require additional shelving for storage of files as well as mechanical equipment to facilitate file location. During fiscal year 1968, open-shelf filing was authorized for the Houston, Tex., and Providence, R.I., offices; and plans were made to install additional open-shelf sections in Phoenix, Ariz., San Diego, Calif., and Miami, Fla. Additional index machines were ordered for the San Diego, Los Angeles, Miami, and Washington District Offices. The Master Index required by Section 290 of the Immigration and Nationality Act now contains over 50 million documents.

With a continuing effort to reduce storage costs, 4,799 cubic feet of records, equivalent to 600 five-drawer file cabinets were transferred to Federal Records Centers. Another 5,261 cubic feet of records were destroyed by the Central Office and field offices under existing disposal schedules.

Public reading rooms were established in the Central, Regional, District, and 16 other Service offices in compliance with the provisions of the Public Information Act.

Statistics. The Service's work measurement sys-



Public reading room at the Service's Central Office, Washington, D.C.

tem continues to play its important role in the effective utilization of manpower.

Increasing workloads in most areas of Service activity have required emphasis to be given to developing new methods in the handling of statistical data. With additional requests being made each year for data compiled by the Statistics Branch, a continuous effort is being made to take advantage of new technological developments in data handling. The first step in this modernization was made during fiscal year 1968 with the installation of a Univac 1005 Card Processing System which has given the Service the facility to process all its own work.

Representative of the interest which continues in the flow of professional and highly skilled immigrants is an "Annual Indicator" booklet being published for the Council on International Education and Cultural Affairs and the Educational and Cultural Affairs Office of the Department of State. The movement of aliens across the United States-Mexican border received special attention with labor disputes arising in the Southwest involving Mexican nationals, as well as the ever-increasing number of illegal entrants being apprehended in this same geographical area. Detailed statistics were also compiled on naturalization, passenger travel, nonimmigrant visitors, and alien address reports during the fiscal year.

Building Program. Projects at Portal, Sherwood, and Westhope, N. Dak.; Sweetgrass and Turner, Mont.; and Laurier, Wash., which were being constructed jointly with the Bureau of Customs, were completed during fiscal year 1968. INS completed the construction of a Border Patrol station and three cottages in Browning, Mont. A contract was awarded by the Service and shared jointly with the Bureau of Customs to construct a new border inspection station at Amistad Dam, Tex. Other projects completed during the fiscal year for which funds were appropriated to GSA included: pistol ranges at the Border Patrol sector headquarters in Del Rio, Tex., and Swanton, Vt., and border inspection stations in Porthill, Idaho, and Houlton, Maine; and improvements to border stations at Nogales, Ariz., and Champlain, N.Y.

All construction in El Paso, Tex., made necessary by the relocation of Service facilities by the terms of the Chamizal Convention Treaty have now been completed. New border inspection stations at Cordova Island and the Bridge of the Americas have also been constructed, and the buildings are now occupied.

The extensive hurricane damage to the Port Isabel, Tex., facility, the site of the Officer Development Center, has been surveyed, and a contract has been negotiated to repair the installation.

Service facilities which have moved to new Federal office buildings during the fiscal year were as follows: Baltimore, Md.; Bangor, Maine; Boise, Idaho; Cleveland, Ohio; Las Vegas, Nev.; Newark, N.J.; Spokane, Wash.; and Fresno, Calif. Coordination has continued with GSA in regard

to assignment of upgraded space in new Federal office buildings or other Government-owned space at 15 other Service locations.



The new border inspection station at the Bridge of the Americas, El Paso, Tex.

TABLE 1. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES:
1820 - 1968

[From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 through 1891 and 1895 through 1897 immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 through 1894 and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted.]

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1968 1/	<u>44,430,733</u>	1855 ...	200,877	1892 ...	579,663	1931-1940 ...	<u>528,431</u>
1820 ...	8,385	1856 ...	200,436	1893 ...	439,730	1931 ...	97,139
1821-1830 ...	<u>143,439</u>	1857 ...	251,306	1894 ...	285,631	1932 ...	35,576
1821 ...	9,127	1858 ...	123,126	1895 ...	258,536	1933 ...	23,068
1822 ...	6,911	1859 ...	121,282	1896 ...	343,267	1934 ...	29,470
1823 ...	6,354	1860 ...	153,640	1897 ...	230,832	1935 ...	34,956
1824 ...	7,912	1861-1870 ...	<u>2,314,824</u>	1898 ...	229,299	1936 ...	36,329
1825 ...	10,199	1861 ...	91,918	1899 ...	311,715	1937 ...	50,244
1826 ...	10,837	1862 ...	91,985	1900 ...	448,572	1938 ...	67,895
1827 ...	18,875	1863 ...	176,282	1901-1910 ...	<u>8,795,386</u>	1939 ...	82,998
1828 ...	27,382	1864 ...	193,418	1901 ...	487,918	1940 ...	70,756
1829 ...	22,520	1865 ...	248,120	1902 ...	648,743	1941-1950 ...	<u>1,035,039</u>
1830 ...	23,322	1866 ...	318,568	1903 ...	857,046	1941 ...	51,776
1831-1840 ...	<u>599,125</u>	1867 ...	315,722	1904 ...	812,870	1942 ...	28,781
1831 ...	22,633	1868 ...	138,840	1905 ...	1,026,499	1943 ...	23,725
1832 ...	60,482	1869 ...	352,768	1906 ...	1,100,735	1944 ...	28,551
1833 ...	58,640	1870 ...	387,203	1907 ...	1,285,349	1945 ...	38,119
1834 ...	65,365	1871-1880 ...	<u>2,812,191</u>	1908 ...	782,870	1946 ...	108,721
1835 ...	45,374	1871 ...	321,350	1909 ...	751,786	1947 ...	147,292
1836 ...	76,242	1872 ...	404,806	1910 ...	1,041,570	1948 ...	170,570
1837 ...	79,340	1873 ...	459,803	1911-1920 ...	<u>5,735,811</u>	1949 ...	188,317
1838 ...	38,914	1874 ...	313,339	1911 ...	878,587	1950 ...	249,187
1839 ...	68,069	1875 ...	227,498	1912 ...	838,172	1951-1960 ...	<u>2,515,479</u>
1840 ...	84,066	1876 ...	169,986	1913 ...	1,197,892	1951 ...	205,717
1841-1850 ...	<u>1,713,251</u>	1877 ...	141,857	1914 ...	1,218,480	1952 ...	265,520
1841 ...	80,289	1878 ...	138,469	1915 ...	326,700	1953 ...	170,434
1842 ...	104,565	1879 ...	177,826	1916 ...	298,826	1954 ...	208,177
1843 ...	52,496	1880 ...	457,257	1917 ...	295,403	1955 ...	237,790
1844 ...	78,615	1881-1890 ...	<u>5,246,613</u>	1918 ...	110,618	1956 ...	321,625
1845 ...	114,371	1881 ...	669,431	1919 ...	141,132	1957 ...	326,867
1846 ...	154,416	1882 ...	788,992	1920 ...	430,001	1958 ...	253,265
1847 ...	234,968	1883 ...	603,322	1921-1930 ...	<u>4,107,209</u>	1959 ...	260,686
1848 ...	226,527	1884 ...	518,592	1921 ...	805,228	1960 ...	265,398
1849 ...	297,024	1885 ...	395,346	1922 ...	309,556	1961 ...	271,344
1850 ...	369,980	1886 ...	334,203	1923 ...	522,919	1962 ...	283,763
1851-1860 ...	<u>2,598,214</u>	1887 ...	490,109	1924 ...	706,896	1963 ...	306,260
1851 ...	379,466	1888 ...	546,889	1925 ...	294,314	1964 ...	292,248
1852 ...	371,603	1889 ...	444,427	1926 ...	304,488	1965 ...	296,697
1853 ...	368,645	1890 ...	455,302	1927 ...	335,175	1966 ...	323,040
1854 ...	427,833	1891-1900 ...	<u>3,687,564</u>	1928 ...	307,255	1967 ...	361,972
		1891 ...	560,319	1929 ...	279,678	1968 ...	454,448
				1930 ...	241,700		

1/ Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 through 1831 and 1844 through 1849 fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 through 1842 and 1851 through 1867 years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 fifteen months ended December 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED, BY MONTHS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967 AND 1968

/Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers/

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED			ALIENS DEPARTED 1/	U. S. CITIZENS 1/	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1968	454,448	3,200,336	3,654,784	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
July-December 1967 ..	214,900	1,836,410	2,051,310	1,384,386	2,475,106	2,247,982
July	38,946	411,781	450,727	247,210	454,831	565,084
August	37,748	356,274	394,022	290,791	655,828	474,723
September	35,036	406,180	441,216	243,209	434,172	365,389
October	39,525	256,594	296,119	226,371	360,202	295,910
November	31,040	201,546	232,586	172,345	291,727	248,514
December	32,605	204,035	236,640	204,460	278,346	298,362
January-June 1968 ...	239,548	1,363,926	1,603,474	1,089,356	2,169,939	2,339,407
January	32,387	198,085	230,472	154,078	319,951	322,172
February	28,788	156,932	185,720	138,106	306,325	333,791
March	34,195	192,572	226,767	167,871	350,023	358,622
April	34,724	235,482	270,206	184,887	371,376	374,488
May	39,475	279,734	319,209	206,259	383,100	391,135
June	69,979	301,121	371,100	238,155	439,164	559,199
Fiscal year 1967	361,972	2,608,193	2,970,165	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
July-December 1966 ..	179,343	1,459,947	1,639,290	1,170,271	2,161,969	1,942,820
July	36,690	274,880	311,570	210,044	398,772	491,837
August	29,957	269,638	299,595	231,047	574,257	398,725
September	27,293	319,286	346,579	201,330	388,212	325,871
October	31,909	212,642	244,551	187,041	310,769	252,918
November	26,742	168,219	194,961	157,431	252,062	222,108
December	26,752	215,282	242,034	183,378	237,897	251,361
January-June 1967 ...	182,629	1,148,246	1,330,875	973,856	1,911,569	2,090,463
January	26,398	169,601	195,999	132,966	273,293	260,404
February	25,253	139,509	164,762	123,134	254,321	274,913
March	32,540	187,890	220,430	154,240	322,141	325,279
April	34,459	206,245	240,704	156,796	307,592	328,155
May	33,185	227,660	260,845	189,904	351,851	364,510
June	30,794	217,341	248,135	216,816	402,371	537,202

1/ Includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals from or departures to Canada.

TABLE 3. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AT UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967 - 1968

Each entry of the same person counted separately.

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Year ended June 30, 1967			
Total number	217,943,897	125,857,734	92,086,163
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667
Canadian	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370
Mexican	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
Crewmen	3,154,401	2,086,366	1,068,035
Others admitted	9,026,980	4,097,519 <u>2/</u>	4,929,461 <u>3/</u>
Year ended June 30, 1968			
Total number	206,837,454	120,196,406	86,641,048
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	195,143,536	114,630,122	80,513,414
Canadian	67,265,449	37,044,010	30,221,439
Mexican	127,878,087	77,586,112	50,291,975
Crewmen	3,046,559	2,036,877	1,009,682
Others admitted	8,647,359	3,529,407 <u>2/</u>	5,117,952 <u>3/</u>

1/ Partially estimated.

2/ Includes immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, aliens with multiple entry documents other than border crossers and crewmen, and aliens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

3/ Includes all citizens arrived by sea and air and citizens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

TABLE 4. ALIENS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964-1968

(Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted prior to December 31, 1964, under the Act of October 11, 1949, as amended, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.)^{1/}

Class of admission	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
ALIENS ADMITTED	2,037,096	2,372,666	2,666,963	2,970,165	3,634,786
IMMIGRANTS 1/	282,248	206,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Immigrants subject to numeric limitations	102,864	99,381	126,110	153,079	156,212
Relative preferences	16,753	11,082	34,935	29,921	68,389
Parents of U.S. citizens, 2nd preference, I&N Act	4,063	3,799	1,956		
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	(369)	(392)	(1,205)	(1,317)	(1,105)
2nd preference, I&N Act	369	392	208		
1st preference, Act of October 3, 1965			997	1,317	1,105
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens, and their children	(5,900)	(4,934)	(16,404)	(19,157)	(21,002)
3rd preference, I&N Act	5,909	4,934	2,467		
2nd preference, Act of October 3, 1965			12,027	19,157	21,002
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	(161)	(148)	(3,944)	(4,336)	(3,087)
4th preference, I&N Act	161	148	3,931		
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	(1,711)	(1,532)	(9,328)	(18,632)	(15,572)
4th preference, I&N Act	1,711	1,532	894	4,336	3,087
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965			8,434	18,632	15,572
Spouses and children of married sons and daughters and brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	(2,532)	(2,277)	(26,010)	(36,229)	(27,618)
4th preference, I&N Act	2,532	2,277	1,424		
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965			10,939	11,316	7,475
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965			11,667	24,913	20,143
Occupational preferences	4,862	4,986	10,325	25,365	26,885
1st preference, selected immigrants of special skills, I&N Act	2,475	2,376	1,384		
3rd preference, immigrants in professions, Act of October 3, 1965			3,628	9,979	8,153
6th preference, other workers, Act of October 3, 1965			684	4,876	7,940
Their spouses and children	2,387	2,610	4,809	10,510	10,772
7th preference, conditional entries, Act of October 3, 1965 2/			6,444	6,651	6,658
Nonpreference quota (Note: Includes private bill cases)	83,185	80,433	53,705	40,639	53,994
Adjustments under Section 244 of the I&N Act	22	838	697	717	299
Foreign government officials adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957	30	42	4	36	12
Immigrants exempt from numeric limitations	189,404	197,316	196,730	208,893	298,236
Immediate relatives	33,669	32,714	39,231	60,903	63,677
Wives of U.S. citizens	19,701	19,014	19,457	23,126	21,411
Husbands of U.S. citizens	6,437	6,417	6,840	6,411	6,479
Children of U.S. citizens	(7,531)	(7,283)	(7,782)	(8,507)	(7,866)
Orphans adopted abroad or to be adopted	1,651	1,448	1,676	1,905	1,612
Other children	5,880	5,835	6,113	6,662	6,254
Parents of U.S. citizens, Act of October 3, 1965			5,142	8,799	7,921
Special immigrants	144,266	137,929	153,575	132,095	159,824
Naives of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children	139,284	153,199	147,906	125,282	153,929
Ministers of religion, their spouses, and children	478	496	585	953	1,024
Employees of U.S. Government abroad, their spouses, and children	61	75	106	122	166
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa	1,843	2,054	2,214	2,471	2,593
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, I&N Act	15	43	169	72	64
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, I&N Act	2,585	2,064	2,595	3,195	2,148
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1957	31	10	11	1	-
Hungarian parolees, Act of July 25, 1958	17	18	18	2	7
Refugee-escapees, Act of July 14, 1960	4,106	4,392	2,359	3,210	2,637
Immigrants, Act of September 26, 1961	765	411	194	102	43
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962	6,272	1,484	869	385	138
Cuban refugees, Act of November 2, 1966				25,752	91,520
Other nonquota immigrants	278	358	473	443	290
NONIMMIGRANTS 1/	1,744,808	2,075,967	2,343,923	2,608,193	3,200,336
Foreign government officials	34,644	38,544	39,327	42,916	45,320
Temporary visitors for business	144,680	175,500	201,358	220,414	257,800
Temporary visitors for pleasure	1,105,268	1,323,479	1,472,830	1,628,585	2,042,666
Transit aliens	119,360	142,686	177,827	204,936	232,731
Treaty traders and investors	6,912	7,639	8,628	9,983	11,091
Students	44,952	50,435	55,711	63,370	73,303
Their spouses and children	3,486	4,032	4,851	5,867	7,009
Representatives to international organizations	12,875	14,026	16,309	18,386	19,878
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	(60,470)	(67,869)	(75,868)	(70,010)	(68,868)
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	6,272	8,295	8,213	9,352	11,526
Other temporary workers	50,402	56,654	66,636	57,328	52,798
Industrial trainees	3,796	2,920	2,999	3,330	4,593
Representatives of foreign information media	2,654	2,681	2,925	3,237	3,622
Exchange visitors	33,371	33,768	35,253	38,430	45,320
Their spouses and children	8,875	9,991	11,204	15,067	15,163
Returning resident aliens 1/	165,429	203,235	238,013	284,330	373,252
NATO officials	1,832	2,082	1,774	2,442	2,264

1/ An immigrant is an alien admitted for permanent residence. A nonimmigrant is an alien admitted in temporary status. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.

2/ Conditional entries include 5,800 conditional entrants who will not become permanent residents until after 2 years' residence, and 858 whose status was adjusted under section 245 and section 203(a)(7)(A).

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Port	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All ports	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	456,448
Atlantic	159,518	159,566	180,012	212,374	296,482
Atlanta, Ga.	94	155	223	446	471
Baltimore, Md.	378	335	320	320	302
Boston, Mass.	5,393	5,026	9,903	12,707	13,663
Charleston, S. C.	1,231	756	507	726	1,029
Charlotte Amalie, V. I.	336	276	534	1,092	1,514
Fredrickstad, V. I.	156	179	76	200	1,675
Key West, Fla.	12	9	16	474	2,357
Miami, Fla.	28,284	31,820	27,511	40,495	107,772
Newark, N. J. (Includes McGuire A.F.B.)	6,921	5,437	5,157	6,400	4,071
New York, N. Y.	108,552	106,270	122,516	136,754	151,053
Philadelphia, Pa.	392	385	729	1,067	1,329
Port Everglades, Fla.	378	260	281	450	1,002
San Juan, P. R.	6,212	7,537	10,640	9,182	8,039
Washington, D. C.	388	609	1,017	1,386	1,800
West Palm Beach, Fla.	51	32	40	149	309
Other Atlantic	737	480	562	568	646
Gulf of Mexico	3,200	3,560	2,873	2,814	3,315
Houston, Tex.	659	696	532	525	532
New Orleans, La.	1,589	1,693	1,445	1,510	1,928
San Antonio, Tex.	258	353	333	316	418
Tampa, Fla.	527	690	442	355	316
Other Gulf	167	128	121	88	121
Pacific	30,382	32,673	63,935	55,031	57,639
Agana, Guam	621	651	741	1,016	1,226
Honolulu, Hawaii	9,355	9,007	15,079	23,990	23,420
Los Angeles, Calif.	13,158	14,362	12,346	11,981	14,000
San Diego, Calif.	538	317	322	419	391
San Francisco, Calif.	3,172	4,646	10,036	9,414	8,243
Seattle, Wash.	3,385	3,818	5,323	7,904	9,452
Other Pacific	153	72	88	307	607
Alaska	2,828	1,344	2,076	2,932	1,829
Anchorage	2,719	1,237	2,001	2,900	1,774
Other Alaska	109	107	75	32	55
Canadian Border	63,093	61,592	69,106	66,788	50,959
Blairstown, Wash.	5,319	5,577	3,526	2,874	3,616
Buffalo, N. Y.	4,834	4,790	3,501	3,841	4,436
Calais, Me.	2,584	2,111	1,424	1,145	1,129
Champlain, N. Y.	5,169	5,335	3,646	3,264	3,715
Chicago, Ill.	7,479	6,744	7,357	8,657	10,866
Cleveland, Ohio	802	744	603	1,303	1,125
Derby Line, Vt.	738	946	589	778	889
Detroit, Mich.	11,754	11,397	9,740	9,580	9,433
Highgate Springs, Vt.	1,344	1,186	1,000	865	703
Jackson, Me.	434	569	560	372	698
Lewiston, N. Y.	696	886	809	1,232	1,455
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	2,039	2,157	2,147	1,520	1,529
Norton, Vt.	419	530	435	447	621
Noyes, Minn.	1,708	1,455	1,064	698	491
Penabina, N. D.	804	821	411	523	647
Port Huron, Mich.	2,861	2,882	2,321	1,744	1,751
Rouses Point, N. Y.	1,594	1,352	753	984	1,037
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	801	551	425	279	380
Sweetgrass, Mont.	1,050	1,090	720	453	446
Thousand Island Bridge, N. Y.	736	819	686	949	1,292
Other Canadian Border	10,125	9,670	7,389	5,280	4,900
Mexican Border	33,081	37,867	44,619	41,816	43,436
Brownsville, Tex.	1,626	1,543	1,698	1,714	2,600
Calexico, Calif.	3,670	3,539	6,274	5,853	5,222
Odessa, Tex.	68	195	235	443	408
Del Rio, Tex.	284	348	436	367	485
Eagle Pass, Tex.	1,895	1,846	1,615	1,659	2,536
El Paso, Tex.	5,578	6,049	4,372	4,564	4,923
Hidalgo, Tex.	1,371	1,773	2,200	2,388	2,809
Laredo, Tex.	3,717	5,130	5,172	5,028	6,062
Miguel, Ariz.	2,319	2,651	3,004	1,684	1,465
Roma, Tex.	1,224	1,335	1,740	1,518	1,349
San Luis, Ariz.	618	885	1,304	1,265	1,062
San Ysidro, Calif.	11,016	12,316	16,240	14,912	14,145
Other Mexican Border	325	237	329	421	318
All other	146	115	399	217	790

TABLE 10. ALIENS AND ADJUSTED STATUS TO PERMANENT RESIDENT IN THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, YEAR ENDED 1992, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

Country of origin of birth	Total adjusting status	U.S. born immigrants						Non-U.S. born immigrants						Other refugees	Other 1
		Total	Section 441, 190 Act supplemental to 1952 Act	Other preference	Nonpreference	Other	Total	Section 441, 190 Act supplemental to 1952 Act	Other preference	Nonpreference	Other				
All countries	13,454	3,755	222	5,170	1,117	5,034	14	16,703	64	3,552	1,487	1,148	1,517	9,130	178
Europe	6,612	1,252	32	1,887	1,753	4,128	-	10,567	32	3,811	1,434	444	1,309	2,552	18
Austria	291	169	-	1,287	7	428	-	1,727	-	80	20	24	3	4	1
Belgium	36	6	-	14	47	-	-	34	-	17	9	5	3	6	-
Czechoslovakia	153	99	-	5	11	147	-	164	1	66	17	10	9	1	-
Denmark	11	76	-	1	19	79	-	34	-	43	2	6	-	1	-
Finland	716	478	-	11	84	283	-	366	-	24	3	9	15	2	-
France	1,775	1,999	-	3	197	869	-	2,367	-	557	80	9	12	16	2
Germany	1,280	568	4	138	4,4	-	-	670	10	388	189	21	6	6	-
Hungary	531	349	1	110	167	-	-	347	-	89	75	10	167	3	5
Ireland	341	270	-	9	116	145	-	721	-	29	33	9	-	-	-
Italy	2,497	1,207	11	94	887	11	-	1,263	3	857	313	98	17	32	3
Netherlands	293	194	-	13	15	154	-	293	-	82	30	10	1	2	-
Norway	137	92	1	6	24	65	-	45	-	33	-	4	2	6	-
Poland	1,688	1,044	4	89	774	677	-	2,444	1	207	112	66	53	205	-
Portugal	540	338	-	113	123	154	-	590	-	123	62	14	-	5	-
Romania	1,196	190	1	71	99	19	-	1,396	-	43	34	11	903	14	1
Spain	3,112	860	-	538	311	1	-	1,452	1	170	163	1	1	2,093	1
Sweden	1,717	137	-	11	91	15	-	170	-	43	7	3	1	1	-
Switzerland	232	189	-	7	9	153	-	43	-	77	3	1	1	1	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	719	284	5	118	161	-	-	435	-	81	88	6	137	123	-
United Kingdom	1,247	1,753	1	31	2,5	1,445	-	539	-	416	48	17	50	49	2
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	407	166	2	8	47	149	-	241	-	33	35	72	50	49	2
Yugoslavia	1,437	431	8	166	2,6	5	-	1,096	1	181	64	12	745	3	3
Other Europe	435	126	1	18	44	63	-	309	-	45	30	19	167	27	1
Asia	17,36	1,151	486	5,484	2,48	431	11	4,285	47	3,357	531	724	53	165	130
China	3,534	521	1,447	477	8	11	1,592	24	344	149	60	1	102	34	-
Hong Kong	743	657	5	172	477	5	-	86	-	59	11	4	1	1	-
India	1,277	2,45	-	1,320	766	19	-	43	-	207	24	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	112	84	1	4	9	8	-	9	-	3	2	3	-	-	-
Iran	8,25	413	-	216	19	4	-	412	-	373	35	1	4	1	1
Iraq	294	172	-	76	92	4	-	127	-	99	9	1	16	2	-
Israel	1,093	177	-	217	478	85	-	1,260	-	346	29	6	19	-	-
Japan	973	134	-	301	57	3	1	479	-	161	21	1	5	5	-
Jordan	3,68	135	-	56	78	1	-	193	-	113	40	1	1	1	-
Korea	1,948	116	-	14	44	487	-	154	-	113	40	1	1	1	-
Lebanon	266	116	-	60	55	1	-	159	-	99	14	5	1,9	19	1
Pakistan	383	232	-	170	6	2	-	51	1	42	6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1,395	1,172	-	759	3	3	-	1,276	-	989	103	15	-	5	116
Sri Lanka	35	11	-	1	8	-	-	24	-	22	1	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	258	100	-	44	76	-	-	158	-	71	14	5	14	24	-
Thailand	158	107	-	59	47	-	-	51	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	91	58	-	25	11	-	-	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	300	230	10	56	75	89	-	70	1	58	7	4	-	-	-
North America	89,264	44	14	2	0	8	-	89,262	17	16	1,27	988	-	88,763	29
Canada	237	1	1	-	-	-	-	219	1	1	3	194	-	16	4
Mexico	780	-	-	-	-	-	-	782	11	-	-	684	-	59	18
Cuba	98,555	-	-	-	-	-	-	88,555	-	-	3	10	-	88,542	-
Barbados	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	11	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	3	-	-	32	1
Haiti	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	8	-
Jamaica	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	-	-	20	-	16	-
Trinidad & Tobago	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
St. Christopher	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	41	5	4	-	-	1	-	36	-	2	-	21	-	9	4
Belize	41	26	9	1	15	1	-	15	1	9	-	1	-	9	-
Costa Rica	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	13	-	-	9	-
El Salvador	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	20	1	-	-	-
Guatemala	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	38	3	-	-	2	-
Honduras	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	13	2	-	-	2	-
Nicaragua	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	7	-	-	-	2	-
Panama	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	18	4	-	-	6	-
Other North America	83	12	-	1	5	6	-	71	-	3	10	2	-	54	-
South America	402	-	-	-	-	-	-	402	-	2	331	-	-	68	1
Argentina	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	42	-	-	17	-
Bolivia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Brazil	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	21	1	-	9	-
Chile	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	21	-	-	-	-
Colombia	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	75	1	-	7	-
Ecuador	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	47	1	-	2	-
Guyana	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	9	-	-	1	1
Peru	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	104	2	-	3	-
Venezuela	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	1	4	-	-	25	-
Other South Ameri.	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	6	-	-	3	-
Africa	1,113	741	-	193	286	4	267	572	-	452	28	5	275	2	-
Cape Verde Islands	5	10	-	5	1	-	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	114	64	-	25	34	5	-	50	-	41	8	-	-	1	-
South Africa	138	97	-	39	48	10	-	41	-	38	2	1	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	6	3	-	109	126	3	-	370	-	81	12	1	1	275	1
Other Africa	443	337	-	19	74	244	-	166	-	98	6	2	-	-	-
Oceania	409	357	-	155	160	45	-	262	1	211	36	4	-	-	-
Australia	373	217	-	102	101	14	-	156	-	123	37	1	-	-	-
Fiji	16	12	-	-	3	9	-	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	72	123	-	46	26	26	-	51	-	48	2	1	-	-	-
Other Oceania	97	56	-	4	30	22	-	41	-	37	2	2	-	-	-

1/ Includes 77 seven Hungarian pavilions - Act of July 24, 1948.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE NC ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED - EXEMPTED BY POINT SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER SECTION 245 - IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY STATUS, ENTRY AND COUNTRY OF REGION OF BIRTH (FOR 1990-1994 AND 1998)

Country or region of birth	Number adjusted	Status at entry																
		Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Temporary visitors for other reasons	Transit travelers	Transit travelers and other	Students	Spouses and children of citizens	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign-owned companies	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	NATO officials	U.S. citizenship claimed	Previous	All others
All countries	33,593	591	610	19,065	9	112	5,917	1,417	218	875	33	802	405	11	240	1,629	140	
Europe	15,323	332	310	12,261	16	193	1,417	111	108	646	8	151	53	10	8	286	67	
Austria	259	2	1	215	-	-	13	1	-	10	-	8	2	-	-	-	1	
Belgium	87	-	-	70	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	306	-	-	279	-	-	9	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	
Denmark	105	14	6	86	-	1	1	1	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Finland	103	12	6	85	-	1	1	1	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
France	689	18	13	565	-	13	1	3	20	2	13	2	3	-	-	6	6	
Germany	1,735	28	36	1,415	-	56	105	12	3	16	1	15	6	1	-	15	8	
Greece	1,241	20	14	899	-	292	18	22	-	18	-	19	-	-	-	17	5	
Hungary	645	1	2	177	-	1	23	1	-	12	-	1	2	-	-	19	4	
Ireland	332	1	9	302	-	1	8	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	2,386	21	21	1,884	-	8	7	11	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	12	1	
Netherlands	286	5	10	216	-	6	28	1	3	13	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	
Norway	124	7	6	85	-	1	10	6	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Poland	1,358	6	19	1,224	-	1	8	1	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	12	1	
Portugal	521	53	6	363	1	1	2	8	-	7	-	-	-	1	3	7	4	
Romania	268	-	2	227	-	3	21	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	
Spain	1,193	53	30	969	-	9	5	8	-	28	-	13	-	-	-	128	-	
Sweden	155	18	-	111	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	229	7	5	141	-	23	17	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	1	3	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	608	6	8	498	-	6	8	3	3	2	-	12	2	-	-	32	1	
United Kingdom	2,185	52	68	1,625	1	96	83	20	29	172	-	20	16	1	1	18	8	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	232	-	4	209	-	1	9	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	
Yugoslavia	668	2	4	574	2	3	15	-	3	5	-	6	3	-	-	11	5	
Other Europe	287	4	6	186	-	-	11	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	3	1	
Asia	15,881	415	260	5,468	63	132	8,468	874	92	180	26	602	123	-	21	1,423	72	
China 1/	4,195	37	38	3,761	1	22	2,158	601	37	42	-	6	63	7	-	281	80	
Hong Kong	732	4	4	136	1	-	555	8	1	80	-	-	-	-	-	23	23	
India	2,276	26	21	2,039	-	-	1,983	403	17	36	3	73	60	-	-	19	2	
Indonesia	108	6	6	83	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Iran	817	4	9	129	-	2	605	11	1	2	1	69	1	-	-	1	1	
Iraq	280	-	2	140	-	-	122	8	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	993	10	19	864	1	7	189	81	2	11	-	13	-	-	-	5	2	
Japan	919	3	5	401	1	66	234	13	3	16	1	22	13	-	-	12	-	
Jordan 2/	317	3	1	167	9	-	131	2	1	-	-	1	3	-	-	2	2	
Korea	1,095	11	22	960	2	9	535	55	1	20	-	49	26	-	2	14	2	
Lebanon	428	1	9	140	1	1	80	4	2	1	-	7	-	-	-	9	-	
Pakistan	280	14	10	-	-	1	152	22	1	11	17	17	4	-	-	3	-	
Philippines	2,886	38	59	1,760	3	15	991	62	17	24	7	266	20	-	-	177	9	
Puerto Rico	35	-	-	23	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Ryukyu Islands	18	-	-	18	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	185	2	4	76	-	-	91	3	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	
Thailand	158	4	4	96	3	-	86	3	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	
Vietnam	90	8	2	38	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	285	4	5	117	-	2	117	12	1	8	1	11	-	-	-	5	2	
North America	173	2	1	156	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	
Canada	4	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Other West India	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
British Honduras	26	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	20	1	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	36	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	14	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	18	-	-	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	27	1	-	21	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	333	2	3	312	-	1	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	
Argentina	42	-	2	38	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chile	21	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	72	1	1	68	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Ecuador	10	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guinea	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Peru	104	-	-	100	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	7	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	1,031	24	22	961	1	2	138	48	11	21	1	38	15	-	-	6	2	
Cape Verde Islands	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco	113	1	3	86	-	-	11	1	2	4	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	
South Africa	137	4	2	81	-	2	24	8	3	8	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	331	5	12	149	1	-	103	18	1	2	25	7	-	-	-	2	6	
Other Africa	641	14	4	377	-	-	200	21	5	7	1	6	5	-	-	1	-	
Oceania	604	18	16	355	2	6	108	41	5	26	-	10	16	1	1	8	1	
Australia	372	13	9	222	1	-	55	16	4	15	-	6	10	-	-	6	1	
Fiji	15	-	-	1	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	122	3	2	85	-	-	18	4	1	3	8	4	3	-	-	1	-	
Other Oceania	45	-	3	35	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine

TABLE 80. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1958, UNDER SEC. 245, OF THE I & N ACT, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1958

Country or region of birth	Total adjusted	C A L I F O R N I A														Prior to 1956
		1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	
All countries	31,295	312	7,796	8,723	5,410	3,469	2,372	1,249	1,168	784	513	311	189	116	411	
Europe	15,573	267	5,730	5,160	1,960	909	563	407	221	111	75	41	32	17	51	
Austria	259	5	108	103	28	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Belgium	87	-	99	28	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	306	5	157	108	25	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	164	9	74	42	12	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finland	103	3	50	31	12	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
France	689	13	361	246	51	20	3	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	
Germany	1,715	14	875	809	129	62	21	10	6	1	2	2	2	1	1	
Greece	1,241	10	252	405	192	117	66	82	51	22	18	8	8	7	3	
Hungary	445	1	112	156	77	40	18	18	8	6	1	-	5	2	1	
Ireland	332	19	108	103	10	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	2,166	23	702	827	426	190	74	51	33	12	12	5	-	-	-	
Netherlands	286	6	129	109	25	8	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Norway	124	3	36	36	12	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poland	1,359	9	464	515	205	64	38	30	10	8	5	1	1	3	6	
Portugal	521	2	137	174	85	56	25	12	10	8	5	-	-	-	-	
Romania	266	2	86	80	55	22	18	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Spain	1,193	7	209	235	180	146	179	123	60	26	13	6	4	-	-	
Sweden	155	7	74	52	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	229	2	68	93	28	6	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	468	-	63	136	94	40	45	19	16	14	4	5	5	-	-	
United Kingdom	2,185	86	1,233	691	105	32	20	6	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	232	8	100	81	19	14	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Yugoslavia	3	1	19	232	168	60	29	23	10	5	7	5	3	2	4	
Other Europe	200	4	81	66	25	7	6	5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Asia	15,891	66	1,566	3,136	3,152	2,301	1,680	1,222	892	606	419	259	152	93	352	
China /	4,895	5	218	688	876	680	514	689	684	201	152	95	51	28	234	
Hong Kong	732	1	39	83	266	67	81	47	38	45	24	14	10	-	-	
India	2,276	8	167	508	476	412	251	181	132	70	38	14	9	-	-	
Indonesia	109	-	11	32	19	12	4	8	5	4	6	6	-	-	-	
Iran	817	4	53	122	110	148	116	68	44	50	39	43	9	8	3	
Iraq	280	-	36	80	28	35	42	21	11	11	3	5	4	3	1	
Israel	983	1	228	358	166	108	53	39	17	8	4	6	2	2	3	
Japan	319	3	168	230	164	128	86	54	32	26	10	9	14	8	9	
Jordan /	437	4	65	96	33	25	23	20	25	18	6	1	1	-	-	
Korea	1,095	6	64	177	180	165	130	101	78	50	45	28	26	19	43	
Lebanon	229	2	59	60	25	18	15	14	19	7	4	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	280	2	25	45	48	48	43	27	19	15	2	1	2	3	-	
Philippines	5	2,666	5	280	742	647	387	259	190	135	72	67	31	16	10	
Ryukyu Islands	15	1	14	4	1	4	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	185	-	31	46	36	14	23	14	9	5	2	3	1	-	-	
Thailand	158	1	36	26	21	13	18	15	7	7	7	1	1	1	2	
Vietnam	90	1	25	13	14	7	2	3	13	2	3	1	-	-	-	
Other Asia	285	2	63	46	40	32	20	28	22	14	6	4	3	1	4	
North America	173	-	10	12	67	33	10	5	9	5	-	1	-	-	-	
Canada	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other West Indies	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
British Honduras	26	-	-	5	7	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	13	-	-	-	9	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	20	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Guatemala	38	-	-	29	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	14	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	7	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	18	-	-	-	9	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other North America	27	-	9	10	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	233	-	3	3	203	99	12	7	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Argentina	42	-	1	-	29	8	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia	5	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	21	-	1	-	7	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chile	21	-	-	-	13	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	72	-	-	-	53	14	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	47	-	-	1	17	25	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guayana	10	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Peru	104	-	-	1	74	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	7	-	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	1,021	8	273	280	135	82	68	65	55	37	16	8	3	5	2	
Cape Verde Islands	113	1	36	41	14	14	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Morocco	131	1	39	52	20	15	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	331	2	74	73	48	27	28	24	18	19	9	6	2	1	1	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	441	4	121	111	51	29	36	37	36	11	7	1	-	-	-	
Other Africa	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oceania	606	11	189	199	76	45	40	23	8	10	2	1	1	-	-	
Australia	372	8	112	137	69	21	22	9	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Fiji	15	1	2	2	3	-	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	122	-	45	42	11	9	7	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Other Oceania	95	1	24	18	11	15	10	5	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6E. REFUGEES ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946-1948

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	President's Directive of June 22, 1945	Displaced persons admitted	Displaced persons adjusting under Section 4	Refugees Relieved Act of 1953	Act of July 29, 1953 (Sec. 6, 15)	Act of Sept. 11, 1957 (Sec. 6, 15)	Act of July 25, 1958 (Hungarian refugees)	Act of Sept. 2, 1958 (Austrian refugees)	Act of Sept. 22, 1958 (Sec. 6)	Act of July 14, 1960 (Refugees-entrants by special agreement)	Act of Oct. 3, 1965 (Refugees-entrants by special agreement)	Act of Nov. 2, 1966 (Refugees)
All countries	879,482	60,324	352,260	3,670	53,766	188,021	466	29,462	30,746	22,213	1,820	19,753	117,272
Europe	705,460	39,482	319,233	1,746	53,686	171,689	160	16,833	30,707	9,896	1,376	14,991	117,272
Belgium	1,651	210	6,947	1	2,353	4,588	79	512	104	1	1	1	2
Bulgaria	1,671	147	9,947	1	2,353	4,588	79	512	104	1	1	1	2
Denmark	2,357	22	9,567	10	12	2,979	-	197	5	-	-	474	590
Finland	2,357	316	9,567	27	2,879	5,181	-	180	180	-	-	23	820
France	11,261	11	9,943	221	263	657	-	18	-	-	-	12	1
Germany	1,621	145	9,943	221	263	657	-	18	-	-	-	12	1
Greece	2,162	157	9,943	221	263	657	-	18	-	-	-	12	1
Hungary	100,126	16,071	52,049	5	10,069	20,922	54	1,504	29	397	80	255	46
Italy	29,254	885	12,876	27	3,964	16,922	4	1,504	29	397	80	255	46
Latvia	62,400	154	2,237	12	19	57,026	4	1,686	2	5	163	106	36
Lithuania	38,254	538	35,158	211	645	1,567	-	85	-	-	3	47	1
Netherlands	17,588	116	1,479	2	11,337	11,337	-	1,031	-	-	12	12	13
Norway	5	5	25	-	5	20	-	3	-	-	1	2	3
Poland	161,659	11,690	128,369	341	6,392	11,912	-	1,139	14	1	2	739	565
Romania	22,278	535	5,129	136	5,353	4,369	-	462	274	9	4,273	1,667	28
Spain	3,584	10	31	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	6
Sweden	60	60	131	1	38	38	-	59	1	-	-	-	7
Switzerland	311	183	1,819	4	4,323	5,827	-	186	25	3	-	17	7
United Kingdom	2,751	1,982	31,373	51	15,365	17,465	-	3,665	154	-	230	161	71
U.S.S.R. (Europe)	44,213	1,982	17,465	15	2,184	2,184	2	445	-	-	6,722	5,675	128
Other Europe	5,465	156	906	4	270	2,184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	12,306	516	2,437	1,468	11	16,333	324	10,469	4	12,262	431	732	317
China	17,268	264	697	1	6,466	2,437	-	2,437	-	113	13	4,538	113
India	96	-	2	1	46	2	-	1	-	17	-	3	-
Indonesia	15,903	2	2	4	3,168	612	-	612	-	12,133	1	3	-
Japan	4,358	7	16	2	2,241	287	-	2,241	1	262	2	1	3
Korea	4,431	-	-	-	630	4	-	3,793	-	1	1	1	1
Malaya	1,003	60	77	46	-	607	-	170	-	3	38	17	5
Philippines	8,168	82	1,118	59	2,089	13	-	1,551	3	100	693	2,270	129
Other Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North America	114,723	50	228	3	57	486	-	191	35	22	11	4	113,633
Canada	106	106	3	1	0	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	96
Mexico	113,304	5	1	1	56	164	-	164	-	18	-	-	113,304
Central America	55	4	3	1	1	59	-	16	-	4	-	-	88
Other North America	838	38	204	1	47	469	-	16	34	4	2	1	2
South America	203	24	15	-	6	53	-	22	-	9	2	-	83
Africa	6,332	15	78	26	6	405	1	1,452	-	1	-	2,973	1,335
Australia & New Zealand	63	-	10	-	-	29	1	13	-	8	-	-	3
Other countries	133	17	21	-	36	42	-	42	-	15	-	-	1

1/ Includes 6,300 Hungarian refugees.
2/ Includes 12,362 conditional entrants under Section 203(c)(7)(A) of P.L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry.
3/ Includes Taiwan.
4/ Cuban refugees adjusted under the Act of November 2, 1966 (P.L. 89-737).

TABLE 6F. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF SEPTEMBER 26, 1961 (P. L. 87-301)
SEPTEMBER 26, 1961-JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of 2nd preference 1/	Beneficiary of 3rd preference 1/
All countries	16,275	6,290	9,985
Europe	11,704	3,953	7,751
Austria	21	10	11
Czechoslovakia	82	70	12
France	47	16	31
Germany	34	17	17
Greece	1,213	625	588
Hungary	418	86	332
Italy	7,474	1,871	5,603
Latvia	42	39	3
Lithuania	68	58	10
Malta	28	8	20
Poland	532	262	270
Portugal	635	203	432
Romania	197	158	39
Spain	136	88	48
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	235	204	31
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	90	68	22
Yugoslavia	379	138	241
Other Europe	73	32	41
Asia	3,496	1,802	1,694
China 2/	1,391	855	536
Cyprus	35	9	26
Hong Kong	117	32	85
India	101	10	91
Indonesia	10	5	5
Iran	75	30	45
Iraq	77	31	46
Israel	89	10	79
Japan	303	209	94
Jordan 3/	174	21	153
Korea	59	18	41
Lebanon	62	21	41
Malaysia	10	-	10
Pakistan	11	2	9
Philippines	906	512	394
Ryukyu Islands	15	5	10
Syrian Arab Republic	47	25	22
Other Asia	14	7	7
North America	895	473	422
Bahamas	35	5	30
Barbados	43	17	26
Jamaica	393	278	115
Trinidad and Tobago	58	9	49
Other West Indies	184	29	155
Central America	13	4	9
Other North America	169	131	38
South America	62	16	46
Africa	83	36	47
Morocco	17	12	5
Tunisia	14	6	8
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	42	12	30
Other Africa	10	6	4
Oceania	33	10	23
Other countries	2	-	2

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6G. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF OCTOBER 24, 1962
(P.L. 87-885) BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
OCTOBER 24, 1962 - JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of First Preference 1/	Spouse or child of alien First Preference 1/	Beneficiary of Fourth Preference 1/	Spouse or child of alien First Preference 1/
All countries	21,820	4,780	5,116	3,977	7,947
Europe	13,666	1,306	2,088	3,414	6,858
Belgium	11	-	-	-	11
France	34	2	5	2	25
Germany	18	4	3	2	9
Greece	1,883	184	171	649	879
Hungary	21	2	9	5	5
Italy	8,260	651	1,511	1,917	4,181
Malta	30	-	2	15	13
Poland	62	14	27	11	10
Portugal	1,953	3	4	562	1,384
Romania	110	5	8	48	49
Spain	431	153	49	74	155
Switzerland	12	1	6	1	4
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	608	277	241	52	38
United Kingdom	39	2	32	-	5
Yugoslavia	152	3	9	66	74
Other Europe	42	5	11	10	16
Asia	6,825	3,045	2,553	376	851
China 2/	2,325	1,186	1,064	36	39
Cyprus	24	1	3	6	14
Hong Kong	198	84	74	3	37
India	862	476	309	29	48
Indonesia	27	16	11	-	-
Iran	137	37	28	27	45
Iraq	230	29	32	47	122
Israel	214	72	90	10	42
Japan	500	230	220	17	33
Jordan 2/	355	20	5	93	237
Korea	525	310	215	-	-
Lebanon	120	27	20	28	45
Malaysia	50	19	31	-	-
Pakistan	67	27	37	1	2
Philippines	1,089	474	390	69	156
Syrian Arab Republic	65	17	8	10	30
Other Asia	37	20	16	-	1
North America	808	245	268	158	137
Canada	51	10	36	-	5
Barbados	49	-	3	18	28
Jamaica	518	182	152	93	91
Trinidad and Tobago	105	35	64	5	1
Other West Indies	24	4	9	4	7
Central America	10	9	1	-	-
Other North America	51	5	3	38	5
South America	104	36	63	-	5
Africa	308	109	111	27	61
South Africa	70	23	43	1	3
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	215	82	66	24	43
Other Africa	23	4	2	2	15
Oceania	109	39	33	2	35
Australia	104	36	31	2	35
Other Oceania	5	3	2	-	-

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 7. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY QUOTA CHARGE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of the alien to make use of the visa issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the Year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.^{1/2/}

Quota Area	Annual Quota 1/ (1)	Quota Immigrants Admitted 2/				
		1966 (2)	1967 (3)	Total (4)	Regular Quota (5)	Pool (6)
All quota areas	128,451	126,310	153,079	126,214	77,849	76,363
Europe	149,697	102,197	111,032	116,210	75,257	40,953
Albania	100	145	175	478	100	378
Austria	1,405	905	829	951	951	-
Belgium	1,297	784	696	994	994	-
Bulgaria	100	221	266	376	100	276
Czechoslovakia	2,859	1,415	1,151	1,456	1,456	-
Denmark	1,175	901	886	1,080	1,080	-
Estonia	115	91	17	67	67	-
Finland	566	377	455	572	566	6
France	3,069	2,283	2,251	2,788	2,788	-
Germany	20,814	14,461	7,747	9,557	9,557	-
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	65,361	23,721	27,656	31,550	31,550	-
Greece	308	4,956	11,917	10,442	308	10,134
Hungary	865	942	1,285	1,413	865	548
Ireland (Eire)	17,756	3,758	2,216	2,587	2,587	-
Italy	5,666	18,522	19,822	17,130	5,666	11,464
Latvia	235	174	111	126	126	-
Lithuania	384	273	127	147	147	-
Malta	100	228	346	217	100	117
Netherlands	3,136	2,242	1,942	2,179	2,179	-
Norway	2,364	1,584	1,177	1,173	1,173	-
Poland	6,488	7,103	4,404	4,744	4,744	-
Portugal	438	7,163	12,801	11,444	438	11,006
Romania	89	1,090	1,120	675	89	386
Spain	250	1,728	1,741	1,741	250	1,491
Sweden	3,295	1,778	1,601	1,511	1,511	-
Switzerland	1,698	1,310	1,729	1,734	1,698	36
Turkey	225	672	1,367	983	225	758
U.S.S.R.	2,697	1,748	743	950	950	-
Yugoslavia	942	2,370	4,234	5,295	942	4,353
Other Europe	700	305	213	250	250	-
Asia	3,520	21,644	38,334	35,510	1,679	32,831
Burma	100	154	87	279	100	179
Ceylon	100	154	87	119	100	19
China	205	11,963	17,520	9,202	205	8,997
Cyprus	100	226	284	240	100	140
India	100	1,946	4,048	4,261	100	3,961
Indonesia	200	214	297	455	200	255
Iran (Persia)	100	331	896	724	100	624
Iraq	100	475	875	401	100	301
Israel	100	411	955	1,239	100	1,129
Japan	185	677	1,355	1,098	185	913
Jordan and Arab Palestine	200	687	1,003	1,366	200	1,166
Korea	100	528	1,719	1,549	100	1,449
Lebanon	100	227	416	547	100	447
Malaysia	400	192	216	259	259	-
Pakistan	100	256	544	588	100	488
Philippines	100	2,687	7,097	12,349	100	12,249
Syrian Arab Republic	100	155	366	441	100	341
Thailand	100	88	190	266	100	166
Vietnam	100	104	161	94	94	-
Yemen	100	103	100	107	100	7
Other Asia	800	136	67	136	136	-
Africa	4,274	1,658	2,634	3,323	1,412	1,912
Algeria	100	148	86	117	100	17
Ethiopia	100	61	50	43	43	-
Ghana	100	71	71	89	71	-
Kenya	100	76	87	102	100	2
Libya	100	67	73	96	100	29
Morocco	100	147	303	270	100	170
Nigeria	149	94	101	149	149	-
South Africa	100	168	399	321	100	221
Sudan	100	82	60	68	68	-
Tunisia	100	94	77	109	100	9
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	100	461	1,133	1,600	100	1,500
Other Africa	2,651	191	194	357	357	-
Oceania	200	708	1,079	1,171	494	677
Australia	100	274	581	612	100	512
New Zealand	100	127	284	234	100	134
Pacific Islands	100	131	106	119	100	19
Tonga	100	105	98	112	100	12
Western Samoa	100	75	87	89	89	-
Other Oceania	200	1	-	5	5	-
North America	-	103	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	45 2/3	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	58 2/3	-	-	-	-

1/ The annual quota for 1966 was 158,561 under P.L. 89-236 the established quota was reduced with the elimination of the Asia-Pacific triangle, Jamaica and Trinidad-Tobago, as quota charges after December 1, 1965.

2/ Figures include adjustment of status cases. Adjustments chargeable to future years are included in the year of adjustment.

3/ Admissions with visas issued prior to December 1, 1965.

TABLE 7A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY QUOTA CHARGE AND QUOTA PREFERENCES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Quota area	Total quota immigrants	Relative preferences						Occupational preferences				Conditional entries		
		Total relative preferences	1st preference - unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	2nd preference - sons and daughters of resident aliens	4th pref. - married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	5th pref. - brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children	Total occupational preferences	Immigrants in professions	Spouses and children	Other workers	Spouses and children	Admitted	Adjustment - Sec. 203(a)(7)(A) proviso	Nonpreference immigrants
All quota areas	156,212	68,384	1,105	21,002	10,562	35,715	26,865	8,153	5,598	7,940	5,174	5,800	858	54,305
Europe	116,210	50,982	604	13,839	7,703	28,836	7,534	688	432	3,602	2,812	5,019	318	52,357
Albania	478	55	1	4	1	49	12	1	2	6	3	402	-	19
Austria	951	131	1	47	-	60	12	3	2	6	1	18	-	789
Belgium	594	64	-	21	10	33	10	-	1	4	5	3	-	517
Bulgaria	376	27	2	4	3	18	16	7	3	6	-	287	2	44
Czechoslovakia	1,456	282	11	44	35	192	10	2	-	7	1	420	1	743
Denmark	1,080	88	-	26	4	58	11	-	2	5	4	-	-	981
Estonia	67	8	-	2	1	5	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	56
Finland	572	73	2	27	2	42	7	1	4	1	1	-	-	492
France	2,788	441	10	144	28	259	29	3	1	12	13	37	-	2,281
Germany	9,557	1,383	23	396	95	869	67	13	8	28	18	34	-	8,073
Ireland	33,550	5,722	54	1,966	772	2,930	626	164	91	161	210	1	125	27,076
Greece	10,442	9,384	30	1,693	208	7,453	980	90	30	504	356	16	-	62
Hungary	1,413	405	9	125	24	247	472	51	41	219	161	497	11	28
Ireland (Eire)	2,587	627	5	55	6	561	10	3	-	7	-	-	-	1,950
Italy	17,130	15,103	263	4,787	4,765	5,288	1,913	56	42	756	1,059	48	-	66
Latvia	126	53	3	10	-	40	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	72
Lithuania	147	47	5	7	3	32	7	2	-	5	-	-	-	93
Malta	217	199	2	51	20	126	17	-	-	9	8	-	-	1
Netherlands	2,179	433	2	107	13	311	24	3	1	9	11	1	-	1,721
Norway	1,173	64	1	32	5	26	4	1	-	3	-	-	-	1,105
Poland	4,764	2,253	34	703	183	1,333	136	34	11	75	16	181	6	2,168
Portugal	11,444	10,592	77	2,449	837	7,229	836	18	10	406	402	-	4	17
Romania	675	202	6	66	36	94	205	25	10	94	76	230	1	32
Spain	1,761	634	10	226	35	363	913	33	22	719	139	1	157	36
Sweden	1,511	61	1	22	2	36	13	3	1	7	2	-	-	1,437
Switzerland	1,734	108	2	34	15	57	21	1	1	13	6	-	-	1,605
Turkey	983	361	3	131	16	211	499	90	93	181	135	100	4	19
U.S.S.R.	900	202	2	34	17	149	26	3	1	10	12	49	1	672
Yugoslavia	5,295	1,474	44	612	563	705	650	80	55	345	170	2,689	6	26
Other Europe	250	56	1	14	1	60	4	-	-	1	3	4	-	186
Asia	35,510	16,227	473	6,688	2,759	6,307	17,729	7,022	4,811	3,892	2,004	115	539	400
Burma	279	75	-	29	4	42	194	64	67	26	37	-	-	10
Ceylon	119	5	-	5	-	5	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	111
China	9,202	4,950	130	2,110	882	1,828	3,479	1,339	966	804	370	3	523	247
Cyprus	240	195	1	54	12	128	42	6	1	22	13	-	-	33
India	4,061	863	4	648	30	181	3,110	889	605	398	-	-	-	88
Indonesia	455	119	-	34	11	74	303	79	125	57	42	-	-	13
Iran (Persia)	724	286	4	151	14	117	416	181	67	115	53	1	6	15
Iraq	401	253	-	131	16	106	140	49	14	49	28	3	-	5
Israel	1,239	566	6	216	73	271	562	119	109	161	173	-	-	101
Japan	1,098	373	18	185	19	133	715	133	102	344	136	-	1	7
Jordan and Arab Palestine	1,366	1,194	2	517	62	613	162	36	22	51	53	10	-	12
Korea	569	490	5	289	21	175	1,057	346	293	265	153	-	-	2
Lebanon	547	323	11	119	13	180	172	20	13	78	61	41	8	3
Malaysia	259	79	1	16	5	59	9	2	4	2	1	-	-	171
Pakistan	588	165	-	115	3	67	414	198	74	106	36	-	-	9
Philippines	12,349	5,609	278	1,889	1,562	2,080	6,528	3,069	2,019	1,042	378	-	-	12
Syrian Arab Republic	441	240	9	76	18	137	143	32	12	53	46	57	-	1
Thailand	266	51	-	48	-	3	214	97	18	81	18	-	-	47
Vietnam	94	37	-	22	-	15	41	9	6	20	6	-	1	15
Yemen	107	97	1	16	11	69	10	1	5	4	-	-	-	1
Other Asia	136	55	3	20	3	29	15	3	5	5	2	-	-	66
Africa	3,321	756	15	282	51	408	1,018	373	257	415	173	666	1	880
Algeria	117	17	-	6	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Ethiopia	43	13	-	3	-	10	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	28
Ghana	89	7	-	6	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	81
Kenya	102	16	-	13	1	2	10	4	6	-	-	-	-	76
Libya	96	31	-	4	-	27	4	-	-	1	3	27	-	34
Morocco	270	194	2	65	11	116	67	3	-	42	22	-	-	9
Nigeria	149	18	-	18	-	-	6	4	1	1	-	-	-	125
South Africa	321	68	1	38	12	17	215	35	41	74	65	-	-	38
Sudan	68	18	4	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	44
Tunisia	109	63	-	11	4	48	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	47
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,600	246	8	92	19	127	697	322	204	92	79	636	1	20
Other Africa	357	65	-	23	4	38	14	5	4	2	3	-	-	278
Oceania	1,171	419	13	193	49	164	584	70	98	231	185	-	-	168
Australia	612	132	4	38	24	66	385	45	70	156	124	-	-	85
New Zealand	234	28	-	14	7	173	23	27	68	55	-	-	-	33
Pacific Islands	119	104	8	61	11	24	15	1	1	7	6	-	-	35
Tonga	112	7	-	39	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Western Samoa	89	74	-	41	7	26	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	35
Other Oceania	5	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND MAIN OCCUPATION GROUP
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Professional and kindred workers	Farm and fishery managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, laborers, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except household	Farm laborers and fishermen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Children, and those with no occupation not reported
All countries	656,448	46,752	2,727	9,436	23,676	5,214	28,926	27,893	25,419	18,411	6,002	14,274	245,417
Europe	139,216	15,355	1,879	2,392	7,673	1,435	12,185	6,915	5,086	3,446	3,037	4,419	72,912
Austria	1,246	111	7	42	11	22	41	28	13	48	4	5	3,036
Belgium	724	147	17	42	8	41	19	44	38	1	4	363	
Czechoslovakia	1,678	366	2	46	148	25	198	101	34	102	3	32	621
Denmark	1,367	307	1	107	133	24	160	118	91	83	3	13	1,048
Finland	706	122	1	7	62	9	38	16	139	43	4	3	262
France	3,402	492	4	72	283	31	142	69	200	316	14	13	1,758
Germany	15,920	1,932	103	219	2,903	280	1,016	320	1,960	545	6	119	9,408
Greece	13,047	512	494	272	1,651	72	1,144	1,178	207	753	418	392	7,435
Hungary	2,061	385	2	43	139	30	133	186	40	108	7	59	733
Ireland	6,015	212	39	264	36	149	118	303	253	34	69	842	
Italy	23,593	499	551	230	261	90	1,113	1,562	800	730	1,047	1,645	13,475
Netherlands	2,245	455	5	71	162	42	122	42	80	83	9	15	1,139
Norway	1,206	330	1	28	137	21	36	21	178	73	2	15	472
Poland	5,995	870	201	188	262	86	712	401	219	187	151	123	2,587
Portugal	12,212	106	467	146	198	67	875	461	406	537	702	862	7,385
Romania	1,833	313	31	169	40	206	198	19	45	1	34	734	
Spain	5,760	500	22	199	161	53	809	379	20	240	278	150	2,760
Sweden	1,665	423	—	20	216	13	49	13	223	89	3	3	613
Switzerland	4,493	643	4	60	196	26	110	32	182	113	3	6	725
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,740	280	6	60	40	28	195	108	37	42	4	17	963
United Kingdom	28,586	5,420	10	613	2,707	354	2,003	715	1,367	751	21	92	14,553
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,117	157	2	38	57	21	35	98	44	26	5	13	320
Yugoslavia	6,783	432	59	35	159	39	885	631	147	300	189	377	3,530
Other Europe	2,165	322	8	51	115	35	317	175	21	65	92	118	846
Asia	57,429	12,590	344	1,309	1,779	608	1,286	1,196	1,014	1,987	721	496	22,735
China 1/	12,718	2,536	18	539	461	107	221	603	345	1,091	23	105	6,689
Hong Kong	3,496	364	1	69	103	26	19	28	13	48	4	5	3,036
India	4,482	2,189	36	75	113	14	57	29	28	24	3	2104	
Indonesia	583	170	—	13	37	2	26	9	9	13	—	3	301
Iran	1,280	467	1	68	66	19	56	33	19	9	19	9	664
Iraq	540	131	—	33	56	6	44	21	3	12	—	9	225
Israel	1,989	425	3	41	93	27	136	42	8	30	1	11	1,174
Japan	1,512	1,613	13	258	113	21	31	80	103	20	23	2	2,498
Jordan 2/	2,010	181	21	61	64	39	123	42	9	39	1	6	1,384
Korea	3,811	716	—	43	64	10	32	25	50	31	1	8	2,811
Lebanon	1,992	123	9	63	15	47	15	47	11	25	3	6	516
Pakistan	673	317	6	26	17	6	15	6	3	12	5	1	259
Philippines	16,731	5,224	214	1,800	380	82	334	199	389	360	568	230	8,551
Polynesian Islands	5	5	—	525	7	1	4	4	4	4	—	5	688
Syrian Arab Republic	644	89	3	31	21	19	69	41	5	18	1	11	336
Thailand	645	192	—	6	24	7	2	7	10	8	—	3	384
Vietnam	54	54	—	3	21	—	3	1	7	3	—	—	499
Other Asia	1,587	355	26	42	86	12	44	41	21	53	52	23	832
North America	228,640	16,441	468	5,002	12,639	3,158	12,902	19,264	17,740	8,110	2,188	9,992	123,926
Canada	27,662	3,823	30	767	1,655	391	1,563	889	1,185	698	43	866	16,772
Mexico	43,563	669	258	288	423	139	1,971	1,015	2,279	700	1,568	4,014	29,719
Cuba	99,312	5,523	106	3,316	7,409	2,292	5,113	12,996	613	3,979	103	3,047	54,013
Barbados	2,024	207	—	19	141	23	171	127	617	182	16	27	494
Dominican Republic	9,250	230	35	145	113	21	533	599	970	115	316	212	5,981
Haiti	6,806	669	1	96	222	12	574	715	645	144	10	16	3,702
Jamaica	17,470	1,777	18	150	1,347	146	1,117	984	6,765	1,033	71	3,946	
Trinidad & Tobago	3,266	555	1	36	413	29	901	267	1,837	475	4	52	1,114
St. Christopher	36	119	36	2	12	36	15	117	52	174	47	—	574
Other West Indies	4,494	294	3	49	225	44	415	282	962	293	8	199	1,720
British Honduras	892	68	1	12	67	5	65	40	163	37	2	17	415
Costa Rica	1,648	105	1	16	68	9	221	81	174	28	9	5	951
El Salvador	1,625	80	—	24	93	7	122	92	407	58	5	13	724
Guatemala	2,168	135	2	27	166	7	195	79	413	104	4	14	1,002
Honduras	1,720	65	—	11	62	5	92	78	240	102	—	23	1,002
Nicaragua	646	26	3	11	39	—	27	22	113	21	3	2	379
Panama	1,976	113	1	11	126	7	90	54	294	68	—	2	1,210
Other North America	409	48	4	12	16	6	15	10	29	26	1	6	236
South America	21,276	2,692	7	283	1,221	104	2,300	1,255	1,622	687	25	109	11,621
Argentina	3,425	342	—	40	180	15	541	160	143	63	—	21	1,734
Bolivia	258	92	—	5	60	2	17	5	86	13	—	6	282
Brazil	2,525	228	—	25	126	10	253	90	185	47	2	10	1,549
Chile	1,765	116	—	16	65	19	6	76	16	16	—	6	561
Colombia	6,902	729	2	60	337	26	826	267	725	137	13	31	3,727
Ecuador	3,663	318	3	54	298	12	646	573	214	69	4	13	1,761
Guayana	1,148	275	—	12	96	9	86	52	108	48	—	2	422
Paraguay	1,426	151	—	27	99	14	88	52	169	41	—	15	768
Peru	698	63	—	9	44	5	13	7	22	9	—	521	
Venezuela	656	75	—	6	42	5	96	33	64	24	—	5	306
Other South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	5,078	1,259	17	209	360	77	1,84	120	66	140	19	42	2,592
Algeria	417	8	15	5	3	19	19	12	33	18	18	6	783
Angola	442	56	1	11	42	37	9	12	7	19	3	2	288
South Africa	605	174	—	9	44	9	12	4	4	3	—	2	364
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,124	559	1	144	160	48	60	49	6	29	—	5	1,629
Other Africa	1,490	414	—	60	116	11	71	116	37	62	82	1	13
Oceania	2,580	466	12	40	196	32	89	43	63	41	12	18	1,602
Australia	1,319	307	9	26	117	16	36	9	14	14	—	4	783
Fiji	368	23	7	6	18	32	16	17	10	7	—	2	6
New Zealand	480	119	1	7	37	5	12	8	4	6	1	1	279
Other Oceania	521	15	4	3	22	5	11	10	13	11	4	11	314
Other countries	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 1A. BENEFICIARIES BY OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Occupation	Number Admitted	Beneficiaries of Occupational Preferences Act of October 3, 1955					Other 1/ Immigrants
		Total	Third Preference		Sixth Preference		
			Admission alone	Adjust- ments	Admission alone	Adjust- ments	
All occupations	454,448	18,093	3,651	4,502	4,264	3,678	438,355
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46,751	11,184	3,549	4,378	1,672	1,635	37,569
Accountants and auditors	2,885	414	166	162	24	62	2,471
Actors and actresses	102	5	2	3	—	—	97
Airplane pilots and navigators	109	3	—	—	—	1	106
Architects	644	194	58	84	33	19	450
Artists and art teachers	416	69	11	25	11	22	345
Athletes	128	7	—	—	5	2	121
Authors	76	9	2	—	2	1	67
Chemists	1,445	533	160	290	29	54	912
Clergymen	985	27	2	10	4	11	958
Professors and instructors	1,653	508	74	354	74	66	1,085
Dancers and dancing teachers	107	8	—	2	3	3	99
Dentists	386	131	107	19	3	2	255
Designers	681	136	7	73	13	43	545
Dietitians and nutritionists	288	156	70	48	21	17	132
Draftsmen	1,424	122	5	22	50	1	1,502
Editors and reporters	331	31	—	15	7	9	300
Engineers	9,310	3,153	830	1,545	365	413	6,157
Entertainers	167	23	—	1	—	—	144
Foresters and conservationists	10	5	—	2	1	2	25
Lawyers and judges	315	47	25	20	1	1	268
Librarians	416	170	120	9	9	24	276
Musicians and music teachers	45	56	6	25	11	14	197
Nurses	6,942	1,157	564	142	395	56	5,785
Optometrists	53	17	13	—	1	1	36
Personnel and labor relations workers	19	2	—	—	—	—	17
Agricultural scientists	114	30	11	14	3	2	84
Biological scientists	191	59	12	30	11	8	132
Ecologists and geophysicists	182	49	10	14	3	2	113
Mathematicians	91	27	2	21	1	3	64
Physicists	428	96	11	66	13	8	330
Miscellaneous natural scientists	52	23	3	16	2	2	29
Pharmacists	505	170	113	41	10	6	336
Photographers	13	13	—	1	3	9	315
Physicians and surgeons	3,128	1,036	692	191	128	15	2,092
Public relations men and publicity writers	110	8	1	2	2	3	102
Radio operators	73	1	—	—	—	—	72
Recreation and group workers	33	6	—	3	2	2	27
Religious workers	774	183	1	20	19	143	596
Social and welfare workers, except group	324	60	14	32	1	13	269
Economists	214	50	11	31	5	3	161
Psychologists	111	32	4	19	6	3	79
Statisticians and actuaries	141	58	6	38	2	12	83
Miscellaneous social scientists	32	4	—	3	1	—	28
Sports instructors and officials	141	14	—	1	3	9	127
Surveyors	108	7	1	3	2	2	99
Technicians	3,508	455	31	105	139	180	3,449
Teachers	6,049	1,192	425	464	152	4	4,857
Therapists and healers, not specified	27	1	—	13	8	5	24
Veterinarians	128	45	22	15	6	2	83
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,789	492	53	279	53	107	1,297
Farmers and farm managers	2,727	11	—	—	7	4	2,716
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	9,436	384	74	89	89	132	9,052
Buyers and department heads, store	93	7	—	—	2	5	86
Managers and superintendents, building	167	4	—	—	2	2	163
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship	52	7	—	—	3	4	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	220	7	1	1	1	4	213
Foreign government officials	67	1	—	—	—	1	66
Purchasing agents and buyers, not specified	80	4	—	—	2	2	76
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	8,757	354	73	88	79	114	8,403
Clerical and kindred workers	23,676	334	26	29	94	185	23,362
Agents	326	11	—	—	2	9	315
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office	62	—	—	—	—	—	62
Bank tellers	680	7	—	—	—	4	673
Bookkeepers	1,422	19	—	—	5	14	1,403
Cashiers	739	4	—	—	3	1	735
File clerks	65	—	—	—	—	—	65
Office machine operators	821	19	—	2	1	1	802
Postal clerks	67	—	—	—	—	—	67
Receptionists	339	3	—	—	1	2	336
Shipping and receiving clerks	175	2	—	—	—	1	373
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	9,268	170	5	5	51	109	9,118
Stock clerks and storekeepers	556	1	—	—	—	1	555
Telegraph operators	49	2	—	—	—	1	47
Telephone operators	307	1	—	—	1	—	306
Ticker, station, and express agents	47	—	—	—	—	—	47
Clerical and kindred workers, other	8,933	95	21	22	26	26	8,838
Sales workers	5,214	61	2	6	25	28	5,153
Advertising agents and salesmen	135	7	—	—	3	4	128
Insurance agents and brokers	255	10	—	3	3	3	225
Real estate agents and brokers	85	3	—	—	—	1	82
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	4,759	41	2	3	16	20	4,718
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	28,026	1,466	—	—	1,113	553	27,260
Bakers	1,058	85	—	—	53	32	973
Blacksmiths	97	2	—	—	2	3	93
Bookbinders	69	—	—	—	—	—	69
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	1,407	36	—	—	28	8	1,371
Cabinetmakers	823	108	—	—	63	45	715
Carpenters	2,648	51	—	—	42	9	2,598
Compositors and typesetters	191	4	—	—	2	2	187

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE A BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

Occupation	Number Admitted	Beneficiaries of Occupational Preferences Act of October 3, 1905						Other 1/ Imm- igrants
		Total	Third Preference		Sixth Preference			
			Admi- sions	Adjust- ments	Admi- sions	Adjust- ments		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers (Cont'd)								
Decorators and window dressers	172	7	-	-	3	4	165	
Electricians	1,670	41	-	-	23	18	1,629	
Foremen	522	10	-	-	5	5	512	
Furriers	104	5	-	-	3	2	99	
Inspectors, other	352	7	-	-	-	-	345	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	972	30	-	-	25	25	922	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	285	1	-	-	-	1	284	
Machinists	4,191	146	-	-	73	53	4,255	
Mechanics and repairmen	8,459	278	-	-	165	113	8,611	
Painters, construction and maintenance	401	15	-	-	12	3	386	
Photographers and lithographers	76	1	-	-	-	-	75	
Plasterers	86	1	-	-	-	-	85	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	466	10	-	-	7	3	454	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	509	19	-	-	12	7	490	
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	729	11	-	-	20	11	698	
Stone cutters and stone carvers	148	26	-	-	15	-	123	
Structural metal workers	118	1	-	-	-	1	117	
Tailors and tailoresses	2,319	594	-	-	462	132	1,725	
Tinsmiths, coopersmiths, and sheet metal workers	212	9	-	-	3	6	203	
Tool makers, and die makers and cutters	1,136	83	-	-	19	63	1,054	
Upholsterers	256	2	-	-	-	2	252	
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	1,364	61	-	-	30	31	1,303	
Operatives and kindred workers	27,691	383	-	-	258	125	27,510	
Apprentices	432	2	-	-	-	2	430	
Assemblers	894	8	-	-	1	5	885	
Attendants, auto service and parking	120	1	-	-	-	-	119	
Bus drivers	129	2	-	-	2	-	127	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	102	-	-	-	-	-	102	
Conductors, bus and street railway	86	-	-	-	-	-	86	
Deliverymen and routemen	236	-	-	-	-	-	236	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4,325	133	-	-	92	35	4,192	
Knitters, loopers, and toppers, textile	202	4	-	-	4	-	198	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	440	2	-	-	1	1	438	
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	553	16	-	-	1	5	538	
Mine operatives and laborers	124	1	-	-	1	-	123	
Packers and wrappers	553	-	-	-	-	-	553	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	756	7	-	-	4	3	749	
Photographic process workers	4	-	-	-	2	2	65	
Sailors and deck hands	1,027	22	-	-	21	1	1,005	
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	2,089	12	-	-	6	6	2,077	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1,186	11	-	-	9	2	1,155	
Truck and tractor drivers	1,015	5	-	-	5	-	1,010	
Weavers, textile	263	13	-	-	6	7	250	
Welders and flame-cutters	1,437	61	-	-	23	18	1,396	
Operatives and kindred workers, other	11,617	101	-	-	63	38	11,516	
Private household workers	25,419	1,009	-	-	728	631	24,610	
Housekeepers, private household	7,815	372	-	-	186	186	7,443	
Private household workers, other	17,604	637	-	-	542	263	16,967	
Service workers, except private household	16,411	788	-	-	438	330	15,663	
Attendants	659	28	-	-	13	15	634	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	581	22	-	-	12	10	559	
Bartenders	233	1	-	-	-	1	232	
Chambermaids and maids	471	10	-	-	8	2	461	
Charwomen and cleaners	387	-	-	-	-	-	387	
Cooks, except private household	3,186	474	-	-	271	203	2,722	
Counter and fountain workers	112	-	-	-	-	-	112	
Firemen, fire protection	75	-	-	-	-	-	75	
Guards, watchmen, and doorknops	420	-	-	-	-	-	420	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1,519	50	-	-	19	31	1,469	
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	966	45	-	-	23	22	921	
Janitors and sextons	506	5	-	-	4	1	501	
Kitchen workers, other	600	2	-	-	1	1	598	
Midwives	82	5	-	-	2	3	77	
Policemen and detectives	259	1	-	-	-	1	258	
U.S. military	863	19	-	-	17	2	846	
Foreign military	82	-	-	-	-	-	82	
Porters	418	3	-	-	1	2	415	
Practical nurses	301	9	-	-	4	5	292	
Waiters and waitresses	2,362	37	-	-	22	15	2,305	
Service workers, except private household, other	2,559	57	-	-	41	16	2,502	
Farm laborers and foremen	6,402	250	-	-	13	237	5,752	
Laborers, except farm and mine	14,374	63	-	-	27	16	14,331	
Fishermen and oystermen	312	14	-	-	12	2	298	
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	256	10	-	-	5	5	246	
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	292	1	-	-	1	-	291	
Laborers, other	13,514	18	-	-	-	9	13,496	
Housewives, children, and others with no reported occupation	226,156	-	-	-	-	-	226,156	
Housewives	88,679	-	-	-	-	-	88,679	
Retired persons	4,293	-	-	-	-	-	4,293	
Students	37,941	-	-	-	-	-	37,941	
Children under 14 years of age	97,263	-	-	-	-	-	97,263	
Unknown or not reported	17,261	-	-	-	-	-	17,261	

17 Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total immigrants	Males										Total
		Total	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	656,468	199,732	16,478	18,668	25,210	44,560	38,331	22,110	13,823	7,713	2,229	510
Europe	139,514	62,107	5,825	6,940	7,982	15,564	12,391	7,099	4,495	2,738	892	201
Austria	1,249	501	35	14	27	212	107	52	25	13	11	5
Belgium	724	301	48	17	20	78	31	21	8	7	4	6
Czechoslovakia	1,678	810	19	27	81	265	173	148	68	28	5	1
Denmark	1,307	504	61	16	29	262	88	32	18	17	1	-
Finland	706	169	12	14	16	64	34	14	7	6	1	1
France	3,402	1,259	183	113	120	463	228	109	38	17	8	1
Germany	15,920	5,041	1,093	492	382	1,525	1,034	284	107	78	38	8
Greece	13,047	6,678	414	488	1,019	1,639	1,564	788	485	217	60	4
Hungary	2,064	1,080	85	116	97	346	226	111	55	24	2	2
Ireland	3,004	924	87	16	79	367	216	97	52	25	2	1
Italy	23,593	12,042	741	920	2,339	2,794	1,889	1,275	1,302	648	103	31
Netherlands	2,245	949	115	69	86	292	221	112	29	16	7	4
Norway	1,408	652	60	25	29	217	78	29	10	4	1	1
Poland	5,995	2,720	60	134	315	421	515	603	394	202	69	7
Portugal	12,212	6,020	505	682	1,166	1,030	857	790	570	172	44	6
Sweden	1,913	921	6	27	133	142	151	221	149	71	27	4
Spain	5,260	2,600	100	54	101	400	467	257	263	607	288	63
Switzerland	1,655	497	86	48	29	165	118	29	10	9	5	-
Switzerland	1,898	831	112	46	27	430	155	29	15	11	2	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,760	817	49	61	20	106	106	122	131	53	20	-
United Kingdom	28,586	11,765	1,800	1,362	960	2,764	2,810	1,287	424	249	87	22
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,113	466	2	7	24	97	56	79	70	80	39	12
Yugoslavia	6,733	3,568	225	300	531	1,113	891	335	110	28	14	7
Other Europe	2,165	1,192	36	27	104	384	248	224	95	53	14	7
Asia	57,229	25,652	2,008	2,138	3,514	6,554	6,915	2,410	1,031	689	265	43
China 1/	12,738	6,011	81	172	824	1,156	1,840	856	511	367	150	14
Hong Kong	3,696	1,851	318	467	588	240	156	48	19	12	1	2
India	4,882	2,639	143	145	115	1,080	924	158	41	24	7	2
Indonesia	1,203	620	27	63	27	121	96	44	11	7	1	-
Iran	1,280	866	26	17	47	362	357	36	14	19	8	-
Iraq	540	369	5	11	23	157	108	26	11	5	3	-
Israel	1,969	1,018	118	128	179	224	178	89	8	19	6	2
Japan	3,613	887	99	62	83	251	258	65	21	21	18	9
Jordan 2/	2,010	1,139	112	119	269	330	181	80	26	14	6	2
Korea	3,811	1,118	148	121	139	224	367	66	18	15	-	-
Lebanon	852	467	51	46	57	132	118	29	16	6	8	2
Pakistan	673	414	13	13	10	167	180	21	5	5	-	-
Philippines	16,731	7,135	716	660	930	1,737	1,753	846	285	149	32	7
Sri Lanka	525	80	18	26	12	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Syrian Arab Republic	644	361	15	19	47	117	93	30	13	17	7	3
Thailand	645	127	14	14	11	46	38	3	1	-	-	-
Vietnam	590	96	40	15	11	16	9	4	1	1	-	-
Other Asia	1,367	826	46	72	133	260	192	58	30	13	4	-
North America	228,060	98,927	7,223	10,112	21,214	19,139	15,997	11,431	7,625	4,089	1,466	261
Canada	27,642	12,484	2,139	1,684	2,631	2,747	2,631	1,096	581	187	67	15
Mexico	43,563	20,642	2,877	2,376	5,776	4,837	2,049	1,057	949	563	132	26
Cuba	99,312	46,626	694	6,013	9,231	6,562	7,780	7,106	5,235	2,958	843	204
Bermuda	2,024	664	16	35	108	172	193	89	45	16	7	3
Dominican Republic	9,290	4,113	333	490	1,333	857	673	288	239	85	16	1
Haiti	6,806	2,994	148	316	795	568	616	300	156	79	15	1
Jamaica	17,470	4,674	205	320	765	1,062	1,241	673	290	91	23	4
Trinidad and Tobago	5,246	1,874	59	76	190	627	575	256	78	11	2	-
St. Christopher	1,129	514	28	67	98	149	94	55	19	4	-	-
Other West Indies	4,494	1,867	122	164	296	554	393	206	87	33	9	3
British Honduras	952	374	29	33	97	104	56	80	17	4	1	-
Costa Rica	1,668	754	78	112	185	171	110	57	27	12	2	-
El Salvador	1,625	530	43	71	136	142	72	38	16	9	3	-
Guatemala	2,148	805	84	99	162	235	125	69	23	7	1	-
Honduras	1,720	606	75	111	192	109	60	38	13	6	-	-
Nicaragua	646	213	24	40	67	26	29	11	9	4	3	-
Panama	1,976	665	63	102	237	132	62	42	17	8	-	2
Other North America	409	166	6	6	14	25	35	24	14	18	22	2
South America	21,976	9,267	1,038	1,093	1,692	2,201	2,127	793	326	150	32	5
Argentina	3,425	1,681	171	152	195	465	454	172	44	24	4	-
Bolivia	2,072	568	32	39	53	113	111	33	11	11	1	-
Brazil	2,525	1,064	200	161	161	198	205	78	32	6	2	-
Chile	965	373	32	36	48	80	94	41	17	6	2	1
Colombia	6,902	3,012	320	339	696	713	729	327	108	43	10	2
Ecuador	3,663	1,375	124	140	290	364	263	129	49	24	2	-
Guyana	1,148	431	30	33	72	81	121	49	34	10	1	-
Peru	1,426	567	69	72	79	123	118	47	18	19	2	-
Venezuela	998	290	47	47	80	62	51	12	3	3	3	-
Other South America	656	280	22	28	42	72	78	25	10	3	-	-
Africa	5,078	2,678	272	219	324	772	682	302	112	49	11	-
Cape Verde Islands	442	211	19	24	54	31	26	23	28	6	-	-
Morocco	442	196	8	20	29	62	42	21	6	5	3	-
South Africa	605	262	40	31	27	61	52	17	16	10	5	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	2,124	1,231	64	62	58	305	345	165	59	28	9	-
Other Africa	1,490	778	76	62	56	312	197	57	9	5	4	-
Oceania	2,588	1,121	127	166	179	260	219	75	34	8	3	-
Australia	1,319	528	102	88	55	121	112	37	11	1	1	-
Fiji	368	212	13	28	62	45	38	16	8	-	2	-
New Zealand	480	200	41	23	16	52	43	15	8	2	-	-
Other Oceania	71	101	21	27	46	42	26	7	7	3	-	-
Other countries	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.
2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Males										
	Total	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	256,716	16,109	18,251	61,332	74,440	63,022	27,274	18,333	10,452	4,129	1,151
Europe	77,407	5,515	6,885	11,429	26,713	11,707	6,808	5,021	3,425	1,423	281
Austria	748	47	28	57	372	97	44	42	34	21	2
Belgium	423	33	28	44	185	45	34	22	16	16	5
Czechoslovakia	811	11	23	79	361	147	122	60	44	15	5
Denmark	803	46	20	79	498	102	23	23	7	4	1
Finland	537	19	4	59	319	76	28	14	12	6	2
France	2,163	152	105	225	1,015	363	147	70	61	25	4
Germany	10,479	1,067	494	1,519	5,476	1,319	418	273	222	77	14
Greece	6,369	334	490	1,257	1,574	1,235	692	474	260	77	16
Hungary	583	15	15	134	273	180	96	52	33	3	2
Ireland	2,080	68	65	350	1,073	271	122	83	51	13	4
Italy	11,551	737	916	2,269	2,492	1,734	1,297	1,225	607	219	35
Netherlands	1,296	98	77	134	638	214	77	30	21	5	2
Norway	556	33	19	51	139	51	15	12	3	1	6
Poland	3,275	67	113	486	663	540	541	421	317	108	19
Portugal	6,192	499	666	1,385	1,117	878	862	533	191	68	13
Romania	912	6	19	113	175	236	132	56	38	7	3
Spain	2,460	93	58	131	503	445	267	284	158	306	55
Sweden	1,168	81	35	151	701	111	42	24	16	3	4
Switzerland	1,067	106	41	50	647	152	32	14	12	4	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,863	18	22	65	165	114	106	178	166	77	12
United Kingdom	16,821	1,698	1,369	2,081	6,717	2,583	1,052	635	461	178	47
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	647	2	10	21	124	55	117	111	138	55	14
Yugoslavia	3,215	229	300	563	859	630	360	187	76	27	4
Other Europe	773	46	28	90	297	167	116	95	73	43	14
Asia	31,577	2,198	2,038	3,826	11,762	6,591	2,339	1,294	916	346	89
China 2/	6,227	113	129	856	2,096	1,348	733	607	467	240	58
Hong Kong	1,845	337	389	567	313	130	56	37	11	3	1
India	2,043	148	148	194	1,080	346	85	35	20	3	4
Indonesia	313	18	15	38	116	66	8	6	13	3	2
Iran	414	16	19	55	166	83	24	27	20	2	-
Iraq	191	6	13	28	66	39	21	11	6	1	-
Taiwan	973	104	117	218	326	159	33	5	8	3	-
Japan	2,726	91	73	124	1,162	864	207	51	64	26	4
Jordan 2/	871	109	91	214	161	120	82	24	32	13	3
Korea	2,693	309	171	223	1,356	494	63	45	21	8	3
Laos	259	46	34	62	94	67	60	14	32	11	3
Pakistan	2,957	7	13	27	1,332	599	17	2	-	-	-
Philippines	9,596	708	667	898	3,578	2,128	819	369	184	37	6
Papua New Guinea	445	20	26	41	218	129	8	-	-	-	2
Sri Lanka	109	23	10	27	58	52	40	17	21	7	2
Thailand	518	22	9	47	304	120	13	3	-	-	-
Vietnam	494	56	36	67	274	49	4	5	1	-	-
Other Asia	761	74	63	114	262	138	60	30	14	5	1
North America	128,133	6,339	9,201	37,472	30,368	21,655	16,666	11,312	5,689	2,320	763
Canada	16,434	2,234	1,788	2,183	4,744	1,847	1,023	642	281	88	24
Mexico	22,821	2,678	2,268	5,888	5,958	2,814	1,676	1,120	570	125	24
United States	56,886	727	3,682	9,841	8,891	9,027	9,227	6,946	3,941	1,749	655
Barbados	1,340	12	44	153	435	356	196	101	25	13	3
Dominican Republic	5,137	313	495	1,464	2,040	666	531	410	168	40	10
Haiti	3,812	166	349	905	881	603	371	302	179	48	8
Jamaica	12,786	162	363	1,088	4,064	3,686	2,106	958	263	88	18
Trinidad and Tobago	3,392	53	81	261	1,313	966	509	197	41	8	3
St. Christopher	2	615	23	70	146	146	62	38	8	2	-
Other West Indies	2,627	116	199	383	787	579	323	168	54	14	4
British Honduras	518	25	37	107	146	95	57	36	9	5	1
Costa Rica	914	73	102	167	269	113	83	56	24	6	1
El Salvador	1,095	46	72	171	395	185	114	64	40	7	1
Guatemala	1,343	104	103	214	502	326	104	53	18	8	1
Honduras	1,116	68	116	275	283	156	107	59	37	10	3
Nicaragua	433	36	33	104	106	56	45	33	25	8	2
Panama	1,311	73	93	304	478	143	93	102	17	7	1
Other North America	243	10	8	37	70	17	19	27	29	24	2
South America	12,729	1,109	1,084	1,636	6,045	2,365	1,110	747	337	81	15
Argentina	1,744	191	160	204	544	366	138	98	32	9	2
Bolivia	361	19	22	76	144	66	22	22	6	2	-
Brazil	1,401	209	173	186	334	291	116	42	6	6	-
Chile	592	40	60	64	178	123	59	45	21	3	1
Colombia	3,890	325	314	607	1,241	645	329	263	131	31	4
Ecuador	1,288	141	201	256	421	226	122	62	21	6	2
Guyana	717	28	29	88	206	168	104	58	29	5	2
Paraguay	879	70	66	115	331	160	63	44	22	5	3
Peru	401	56	56	81	112	54	22	13	3	2	1
Venezuela	376	17	23	59	129	87	35	19	4	3	-
Other South America	376	17	23	59	129	87	35	19	4	3	-
Africa	2,400	190	206	371	851	372	194	118	65	21	3
Cape Verde Islands	26	14	15	39	34	26	15	5	2	-	-
Morocco	246	14	15	39	89	41	17	17	10	6	4
South Africa	343	33	27	41	150	53	18	13	8	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	893	53	63	152	264	162	104	54	33	3	3
Other Africa	712	70	56	90	332	99	31	19	8	6	1
Oceania	1,467	128	137	201	602	235	77	41	19	8	-
Australia	791	86	79	141	338	173	41	15	11	5	-
Pitca	156	12	18	50	35	20	15	4	2	-	-
New Zealand	280	34	25	26	132	38	8	14	3	-	-
Other Oceania	240	16	15	54	97	31	13	6	3	3	-
Other countries	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 10. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Sex and age	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number admitted	3,115,856	260,686	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Under 5 years	277,657	22,516	24,098	26,204	25,494	28,991	28,394	27,674	30,750	30,948	32,587
5-9 years	235,498	17,760	17,523	18,924	19,076	21,621	21,362	22,146	28,562	31,605	36,919
10-14 years	207,094	15,786	15,386	16,434	16,544	18,006	17,147	18,642	25,034	29,675	35,039
15 years	42,039	2,764	2,888	2,982	3,417	3,892	3,541	3,969	5,369	5,968	7,249
16-17 years	105,451	7,858	8,255	8,452	8,835	10,125	10,191	10,704	12,544	12,912	15,575
18-19 years	162,400	14,204	14,847	14,996	15,363	17,518	16,987	17,268	16,647	15,887	18,682
20-24 years	513,137	46,118	47,674	47,984	51,487	55,935	54,923	57,000	47,853	45,691	58,472
25-29 years	442,917	38,690	39,543	39,558	42,733	45,321	42,798	42,874	43,239	47,613	60,548
30-34 years	312,504	27,072	27,748	27,776	29,421	31,669	28,597	27,545	30,497	36,795	45,886
35-39 years	226,352	19,272	19,958	19,873	20,973	21,924	19,455	19,227	22,614	27,589	35,467
40-44 years	158,571	12,152	12,059	12,744	13,652	15,014	13,870	14,033	16,132	20,947	27,968
45-49 years	122,165	11,417	11,310	11,082	10,905	10,815	9,611	9,641	11,118	14,850	21,416
50-54 years	101,474	8,733	8,395	8,611	8,808	9,005	8,678	8,735	10,249	13,052	17,208
55-59 years	79,367	6,489	6,256	6,151	6,600	6,458	6,402	6,626	8,354	10,883	15,148
60-64 years	55,999	4,501	4,316	4,240	4,617	4,552	4,486	4,538	5,899	7,759	11,081
65-69 years	35,798	2,767	2,752	2,867	2,924	2,746	2,856	2,898	3,879	5,025	7,084
70-74 years	20,281	1,451	1,359	1,729	1,577	1,499	1,677	1,793	2,327	2,869	4,008
75-79 years	10,699	731	680	834	842	780	805	865	1,186	1,526	2,454
80 years and over	6,270	349	321	394	468	382	445	518	763	971	1,659
Not reported	175	56	30	11	27	7	13	-	24	5	2
Males	1,376,203	114,367	116,687	121,380	131,575	139,297	126,214	127,711	141,456	158,324	199,732
Under 5 years	141,472	11,511	12,299	13,203	13,126	14,882	14,539	14,112	15,627	15,695	16,478
5-9 years	119,062	8,960	8,570	9,604	9,735	10,876	10,724	11,268	14,447	16,210	18,668
10-14 years	104,762	7,975	7,731	8,295	8,313	9,845	8,691	9,466	12,778	14,801	17,767
15 years	21,338	1,363	1,493	1,446	1,683	1,919	1,717	2,021	2,805	3,179	3,712
16-17 years	47,872	3,237	3,565	3,537	3,888	4,570	4,609	4,867	6,108	6,179	7,312
18-19 years	54,576	4,739	4,879	5,171	5,380	6,016	5,679	5,755	5,445	5,093	6,419
20-24 years	170,729	15,999	15,836	16,618	19,541	20,199	18,042	18,938	15,086	12,685	17,785
25-29 years	200,383	17,306	17,788	18,349	21,288	21,542	18,956	18,753	19,033	20,593	26,775
30-34 years	149,042	12,487	12,919	13,063	15,146	15,981	13,284	12,578	14,181	17,424	21,979
35-39 years	108,384	9,199	9,969	9,802	10,877	11,028	8,924	8,660	10,561	13,012	16,352
40-44 years	74,206	5,721	5,827	6,247	6,854	7,511	6,469	6,251	7,357	9,370	12,599
45-49 years	55,646	5,346	5,369	5,326	5,111	5,154	4,267	4,105	4,907	6,550	9,511
50-54 years	43,494	3,784	3,762	3,865	4,014	4,021	3,619	3,517	4,225	5,572	7,319
55-59 years	33,372	2,752	2,646	2,652	2,715	2,700	2,596	2,687	3,470	4,650	6,504
60-64 years	23,070	1,772	1,801	1,756	1,862	1,814	1,875	1,806	2,369	3,251	4,764
65-69 years	14,624	1,168	1,187	1,218	1,151	1,099	1,094	1,159	1,507	2,092	2,949
70-74 years	7,831	579	592	732	580	576	655	687	855	1,078	1,497
75-79 years	4,014	317	294	322	343	313	303	328	415	547	832
80 years and over	2,249	129	146	168	164	144	167	213	270	339	509
Not reported	77	23	14	6	8	7	4	-	10	4	1
Females	1,739,653	146,319	148,711	149,964	152,188	166,963	166,034	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716
Under 5 years	136,185	11,005	11,799	13,001	12,368	14,109	13,855	13,562	15,123	15,254	16,109
5-9 years	116,436	8,800	8,953	9,320	9,341	10,745	10,638	10,878	14,115	15,395	18,251
10-14 years	102,332	7,811	7,655	8,139	8,231	9,061	8,456	9,176	12,256	14,275	17,272
15 years	20,701	1,401	1,395	1,536	1,734	1,973	1,824	1,948	2,564	2,789	3,537
16-17 years	57,579	4,621	4,690	4,915	4,947	5,555	5,582	5,837	6,436	6,733	8,263
18-19 years	107,824	9,465	9,968	9,825	9,983	11,502	11,308	11,514	11,202	10,794	12,263
20-24 years	342,408	30,119	31,838	31,366	31,946	35,736	36,881	38,062	32,767	33,006	40,687
25-29 years	242,534	21,384	21,755	21,209	21,445	23,779	23,842	24,121	24,206	27,020	33,773
30-34 years	163,462	14,585	14,829	14,211	14,275	15,688	15,313	14,967	16,316	19,371	23,907
35-39 years	117,968	10,073	10,969	10,071	10,096	10,896	10,531	10,567	12,053	14,577	18,773
40-44 years	84,365	6,431	6,232	6,497	6,798	7,503	7,401	7,782	8,775	11,577	15,369
45-49 years	66,519	6,071	5,941	6,556	5,794	5,661	5,344	5,536	6,211	8,300	11,905
50-54 years	57,980	4,949	4,633	4,746	4,998	4,984	5,059	5,218	6,024	7,480	9,889
55-59 years	45,995	3,737	3,610	3,499	3,885	3,758	3,806	3,939	4,884	6,233	8,644
60-64 years	32,929	2,729	2,515	2,484	2,755	2,338	2,621	2,732	3,350	4,508	6,317
65-69 years	21,174	1,599	1,565	1,649	1,773	1,647	1,762	1,739	2,372	2,933	4,135
70-74 years	12,458	872	767	997	997	923	1,022	1,106	1,472	1,791	2,511
75-79 years	6,685	414	386	512	499	467	502	537	771	979	1,618
80 years and over	4,021	220	175	226	304	238	278	305	493	632	1,150
Not reported	98	33	16	5	19	-	9	-	14	1	1

TABLE 10A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AGE,
AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number admitted	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Sex and marital status:					
Males	126,214	127,171	141,456	158,324	199,732
Single	73,264	74,711	80,973	83,761	99,818
Married	51,161	50,639	58,552	72,250	96,468
Widowed	866	838	1,032	1,304	1,608
Divorced	860	885	746	972	1,805
Unknown	63	98	153	37	33
Females	166,034	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716
Single	80,086	83,443	86,138	91,951	115,219
Married	77,642	77,590	85,988	100,536	122,985
Widowed	5,584	5,674	7,004	8,304	11,280
Divorced	2,703	2,768	2,392	2,851	5,208
Unknown	19	51	62	6	24
Males per 1,000 females	760	750	779	777	784
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	23.4	23.2	23.5	24.9	25.9
Males	23.8	23.2	23.5	25.3	26.2
Females	23.3	23.2	23.4	24.7	25.6
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28,756	28,790	30,039	41,652	48,753
Farmers and farm managers	1,732	1,833	2,964	3,276	2,727
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,822	7,090	6,773	7,974	9,436
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers ..	30,015	29,779	22,676	19,783	29,090
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,568	17,510	16,535	18,921	28,926
Operatives and kindred workers	14,243	14,166	14,190	15,675	27,893
Private household workers	8,451	9,706	10,558	17,406	25,419
Service workers, except private household	10,396	10,743	10,541	12,832	16,411
Farm laborers and foremen	3,988	2,638	4,227	5,277	6,002
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,127	8,556	9,830	10,129	14,374
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	151,076	154,761	181,634	198,012	228,156
Housewives	62,192	61,669	69,833	78,653	88,679
Retired persons	2,146	2,372	3,396	4,013	4,293
Students	24,226	27,255	30,676	30,188	37,941
Children under 14 years of age	62,512	63,465	77,729	85,158	97,243
Unknown or not reported	10,074	11,125	13,073	11,035	17,261

TABLE 11.
ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1968

Period	ALIENS		CITIZENS		
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant 1/	DEPARTED 2/	U. S. CITIZENS 3/	
				Arrived	
				Departed	
1908-1908	19,087,967	30,820,362	32,563,138	50,138,186	69,433,206
1908-1910	2,576,226	490,741	1,495,638	660,811	362,600
1911-1920	5,235,811	1,376,271	3,988,157	1,938,508	2,517,889
1911	878,587	151,713	518,215	269,128	369,672
1912	838,172	178,983	615,292	280,801	353,890
1913	1,197,892	229,335	611,924	286,606	367,702
1914	1,218,480	184,601	633,805	286,586	368,797
1915	326,700	107,564	384,174	239,579	172,371
1916	298,826	67,922	260,807	121,930	110,733
1917	295,403	67,476	166,379	127,620	126,011
1918	110,618	101,235	193,268	72,867	275,837
1919	141,132	95,889	216,231	96,420	218,929
1920	430,001	191,575	428,062	157,173	194,147
1921-1930	4,107,309	1,774,981	2,694,778	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921	805,428	172,935	426,031	222,712	271,360
1922	309,556	122,949	345,384	243,563	309,477
1923	522,919	150,487	200,586	308,471	270,601
1924	706,896	172,606	216,745	301,281	277,850
1925	294,314	164,121	225,490	339,239	324,323
1926	304,488	191,618	277,755	370,757	372,480
1927	335,175	202,926	253,506	378,510	369,788
1928	307,255	193,176	274,356	430,955	429,575
1929	279,678	199,649	252,698	469,955	431,842
1930	241,700	204,514	272,625	477,260	462,023
1931-1940	528,431	1,574,071	2,196,650	3,365,432	3,357,936
1931	97,139	183,340	290,916	439,897	446,386
1932	35,576	139,295	287,657	339,262	380,837
1933	23,088	127,660	243,802	305,001	338,545
1934	29,470	134,436	177,172	273,257	262,091
1935	34,956	144,765	189,050	282,515	272,400
1936	36,329	154,570	193,284	318,273	311,680
1937	50,244	181,640	224,582	386,872	300,196
1938	67,895	186,802	222,614	400,999	397,875
1939	82,998	185,333	201,609	354,438	333,399
1940	70,756	148,032	166,164	258,918	224,727
1941-1950	1,035,039	2,461,359	2,262,293	3,223,233	2,880,616
1941	151,776	100,008	88,477	175,935	168,961
1942	28,781	82,457	74,552	118,456	113,216
1943	23,725	81,117	58,722	105,729	62,403
1944	28,551	113,641	84,409	108,444	63,525
1945	38,119	164,247	93,362	175,568	103,019
1946	108,721	203,469	204,353	274,543	230,578
1947	147,992	366,305	323,422	373,690	451,845
1948	170,570	476,006	448,218	642,932	478,988
1949	188,317	447,272	430,089	620,371	552,361
1950	249,187	426,837	456,689	663,567	655,518
1951-1960	2,515,479	7,113,023	6,682,387	12,531,988	12,306,986
1951	205,717	465,106	472,901	760,486	667,126
1952	265,520	516,082	509,497	807,225	814,289
1953	170,434	485,714	544,502	930,874	925,861
1954	208,177	566,613	599,161	1,021,327	971,025
1955	237,790	620,946	665,800	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956	321,625	686,259	715,200	1,281,110	1,272,516
1957	326,867	758,588	574,608	1,365,075	1,402,107
1958	257,265	867,766	710,428	1,469,262	1,469,915
1959	260,686	1,024,945	885,913	1,804,435	1,739,046
1960	265,398	1,140,736	1,004,377	1,920,582	1,934,953
1961	271,364	1,220,315	1,093,937	2,043,416	1,969,119
1962	281,763	1,331,383	1,158,960	2,199,326	2,139,857
1963	306,260	1,507,091	1,266,843	2,433,463	2,421,348
1964	292,268	1,744,808	1,430,736	2,439,907	2,409,186
1965	296,697	2,075,967	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
1966	323,040	2,341,923	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751
1967	361,972	2,608,193	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
1968	454,468	3,200,336	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389

- 1/ Excludes border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted under the Act of October 31, 1949, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.
- 2/ Prior to 1957, includes emigrant and nonimmigrant aliens departed, thereafter included aliens departed by sea and air except direct departures to Canada.
- 3/ Includes citizens arrived and departed by sea and air except direct arrivals and departures to or from Canada. Departures of U.S. citizens first recorded in 1910.

TABLE 12. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

State of intended future permanent residence	1959-1968 e	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All states	3,115,856	260,686	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448
Alabama	7,006	822	734	603	513	681	688	694	691	844	736
Alaska	2,913	249	218	300	348	297	346	363	285	222	285
Arizona	36,170	2,315	3,129	3,473	4,019	5,049	3,609	3,866	4,158	3,393	3,159
Arkansas	3,489	471	380	299	277	410	340	309	283	361	359
California	676,640	49,673	61,325	64,205	72,675	79,090	67,407	67,671	73,073	69,150	72,371
Colorado	16,936	1,737	1,653	1,483	1,495	1,792	1,707	1,880	1,614	1,664	1,911
Connecticut	71,692	6,004	5,768	5,692	5,978	5,944	6,587	6,867	7,788	9,909	11,154
Delaware	4,722	429	353	336	356	416	512	488	485	633	714
District of Columbia	25,880	2,086	1,942	1,993	2,300	2,495	2,796	2,919	2,655	3,161	3,533
Florida	193,250	9,262	10,713	13,009	14,009	11,404	13,414	15,077	14,028	22,748	69,586
Georgia	15,387	1,376	1,222	1,099	988	1,277	1,596	1,538	1,371	2,601	2,319
Hawaii	23,744	1,616	1,619	1,762	2,048	1,767	1,721	3,070	3,825	4,693	4,693
Idaho	3,933	441	464	379	374	429	370	373	333	378	392
Illinois	171,998	16,275	15,132	15,311	14,710	16,020	15,634	15,587	18,158	20,270	24,901
Indiana	24,200	2,949	2,373	2,240	1,991	2,053	2,251	2,095	2,292	2,908	3,048
Iowa	9,476	1,003	1,041	898	746	849	906	822	777	1,224	1,210
Kansas	9,423	1,094	969	779	823	941	1,057	896	952	981	931
Kentucky	8,103	844	803	733	649	840	948	824	760	931	771
Louisiana	19,680	1,999	1,443	1,645	1,540	1,784	2,041	2,221	1,894	2,194	2,919
Maine	14,711	1,426	1,553	1,465	1,369	1,487	1,489	1,491	1,424	1,154	1,853
Maryland	31,986	2,592	2,399	2,336	2,344	2,831	3,143	3,448	3,263	4,512	5,118
Massachusetts	135,858	9,855	11,953	12,091	11,578	13,571	12,650	11,455	15,120	18,246	19,339
Michigan	83,774	8,243	8,271	7,328	6,371	6,895	7,298	7,975	9,180	11,522	10,691
Minnesota	18,746	2,133	1,970	1,852	1,614	1,756	1,931	1,733	1,613	2,123	2,021
Mississippi	3,843	481	421	350	347	433	364	331	332	420	364
Missouri	19,154	2,150	1,884	1,737	1,567	1,750	1,753	1,968	1,893	2,134	2,316
Montana	4,645	495	467	448	471	522	515	542	803	354	328
Nebraska	5,933	644	650	637	572	585	597	580	532	573	563
Nevada	6,402	408	489	542	711	719	783	754	616	566	814
New Hampshire	9,720	713	797	976	742	977	1,024	1,142	1,016	1,157	1,176
New Jersey	164,278	15,807	13,611	13,556	13,367	14,089	14,559	15,096	17,667	18,804	27,712
New Mexico	13,119	894	1,105	1,473	2,031	2,012	1,460	1,367	875	903	999
New York	716,922	64,698	60,134	60,429	62,311	70,275	68,629	69,011	77,279	86,754	97,802
North Carolina	13,364	1,206	1,179	1,119	1,077	1,335	1,349	1,431	1,393	1,609	1,664
North Dakota	3,672	358	358	319	327	415	499	344	376	339	337
Ohio	67,446	9,783	6,829	5,741	5,201	5,504	5,619	5,444	6,333	8,315	8,677
Oklahoma	8,861	941	891	849	859	964	972	876	741	884	884
Oregon	17,119	1,353	1,715	1,857	1,590	1,590	1,822	2,040	1,571	1,617	1,964
Pennsylvania	85,237	10,296	7,933	8,052	7,535	7,463	7,487	6,976	8,432	10,291	10,772
Rhode Island	17,704	1,244	1,578	1,403	1,361	1,249	1,143	1,159	2,282	3,298	2,987
South Carolina	6,097	580	554	533	481	599	618	557	598	798	779
South Dakota	2,143	287	186	220	219	251	286	167	176	140	211
Tennessee	8,690	921	803	762	667	845	912	657	865	1,205	1,053
Texas	144,332	9,160	12,992	14,952	17,345	16,614	13,269	14,674	13,742	14,349	17,335
Utah	10,238	1,229	949	994	1,052	1,167	1,208	1,207	935	750	747
Vermont	6,500	726	780	639	577	782	671	615	526	501	683
Virginia	23,709	2,012	1,743	1,639	1,721	2,277	2,504	2,654	2,345	3,233	3,581
Washington	44,967	4,045	3,897	3,977	4,144	4,521	3,861	3,722	4,139	5,501	7,160
West Virginia	5,337	666	605	558	452	567	569	443	463	515	499
Wisconsin	24,307	2,727	2,504	2,426	2,133	2,234	2,311	2,190	2,225	2,896	2,661
Wyoming	2,083	201	201	271	299	226	179	204	167	179	156
U.S. terr. and poss:											
Guam	5,969	207	292	256	363	664	601	640	744	987	1,215
Puerto Rico	42,106	675	848	1,557	2,956	3,303	4,101	4,767	7,030	6,239	10,630
Virgin Islands	8,388	165	369	450	569	434	386	505	708	1,389	3,413
All other	13,854	520	1,206	1,311	1,601	1,906	1,854	2,321	1,465	718	952

TABLE 12A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH
AND STATE OF INTENDED PERMANENT RESIDENCE
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1960

State of intended future permanent residence	All countries	Cuba	Mexico	United Kingdom	Canada	Italy	Jamaica	Philippines	Germany	Greece	China 1/	Portugal	Democratic Republic	Colombia	Haiti	Yugoslavia	Ireland	Trinidad and Tobago	Spain	All other
All states	652,468	99,312	53,583	26,289	27,662	23,393	17,470	16,731	15,920	13,067	12,738	12,212	9,290	6,802	6,806	6,783	5,893	5,266	5,260	27,332
Alabama	736	72	5	82	50	5	8	18	139	25	31	-	1	10	-	3	-	5	8	276
Alaska	285	2	7	24	96	-	3	37	24	3	1	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	1	79
Arizona	3,199	20	1,932	132	318	17	5	67	139	16	83	4	1	7	1	10	19	2	29	377
Arkansas	359	16	25	30	17	7	-	12	75	10	31	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	4	124
California	72,331	4,350	22,336	4,009	4,085	863	339	5,431	2,043	716	4,193	2,591	20	657	52	303	355	93	608	18,700
Colorado	1,911	156	150	215	237	36	11	50	227	45	73	4	-	9	1	19	20	2	33	601
Connecticut	11,154	507	19	1,569	1,143	1,708	1,264	95	320	433	111	1,018	27	174	35	68	436	146	102	1,981
Delaware	714	45	7	119	39	36	24	42	36	30	35	1	-	20	3	6	9	10	10	202
Dist. of Columbia	5,553	163	40	340	78	59	321	174	110	112	211	35	-	37	84	16	19	113	81	1,446
Florida	69,586	8,606	151	897	1,612	113	681	145	629	184	156	31	107	534	289	35	225	61	1,603	3,323
Georgia	2,319	501	23	569	136	18	21	37	225	45	63	4	4	40	1	2	11	8	14	577
Hawaii	4,693	7	6	68	159	9	2	3,033	68	1	238	1	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	1,090
Idaho	392	1	29	19	55	8	-	11	27	14	26	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	116
Illinois	26,901	2,789	3,918	1,473	1,010	2,127	590	1,058	1,103	2,217	533	30	65	400	338	922	1,096	44	133	4,949
Indiana	3,648	189	244	554	305	27	24	109	251	222	73	1	9	25	11	194	52	7	26	715
Iowa	1,210	74	51	141	274	14	6	57	103	39	32	2	1	2	1	13	5	9	6	380
Kansas	931	102	64	77	77	14	11	33	159	8	49	1	-	11	-	27	7	1	16	274
Kentucky	771	48	6	42	91	17	23	33	180	9	17	2	-	15	-	4	1	2	8	273
Louisiana	2,919	908	76	203	76	41	14	44	124	26	68	5	2	64	5	18	5	5	28	1,209
Maine	1,853	11	5	73	1,429	5	8	26	87	18	15	-	-	2	2	-	3	3	2	164
Maryland	5,118	438	27	568	242	151	300	243	317	324	202	22	20	109	18	17	63	231	53	1,755
Massachusetts	19,339	622	42	1,958	2,015	1,713	656	141	462	1,081	481	4,695	77	182	158	49	300	313	69	4,305
Michigan	10,691	336	38	1,128	1,954	676	289	291	754	457	251	11	6	38	12	527	293	32	64	3,234
Minnesota	2,031	90	40	224	428	14	20	97	171	67	91	2	-	11	4	22	28	14	12	686
Mississippi	384	12	11	29	15	7	2	12	71	6	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	138
Missouri	2,316	236	98	193	200	103	14	138	269	82	105	1	-	19	15	76	24	6	29	708
Montana	328	6	17	34	118	6	1	10	21	5	6	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	3	95
Nebraska	563	63	52	53	51	7	3	36	54	13	17	1	-	4	-	1	10	1	4	173
Nevada	814	138	122	77	70	7	-	40	62	15	45	6	1	4	2	3	2	1	44	195
New Hampshire	1,176	6	5	119	637	7	19	16	44	99	7	7	2	17	11	6	10	4	13	147
New Jersey	27,712	6,638	81	1,371	914	3,150	1,321	437	815	1,024	349	1,149	271	689	178	548	724	422	523	5,107
New Mexico	999	51	459	62	91	8	1	25	67	14	28	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	10	172
New York	97,802	9,430	356	5,124	3,048	9,747	10,271	1,094	2,290	3,711	3,323	855	8,712	3,033	5,376	2,105	1,596	2,688	927	25,914
North Carolina	1,664	180	10	255	100	16	15	27	265	172	44	-	7	13	4	35	11	9	22	507
North Dakota	337	-	1	32	126	2	2	27	38	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	90
Ohio	8,677	289	135	683	874	687	323	361	571	610	194	21	9	67	13	1,085	192	63	58	2,242
Oklahoma	884	99	63	117	75	5	3	23	144	7	36	3	1	17	1	-	-	3	2	278
Oregon	1,964	92	94	172	266	9	4	47	133	29	241	6	1	3	-	20	1	3	17	726
Pennsylvania	10,772	515	59	1,583	930	5,514	550	326	754	526	286	219	16	151	76	144	254	231	87	2,640
Rhode Island	2,967	46	3	146	190	246	31	45	66	47	46	1,445	24	76	4	12	31	26	11	686
South Carolina	779	75	7	126	81	4	5	26	114	59	26	1	1	12	-	8	1	3	10	218
South Dakota	211	1	4	35	18	1	2	27	32	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	76
Tennessee	1,053	95	22	108	95	13	12	39	181	16	50	3	-	4	2	3	7	5	12	389
Texas	17,335	936	11,277	624	631	66	50	202	676	96	256	12	10	122	7	14	29	31	103	1,905
Utah	747	6	41	107	153	4	1	16	67	26	47	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	271
Vermont	683	1	1	132	334	6	3	3	39	17	1	-	-	-	-	2	8	-	3	131
Virginia	3,581	548	41	479	206	62	68	180	346	119	110	10	10	61	6	10	17	77	56	1,195
Washington	7,160	107	173	1,649	1,589	36	23	740	527	66	277	6	1	18	-	33	35	6	29	1,645
West Virginia	499	41	1	55	27	34	2	69	84	11	9	-	-	2	5	6	1	1	5	148
Wisconsin	2,661	96	167	266	272	128	33	90	367	147	78	3	-	30	6	140	56	10	8	776
Wyoming	156	-	21	20	26	1	-	1	16	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	38
U.S. terr. & poss.																				
Guam	1,215	3	1	1	1	-	-	1,028	3	-	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	164
Puerto Rico	7,417	7,417	45	48	38	13	10	5	38	2	11	1,751	165	-	1	2	8	451	564	1,946
Virgin Islands	3,413	12	-	30	22	1	78	1	12	3	2	1	35	3	41	-	-	340	1	2,831
All other	952	15	7	102	730	5	1	-	21	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	11	1	-	49

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 128 IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

Source: Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500 - 99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.⁷

Class of place and city	All countries	Cuba	Mexico	United Kingdom	Canada	Italy	Jamaica	Philippines	Germany	Greece	China	Portugal	Bolivia	Haiti	Venezuela	Poland	Trinidad and Tobago	Spain	All other	
Total	458,448	49,312	93,393	28,586	27,463	23,593	17,420	16,731	15,920	13,057	12,728	12,312	9,450	6,907	6,800	6,183	5,095	5,766	5,420	37,452
Rural	16,294	486	6,488	1,482	1,916	366	424	471	1,414	273	267	990	14	127	50	101	169	154	220	3,094
Urban	161,023	21,081	77,884	33,997	16,579	8,378	6,848	5,781	7,819	5,554	3,950	6,924	621	2,198	837	1,477	2,902	1,620	1,463	33,453
Cities	252,656	69,081	135,995	11,902	8,660	18,763	10,010	9,032	5,730	8,276	9,035	5,625	6,482	3,379	5,828	5,160	3,167	3,114	2,971	55,194
NYC	423	3	163	58	154	4	5	3	15	43	4	27	1	-	1	2	5	2	4	115
NYC	559	9	201	22	64	5	1	9	24	5	33	1	-	-	1	2	5	2	4	91
NYC	283	18	116	16	37	1	1	7	7	3	7	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	65
NYC	311	1	105	6	11	7	5	34	18	6	23	5	1	-	-	6	3	1	2	223
NYC	281	34	40	10	14	3	-	22	31	11	7	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	4	211
NYC	1,322	386	279	296	86	122	149	61	765	14	11	218	17	79	96	21	52	4	52	4,578
NYC	1,208	41	206	59	57	23	3	127	36	37	174	88	1	26	8	12	3	6	6	217
NYC	636	58	130	37	23	13	3	92	19	25	146	30	-	2	8	4	4	3	243	3,243
NYC	1,395	25	396	152	152	27	5	1,668	40	21	148	59	-	9	1	2	3	0	23	2,894
NYC	7,896	150	194	192	175	11	166	126	118	1,650	202	2	6	9	1	8	1	3	23	2,894
NYC	1,318	28	42	15	15	3	-	7	5	1	1	50	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	78
NYC	123	51	1	1	1	-	29	12	10	6	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	1	81
NYC	882	112	42	96	121	16	7	25	70	47	27	-	-	5	-	12	15	1	13	273
NYC	893	98	2	64	74	23	48	6	16	35	9	566	2	5	1	33	49	1	13	105
NYC	1,598	16	2	98	38	113	34	7	15	17	28	39	-	2	2	73	10	12	236	1,483
NYC	466	16	-	47	51	196	6	5	3	25	2	63	3	-	1	4	3	3	3	39
D. C.	3,531	163	40	78	59	321	174	110	112	211	35	64	57	84	16	19	113	81	1,476	1,476
Fla.	423	152	3	36	23	10	5	34	25	6	18	10	-	1	1	1	-	-	5	106
Fla.	51	47	9	38	35	15	6	8	34	3	4	-	1	10	-	3	6	-	39	92
Fla.	876	573	9	38	35	15	6	8	34	3	4	-	1	10	-	3	6	-	39	92
Fla.	650	292	7	114	51	1	15	16	37	20	22	-	2	22	1	-	9	3	4	234
Fla.	3,197	1	4	61	124	8	1	1,839	45	1	220	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	883
Hawaii,																				
Chicago,	17,615	2,238	2,085	701	409	1,534	232	879	5,883	386	21	50	302	248	936	969	29	90	3,187	3,187
Los Angeles,	17,265	10	185	106	11	1,532	-	2	18	-	3	386	21	50	302	248	969	29	90	3,187
San Francisco,	37	6	35	7	17	3	6	17	11	79	-	-	1	-	11	92	8	-	7	29
San Jose,	700	55	15	307	35	3	5	19	44	17	11	-	-	7	-	9	4	1	4	164
San Antonio,	292	7	4	42	171	3	2	7	5	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	1	41
San Diego,	231	12	-	9	47	9	11	5	26	4	6	1	-	8	-	1	1	-	2	89
San Jose,	560	27	132	30	18	3	21	41	18	42	1	1	-	41	-	17	5	1	22	886
San Antonio,	1,886	560	27	132	30	18	3	21	41	18	42	1	1	41	-	17	5	1	22	886
San Antonio,	1,603	95	2	211	70	83	86	81	70	168	66	3	4	28	2	3	34	86	16	495
San Antonio,	4,187	326	14	410	224	520	218	61	74	267	257	90	20	47	88	13	30	169	14	1,345
San Antonio,	1,108	32	2	137	55	82	19	7	45	54	51	255	3	6	10	3	10	11	3	538
San Antonio,	1,346	2	7	14	105	41	2	3	2	28	1	1,122	-	2	1	-	6	4	59	4
San Antonio,	530	10	1	92	31	53	22	5	13	88	7	1	-	17	4	6	34	5	-	143
San Antonio,	380	5	12	27	52	4	4	9	37	73	8	-	-	-	30	15	-	-	157	157
San Antonio,	3,754	94	146	316	468	342	81	108	157	193	7	2	11	7	345	139	13	19	1,171	1,171
San Antonio,	276	69	4	24	33	13	2	7	18	4	8	-	1	1	1	2	17	2	2	67

⁷ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 12B. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY (CONT'D):

1946 AND JUNE 30, 1946

Total: Population of 2,500 - 99,999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.

Class of place and city	All countries	Cuba	Mexico	United Kingdom	Canada	Italy	Jamaica	Philippines	Germany	Greece	China	Portugal	Dominican Republic	Colombia	Haiti	Venezuela	Poland	Trinidad and Tobago	Spain	Other
Cities (Cont'd)																				
Minn.																				
Minneapolis	853	46	7	77	163	1	11	39	52	10	55	-	-	3	-	4	15	6	4	337
St. Paul	347	36	12	57	81	1	9	26	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	14	5	-	2	115
Mo.																				
Kansas City	501	58	36	53	17	7	24	26	15	27	-	-	-	3	-	11	4	2	5	116
St. Louis	938	65	18	70	54	76	10	67	64	43	-	-	-	11	15	58	19	3	16	316
Neb.																				
Omaha	254	25	14	27	35	6	2	20	20	9	8	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	63
N. J.																				
Elizabeth	1,894	119	7	27	7	123	9	23	5	36	7	170	15	41	12	11	51	3	35	57
Jersey City	1,008	146	29	37	224	146	81	13	16	16	46	96	24	27	18	105	30	19	120	473
Newark	1,425	176	1	27	5	415	4	1	23	15	4	5	16	92	7	112	30	13	25	463
Trenton	314	8	5	17	7	80	11	10	13	33	5	-	1	-	-	7	30	1	-	81
N. W.																				
Albuquerque	247	43	30	27	26	4	1	5	14	9	17	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	64
N. Y.																				
Albany	352	1	2	48	71	76	15	9	17	12	3	1	1	3	-	12	56	1	1	95
Buffalo	8,271	231	2	167	165	12	20	36	13	22	1	-	6,443	2,573	4,969	1,407	1,291	2,294	782	20,585
New York	75,449	243	2,259	830	6,764	1,873	834	1,227	3,046	2,969	-	-	-	-	-	17	11	6	2	174
Rochester	2,185	64	7	529	308	110	13	27	18	26	12	1	-	-	-	1	17	2	-	246
Syracuse	880	149	1	23	13	133	38	4	9	39	7	122	10	26	3	5	22	2	-	50
Yonkers	351	78	4	51	28	2	1	2	30	2	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	6	111
N. C.																				
Charlotte	321	1	1	37	21	44	6	8	12	22	-	-	1	1	-	42	6	-	-	249
Ohio																				
Cincinnati	2,738	27	18	189	122	301	75	42	114	177	39	3	-	22	3	821	102	19	18	601
Columbus	573	55	2	71	58	26	24	27	37	28	29	2	-	5	-	2	9	3	7	97
Cleveland	3,436	35	3	16	45	5	26	18	25	15	11	-	-	3	-	7	11	1	3	102
Davison	314	11	1	1	45	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	16	1	-	-	235
Ore.																				
Portland	765	75	7	74	186	5	14	48	22	65	2	-	-	-	-	18	-	2	8	102
Pa.																				
Philadelphia	3,508	233	9	332	117	640	168	146	173	65	119	156	12	52	43	34	112	41	24	979
Pittsburgh	1,478	30	5	234	117	174	58	42	136	81	59	5	-	6	-	35	29	28	6	429
R. I.																				
Providence	851	19	1	39	37	100	20	14	11	17	31	282	17	19	2	2	15	10	2	213
Tenn.																				
Memphis	244	37	7	16	21	3	2	5	28	5	23	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	92
Texas																				
Austin	240	26	62	24	6	4	1	5	27	2	6	-	-	17	-	5	1	1	5	70
Dallas	1,530	280	131	10	17	3	4	9	81	3	38	-	-	14	6	5	4	2	14	342
Fort Worth	3,524	57	1,096	36	7	3	-	4	23	2	1	-	-	17	-	2	3	1	7	97
Houston	2,814	311	1,046	185	197	24	13	125	42	127	1	-	-	17	-	2	9	34	17	586
San Antonio	1,702	51	1,270	30	47	6	3	28	32	7	30	-	-	5	-	5	1	12	183	183
Utah																				
Salt Lake	361	4	13	57	47	1	-	2	29	19	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	180
Va.																				
Richmond	347	76	2	50	25	6	12	4	27	13	13	2	-	2	2	4	1	23	8	77
Norfolk	262	28	6	24	15	4	2	56	16	4	12	1	1	6	-	2	2	6	71	11
Wash.																				
Seattle	3,296	46	11	766	646	27	13	399	200	38	224	-	-	6	-	16	22	-	7	665
Tacoma	294	23	3	38	47	1	-	37	55	1	4	3	1	1	-	1	2	-	4	74
Wisc.																				
Madison	261	3	7	23	43	5	1	3	41	5	22	-	-	4	-	3	1	3	1	97
Milwaukee	1,052	57	47	90	107	64	27	21	126	81	30	-	-	10	8	61	34	5	-	266
Other Cities																				
U. S. Terr. and Poss.	4,750	551	260	512	564	221	63	131	371	217	142	7	5	62	6	68	66	23	42	1,389
Guam	1,215	3	1	1	1	-	-	1,018	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	24
Puerto Rico	10,620	7,417	45	48	36	13	10	5	38	2	11	-	1,751	165	40	1	2	8	451	184
Virgin Islands	3,473	12	-	30	22	1	78	1	12	3	2	1	35	3	41	-	-	340	1	2,631
All other	6,479	232	372	1,426	2,466	72	100	413	904	52	123	44	6	29	10	44	55	29	32	2,030

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1968 1/

1/ From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive, immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894 inclusive and from 1898 to present time immigrant aliens admitted. Date for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. 7

Countries	1820	1821-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880
All countries	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191
Europe	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262
Austria-Hungary 2/	-	-	-	-	-	7,800	72,969
Belgium	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221
Denmark	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771
France	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986	72,206
Germany 2/	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182
(England	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277	437,706
Great (Scotland	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769	87,564
Britain (Wales	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313	6,631
(Not specified 3/	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537	16,142
Greece	-	20	49	16	31	72	210
Ireland	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871
Italy	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725	55,759
Netherlands	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541
Norway) 4/	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(71,631	(95,323
Sweden) 4/	-	-	-	-	-	(37,667	(115,922
Poland 5/	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027	12,970
Portugal	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658	14,082
Romania 13/	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spain	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697	5,266
Switzerland	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293
Turkey in Europe	1	20	7	59	83	129	337
U.S.S.R. 6/	14	75	277	551	457	2,512	39,284
Other Europe	-	3	40	79	5	8	1,001
Asia	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823
China	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201
India	1	8	39	36	43	69	163
Japan 7/	-	-	-	-	-	186	149
Turkey in Asia 8/	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
Other Asia	3	-	1	11	15	72	243
America	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640
Mexico 10/	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162
West Indies	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957
Central America	2	105	44	368	449	95	157
South America	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128
Africa	1	16	54	55	210	312	358
Australia & New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	36	9,886
Pacific Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,028
Not specified	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1968 1/ (Continued)

Countries	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950
All countries	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,735,811	4,107,209	528,431	1,035,039
Europe	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289	621,704
Albania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	85
Austria 2/	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	(453,649	32,868	3,563	24,860
Hungary 2/	20,177	18,167	41,635	(442,693	30,680	7,861	3,469
Belgium 11/	-	160	39,280	33,746	15,846	4,817	12,189
Bulgaria 11/	-	-	-	22,533	2,945	938	375
Czechoslovakia 12/	-	-	-	3,426	102,194	14,393	8,367
Denmark	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	506	212
Finland 12/	-	-	-	756	16,691	2,146	2,503
France	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	38,808
Germany 2/	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	114,058	226,578
(England	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252
Greece	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131
Britain	12,660	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209
(Wales	168	67	-	-	-	-	-
(Not specified 3/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973
Italy	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967
Latvia 12/	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661
Lithuania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	1,192	361
Luxembourg 16/	-	-	-	-	-	2,201	683
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	565	820
Norway 4/	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860
Poland 3/	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740	10,100
Portugal 3/	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571
Romania 13/	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423
Spain	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076
Sweden 4/	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898
Switzerland	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960	10,665
Turkey in Europe	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547
U.S.S.R. 6/	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	580
Yugoslavia 11/	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548
Other Europe	682	122	665	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576
Asia	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,344	31,780
China	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709
India	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886	496	1,761
Japan 2/	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555
Turkey in Asia 8/	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218
Other Asia	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	7,644	11,537
America	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	160,037	354,804
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718
Mexico 10/	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	22,319	60,589
West Indies	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725
Central America	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665
South America	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831
Other America 14/	-	-	-	-	31	25	29,276
Africa	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	1,750	7,367
Australia & New Zealand	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299	2,231	13,805
Pacific Islands	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437
Not specified 15/	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228	-	142

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13 IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1968 1/ (Continued)

Countries	1951-1960	1961-1965	1966	1967	1968	Total 149 Years 1820-1968
All countries	2,515,479	1,450,312	323,040	361,972	454,648	44,510,733
Europe	1,328,293	531,270	115,898	128,775	129,022	35,299,597
Albania 12/	59	48	10	15	9	2,266
Austria 2/	67,106	6,638	1,446	1,484	2,022	4,291,771
Hungary 2/	36,637	2,591	627	582	534	-
Belgium	18,575	5,463	887	862	754	196,935
Bulgaria 11/	57	307	57	53	61	61
Czechoslovakia 12/	918	1,005	286	297	398	131,264
Denmark	10,984	4,987	953	991	1,126	359,455
Estonia 12/	185	94	24	17	11	1,049
Finland 12/	4,925	2,164	374	449	586	30,594
France	51,121	24,431	4,173	4,904	4,815	723,251
Germany 2/	477,765	118,945	17,661	16,595	16,590	6,896,085
(England)	156,171	88,730	16,018	20,257	22,970	3,057,589
(Scotland)	32,854	14,489	2,573	2,552	2,818	810,191
(Wales)	2,589	1,167	184	195	237	93,975
(Not specified) 2/	3,884	696	664	774	727	800,486
Greece	47,608	19,290	8,223	14,194	12,185	561,079
Ireland	57,332	27,864	2,603	1,991	2,268	4,111,113
Italy	185,491	78,893	26,449	28,487	25,882	5,122,086
Latvia 12/	352	261	67	62	37	2,332
Lithuania 12/	242	344	63	49	48	3,630
Luxembourg 16/	684	303	59	50	66	2,547
Netherlands	52,277	22,218	1,922	1,786	2,051	346,873
Norway 2/	22,935	10,301	1,620	1,482	1,196	852,289
Poland 3/	9,985	32,889	8,470	4,356	3,676	481,702
Portugal	19,588	14,308	8,481	13,400	11,827	331,071
Romania 13/	1,039	1,158	241	179	214	160,852
Spain	7,894	16,057	4,944	4,562	7,904	214,382
Sweden 4/	21,897	10,095	1,863	1,822	1,748	1,265,338
Switzerland	17,675	9,921	1,995	2,279	2,187	340,284
Turkey in Europe	2,653	2,727	579	677	626	163,715
U.S.S.R. 8/	584	872	259	299	292	3,346,201
Yugoslavia 11/	8,225	5,395	1,611	2,753	2,705	79,052
Other Europe	8,155	1,549	514	530	470	51,261
Asia 17/	147,453	104,305	40,112	57,574	56,228	1,356,061
China 18/	9,657	8,156	2,948	7,118	4,851	431,612
India	1,973	2,602	2,293	4,129	4,165	26,796
Japan 2/	46,250	19,759	3,468	4,125	3,810	356,558
Turkey in Asia 8/	866	1,403	365	491	325	209,231
Other Asia	88,707	72,185	31,036	41,711	43,147	331,864
America	996,944	795,080	162,552	170,235	262,736	7,343,817
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	377,652	263,602	37,713	36,768	41,716	3,912,555
Mexico 10/	299,811	228,401	47,217	43,034	44,716	1,502,023
West Indies	123,091	119,596	37,999	61,987	140,827	980,196
Central America	44,751	52,182	9,889	8,862	11,051	197,554
South America	91,628	138,052	28,113	18,562	23,991	443,479
Other America 14/	59,711	13,449	2,061	3,022	435	108,010
Africa	14,092	9,631	1,967	2,577	3,220	66,914
Australia & New Zealand	11,506	8,195	1,890	2,128	2,374	94,430
Pacific Islands 17/	4,698	848	177	149	139	22,593
Not specified 15/	12,493	983	444	534	659	269,321

1/ Data for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 to 1831 inclusive and 1844 to 1849 inclusive fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 to 1842 inclusive and 1851 to 1867 inclusive years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 15 months ended December 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

2/ Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945 inclusive Austria was included with Germany.

3/ Great Britain not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.

4/ From 1820 to 1868 the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.

5/ Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

6/ Between 1931 and 1963 U.S.S.R. was broken down into European U.S.S.R. and Asian U.S.S.R. Since 1964 total U.S.S.R. has been reported in Europe.

7/ No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

8/ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

9/ Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures included all British North American possessions.

10/ No record of immigration from Mexico from 1886 to 1893.

11/ Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1920 and in 1920 also a separate enumeration was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922 the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.

12/ Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figures are available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland and since 1924 for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

13/ No record of immigration from Romania until 1880.

14/ Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.

15/ The figure 33,923 in column headed 1901-1910 includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.

16/ Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.

17/ Beginning with the year 1952, Asia includes Philippines. From 1934 to 1951 the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934 the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as insular travel.

18/ Beginning in 1957 China includes Taiwan.

TABLE 14 IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Country or Region of Birth	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All countries	3,115,856	250,065	265,328	271,364	281,763	306,260	292,248	296,897	321,050	361,272	526,548
Europe	1,211,295	126,801	129,620	127,729	133,892	125,934	123,086	134,429	125,621	129,251	129,251
Austria	16,336	2,155	1,970	1,735	1,633	1,766	1,665	1,680	1,167	1,101	1,264
Belgium	9,767	1,036	1,036	1,163	1,032	1,036	1,036	1,036	792	792	1,248
Czechoslovakia	16,825	2,813	2,391	1,978	1,691	1,665	1,666	1,894	1,493	1,678	1,678
Denmark	11,470	1,450	1,455	1,326	1,413	1,467	1,322	1,364	1,137	1,158	1,307
Finland	6,020	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750
France	36,539	4,987	4,253	4,253	4,253	4,253	4,253	4,253	4,253	4,253	4,253
Germany	296,197	31,422	31,768	29,168	26,088	26,087	26,739	26,055	16,229	16,701	15,920
Greece	66,330	6,507	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,797	3,797
Hungary	51,072	30,098	7,257	1,406	1,455	1,706	1,813	1,574	1,665	2,016	2,063
Ireland	15,074	7,471	7,087	6,561	5,486	6,178	6,103	5,461	3,241	2,624	3,004
Italy	246,664	16,251	16,251	16,252	14,662	16,666	112,456	10,493	25,139	26,953	23,983
Netherlands	10,131	6,005	5,030	4,008	4,317	4,891	2,851	2,851	2,275	2,039	2,245
Norway	20,259	2,684	2,533	2,151	1,943	2,089	2,218	2,216	1,676	1,341	1,306
Poland	81,699	8,301	7,244	9,281	8,098	8,546	8,866	8,645	9,404	5,676	5,945
Portugal	96,261	2,696	6,796	6,796	6,796	6,796	6,796	6,796	6,796	6,796	6,796
Romania	14,052	1,365	993	811	764	856	1,391	1,644	1,398	1,832	1,832
Spain	25,698	1,526	1,737	1,812	2,148	2,187	2,252	2,200	2,456	3,620	3,260
Sweden	19,661	2,076	2,351	2,699	1,498	2,013	2,173	2,441	1,807	1,763	1,865
Switzerland	16,206	1,761	1,636	1,665	1,777	1,868	1,865	1,896	1,555	1,626	1,626
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	12,191	1,098	865	770	916	1,492	1,800	955	1,556	2,211	1,740
United Kingdom	236,877	20,936	19,683	22,717	21,731	23,416	29,066	27,338	25,461	26,963	29,586
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	19,494	2,672	2,672	2,335	2,277	2,045	1,802	1,851	1,362	1,033	1,113
Yugoslavia	35,803	4,369	2,762	1,969	1,857	2,560	1,998	2,616	1,728	5,679	6,783
Other Europe	19,665	2,751	2,060	1,815	1,667	1,931	1,931	1,769	1,769	1,812	2,165
Asia	312,001	23,336	24,471	21,229	22,105	23,759	20,885	14,738	34,678	56,233	57,229
China (P)	78,572	5,722	1,681	3,213	4,037	4,658	5,009	6,075	13,736	19,741	12,738
Hong Kong	17,582	864	675	652	652	652	652	652	652	652	652
India	16,036	506	991	521	565	1,173	614	582	2,458	4,704	4,882
Indonesia	15,457	609	654	805	1,036	1,566	261	326	557	646	586
Iran	5,452	609	671	671	705	705	705	705	705	705	705
Israel	4,666	218	306	236	314	626	361	279	657	1,071	560
Japan	13,906	2,057	1,908	1,318	1,127	1,325	963	882	939	1,481	1,989
Korea	61,401	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951	5,951
Jordan (P)	4,961	607	506	658	771	752	726	726	1,325	1,404	2,010
Korea (S)	23,665	1,705	1,507	1,546	1,546	2,380	2,182	2,182	2,182	3,956	1,811
Lebanon	19,360	514	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606
Pakistan	2,808	172	154	152	164	193	155	167	167	167	167
Philippines	55,205	2,613	2,954	2,718	1,617	3,618	3,006	3,130	6,093	6,865	16,731
Ryukyu Islands	6,258	308	312	311	371	336	467	637	469	369	525
Sri Lanka	3,135	216	207	184	226	226	226	226	226	226	226
Thailand	2,277	133	133	126	117	137	170	214	230	304	665
Vietnam	2,235	51	56	61	105	140	219	226	275	400	580
Other Asia	6,746	706	728	767	717	710	613	670	1,281	1,467	1,587
North America	1,439,174	76,740	85,075	104,968	124,226	129,709	112,973	126,129	127,360	140,116	228,068
Canada	308,193	23,082	30,990	32,008	30,377	36,073	36,076	36,127	36,336	37,442	27,662
Mexico	408,954	23,081	32,686	41,612	55,241	55,253	32,967	37,999	45,183	42,371	43,583
Cuba	241,908	7,021	8,283	16,297	16,256	10,587	15,808	19,760	17,355	33,324	99,312
Barbados	6,262	306	386	412	606	376	933	606	520	1,017	2,026
Bahamas	76,296	873	756	3,065	4,693	10,083	7,537	9,504	16,903	11,514	9,250
Haiti	25,537	563	911	1,025	1,322	1,851	2,082	3,609	3,801	3,567	8,676
Jamaica	42,066	1,095	1,340	1,281	1,573	1,880	1,762	1,837	2,743	10,483	17,470
Trinidad and Tobago	11,412	312	649	635	688	698	613	685	706	2,180	5,266
St. Christopher	3,590	128	155	155	235	151	157	172	116	1,092	1,129
Other West Indies	20,143	1,422	1,744	1,616	1,691	1,661	1,608	1,810	1,910	2,099	4,694
British Honduras	1,678	169	151	176	191	262	309	367	367	367	367
Costa Rica	15,476	698	803	769	1,407	1,756	2,729	2,911	1,582	1,175	1,688
El Salvador	11,968	679	1,091	1,007	1,289	1,995	1,696	1,768	1,615	1,045	1,625
Guatemala	12,218	510	627	682	930	1,228	1,636	1,613	1,586	1,168	1,168
Honduras	14,556	879	755	905	1,154	1,506	1,776	2,355	1,958	1,550	1,720
Nicaragua	11,671	1,129	1,301	1,306	1,683	1,430	1,531	1,332	968	729	646
Panama	18,179	1,571	1,722	1,845	2,098	2,186	1,710	1,913	1,594	1,676	1,976
Other North America	7,027	795	916	790	925	813	757	590	863	311	469
South America	205,221	9,276	13,668	15,470	17,992	22,419	31,102	30,662	25,636	16,517	21,976
Argentina	19,580	1,946	2,576	3,594	2,965	4,826	7,116	6,126	4,414	2,477	3,425
Bolivia	6,213	328	417	637	530	728	882	976	708	635	586
Brazil	19,438	1,180	1,369	1,443	1,560	1,973	2,416	2,406	2,967	1,676	2,525
Chile	1,680	121	924	1,130	1,137	1,130	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Colombia	61,489	2,526	2,989	3,599	4,391	5,733	10,446	10,885	9,904	6,556	6,902
Ecuador	30,179	1,130	1,576	1,826	2,592	4,283	3,947	4,392	4,111	2,179	3,663
Guyana	6,027	231	195	168	268	273	366	233	177	857	1,163
Paraguay	18,031	1,007	2,865	2,865	2,865	2,865	2,865	2,865	2,865	2,865	2,865
Venezuela	4,838	618	779	895	1,037	1,169	1,250	969	824	539	658
Other South America	5,082	197	280	364	455	455	455	689	767	552	656
Africa	30,721	2,431	2,432	1,980	1,931	2,639	2,887	3,383	3,137	4,236	5,078
Cape Verde Islands	978	19	5	5	13	16	14	18	132	335	417
Madagascar	3,155	166	166	216	216	216	216	216	216	216	216
South Africa	4,119	266	298	366	308	423	632	372	432	637	605
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	10,892	1,177	856	452	384	760	828	1,429	1,181	1,703	2,124
Other Africa	10,921	625	603	901	952	1,158	1,310	1,284	1,094	1,104	1,490
Oceania	15,626	1,778	1,179	1,204	1,203	1,289	1,325	1,512	1,820	2,338	2,588
Australia	8,031	666	671	625	552	677	679	757	858	1,247	1,119
New Zealand	11,291	571	571	571	651	612	646	755	962	1,091	1,469
Other Oceania	3,302	237	210	259	305	266	237	601	444	422	421
Other countries	125	10	36	26	14	10	12	6	6	6	6

1/ Includes Taiwan
2/ Includes Arab Palestine

TABLE 1A.
NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
ANNUMS ENDING JUNE 30, 1959 - 1958

(Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, insular travelers, and students and others entering without documents.)

Country or region of birth	1949-1958	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
All countries	1,015,427	1,025,255	1,145,736	1,226,335	1,331,185	1,507,931	1,764,898	2,075,957	2,341,635	2,608,193
Europe	1,813,413	1,742,650	1,945,206	2,041,721	2,174,773	2,312,829	2,575,877	2,897,680	3,275,243	3,731,710
Austria	147,774	111,368	111,257	111,657	111,365	111,403	111,484	111,396	111,355	111,355
Belgium	143,367	61,171	9,738	10,444	10,659	11,648	12,998	15,896	18,858	24,360
Denmark	17,776	15,844	15,935	15,813	15,711	16,387	17,665	17,442	18,259	20,003
Finland	68,056	3,901	5,390	6,111	6,153	6,117	6,343	7,213	7,553	8,614
France	7,343,4	3,458	37,617	41,181	50,552	57,903	67,468	81,418	94,070	105,155
Germany	1,294,731	86,032	103,753	106,570	113,817	126,463	139,466	156,711	170,885	185,750
Greece	18,981	8,293	11,553	11,981	15,813	15,813	16,759	19,703	24,174	26,129
Hungary	101,333	5,933	9,833	13,496	11,871	9,571	10,527	10,702	9,332	8,788
Ireland	19,434	1,488	13,741	15,561	17,751	18,216	19,216	21,381	23,686	26,129
Italy	781,961	42,266	51,114	61,494	69,935	69,935	74,366	88,111	95,408	105,545
Netherlands	40,597	34,337	41,391	39,705	41,397	41,396	43,421	46,965	51,111	50,367
Norway	193,109	10,405	11,551	11,893	11,852	11,797	14,552	16,477	18,468	19,743
Poland	196,709	1,176	11,964	12,145	13,594	14,145	14,451	17,874	19,187	21,377
Portugal	9,434	3,366	4,100	4,710	5,861	7,473	9,557	11,712	14,927	13,810
Romania	90,886	4,318	3,188	3,875	3,881	4,476	5,094	6,082	6,305	7,152
Sweden	73,651	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,401	1,401
Spain	211,816	1,455	13,815	14,938	15,530	16,809	20,573	23,897	26,371	27,874
Switzerland	251,394	14,434	16,432	17,773	19,442	20,355	21,068	22,366	23,708	25,060
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	60,551	4,136	3,503	3,695	4,110	4,248	5,118	5,189	5,708	6,431
United Kingdom	2,066,041	106,948	117,497	136,053	144,952	169,470	200,811	236,360	271,379	315,311
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	61,747	5,405	6,738	8,894	9,710	9,710	10,640	12,491	14,686	16,816
Yugoslavia	81,404	5,077	5,913	7,310	8,037	7,683	7,683	8,261	9,508	10,544
Other Europe	70,008	6,075	8,896	5,683	5,112	5,608	6,777	7,663	8,306	8,338
Asia	1,416,118	76,864	86,203	87,553	98,208	113,757	138,252	152,547	168,872	205,771
China	1,051,451	9,363	8,869	9,721	9,754	11,119	14,060	16,254	17,551	21,330
Hong Kong	1,136,981	1,136	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
India	133,555	6,143	7,538	9,311	10,204	10,736	11,824	12,554	13,889	15,025
Indonesia	7,411	6,883	3,432	3,901	3,934	3,958	3,735	3,560	3,647	4,019
Iran	3,511	3,705	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475
Israel	10,047	812	1,067	1,168	1,173	1,273	1,854	2,430	3,125	3,125
Japan	34,154	3,819	3,373	6,476	7,316	8,716	10,067	11,708	14,128	17,191
Korea	501,543	6,731	7,731	29,301	3,478	3,481	4,912	6,922	9,282	10,977
Lebanon	10,047	812	1,067	1,168	1,173	1,273	1,854	2,430	3,125	3,125
Malaya	10,047	812	1,067	1,168	1,173	1,273	1,854	2,430	3,125	3,125
Philippines	17,476	10,043	10,435	11,133	11,133	11,860	14,450	16,764	20,543	24,360
Sri Lanka	10,047	812	1,067	1,168	1,173	1,273	1,854	2,430	3,125	3,125
Syrian Arab Republic	16,192	813	753	394	449	511	730	755	605	652
Vietnam	16,192	813	753	394	449	511	730	755	605	652
Other Asia	81,474	4,292	5,195	5,038	5,704	6,111	7,000	8,973	10,873	16,533
North America	6,255,403	364,594	381,454	407,525	446,798	514,728	578,558	741,532	866,494	926,281
Canada	1,017,036	44,718	51,057	57,383	71,243	76,550	84,671	94,636	113,801	107,949
Mexico	1,887,842	138,391	150,310	181,175	205,996	238,389	282,533	355,137	431,605	490,350
Dominican Republic	276,462	81,365	68,112	43,944	17,119	6,897	9,448	10,430	11,475	12,005
Cuba	439,076	7,756	4,437	9,102	18,127	36,476	54,476	54,476	68,890	78,791
Haiti	71,182	3,948	4,107	3,832	4,694	4,650	6,341	8,090	9,271	10,990
Jamaica	349,110	17,078	21,057	18,070	23,226	24,046	36,852	47,791	48,531	51,839
Other West Indies	941,687	40,743	49,938	60,761	70,485	76,514	87,466	105,339	121,575	141,018
Costa Rica	69,695	3,570	3,786	3,139	3,880	6,073	8,111	8,575	9,669	10,721
El Salvador	86,960	6,535	4,723	4,667	5,451	7,373	8,152	10,159	11,523	14,121
Guatemala	131,832	8,038	9,045	5,479	6,375	8,037	11,718	14,919	17,747	22,223
Honduras	63,815	2,999	2,800	4,794	4,766	6,155	7,485	8,771	10,335	12,662
Nicaragua	70,386	3,095	3,300	2,969	3,967	5,836	7,737	9,060	10,855	11,282
Panama	83,663	4,122	4,488	4,447	5,138	8,135	9,274	10,873	12,072	16,393
Other Central America	25,198	754	841	733	2,965	2,098	2,196	2,841	2,962	3,468
Other North America	43,547	3,702	3,513	3,480	3,711	3,440	4,355	4,958	5,136	5,282
South America	1,124,314	78,196	89,744	89,786	106,497	125,492	151,462	179,123	200,714	244,097
Argentina	25,703	10,783	12,578	17,475	21,146	18,177	25,356	38,223	51,834	51,782
Bolivia	28,512	1,779	1,370	1,393	1,689	2,376	2,947	3,343	3,740	4,613
Brazil	187,053	8,601	9,762	1,450	11,836	14,845	15,698	19,472	23,916	31,744
Chile	1,017,036	44,718	51,057	57,383	71,243	76,550	84,671	94,636	113,801	107,949
Colombia	276,462	81,365	68,112	43,944	17,119	6,897	9,448	10,430	11,475	12,005
Ecuador	71,182	3,948	4,107	3,832	4,694	4,650	6,341	8,090	9,271	10,990
Guatemala	349,110	17,078	21,057	18,070	23,226	24,046	36,852	47,791	48,531	51,839
Paraguay	941,687	40,743	49,938	60,761	70,485	76,514	87,466	105,339	121,575	141,018
Peru	69,695	3,570	3,786	3,139	3,880	6,073	8,111	8,575	9,669	10,721
Venezuela	86,960	6,535	4,723	4,667	5,451	7,373	8,152	10,159	11,523	14,121
Other South America	131,832	8,038	9,045	5,479	6,375	8,037	11,718	14,919	17,747	22,223
Other Oceania	63,815	2,999	2,800	4,794	4,766	6,155	7,485	8,771	10,335	12,662
Nicaragua	70,386	3,095	3,300	2,969	3,967	5,836	7,737	9,060	10,855	11,282
Panama	83,663	4,122	4,488	4,447	5,138	8,135	9,274	10,873	12,072	16,393
Other Central America	25,198	754	841	733	2,965	2,098	2,196	2,841	2,962	3,468
Other North America	43,547	3,702	3,513	3,480	3,711	3,440	4,355	4,958	5,136	5,282
South America	1,124,314	78,196	89,744	89,786	106,497	125,492	151,462	179,123	200,714	244,097
Argentina	25,703	10,783	12,578	17,475	21,146	18,177	25,356	38,223	51,834	51,782
Bolivia	28,512	1,779	1,370	1,393	1,689	2,376	2,947	3,343	3,740	4,613
Brazil	187,053	8,601	9,762	1,450	11,836	14,845	15,698	19,472	23,916	31,744
Chile	1,017,036	44,718	51,057	57,383	71,243	76,550	84,671	94,636	113,801	107,949
Colombia	276,462	81,365	68,112	43,944	17,119	6,897	9,448	10,430	11,475	12,005
Ecuador	71,182	3,948	4,107	3,832	4,694	4,650	6,341	8,090	9,271	10,990
Guatemala	349,110	17,078	21,057	18,070	23,226	24,046	36,852	47,791	48,531	51,839
Paraguay	941,687	40,743	49,938	60,761	70,485	76,514	87,466	105,339	121,575	141,018
Peru	69,695	3,570	3,786	3,139	3,880	6,073	8,111	8,575	9,669	10,721
Venezuela	86,960	6,535	4,723	4,667	5,451	7,373	8,152	10,159	11,523	14,121
Other South America	131,832	8,038	9,045	5,479	6,375	8,037	11,718	14,919	17,747	22,223
Other Oceania	63,815	2,999	2,800	4,794	4,766	6,155	7,485	8,771	10,335	12,662
Nicaragua	70,386	3,095	3,300	2,969	3,967	5,836	7,737	9,060	10,855	11,282
Panama	83,663	4,122	4,488	4,447	5,138	8,135	9,274	10,873	12,072	16,393
Other Central America	25,198	754	841	733	2,965	2,098	2,196	2,841	2,962	3,468
Other North America	43,547	3,702	3,513	3,480	3,711	3,440	4,355	4,958	5,136	5,282
South America	1,124,314	78,196	89,744	89,786	106,497	125,492	151,462	179,123	200,714	244,097
Argentina	25,703	10,783	12,578	17,475	21,146	18,177	25,356	38,223	51,834	51,782
Bolivia	28,512	1,779	1,370	1,393	1,689	2,376	2,947	3,343	3,740	4,613
Brazil	187,053	8,601	9,762	1,450	11,836	14,845	15,698	19,472	23,916	31,744
Chile	1,017,036	44,718	51,057	57,383	71,243	76,550	84,671	94,636	113,801	107,949
Colombia	276,462	81,365	68,112	43,944	17,119	6,897	9,448	10,430	11,475	12,005
Ecuador	71,182	3,948	4,107	3,832	4,694	4,650	6,341	8,090	9,271	10,990
Guatemala	349,110	17,078	21,057	18,070	23,226	24,046	36,852	47,791	48,531	51,839
Paraguay	941,687	40,743	49,938	60,761	70,485	76,514	87,466	105,339	121,575	141,018
Peru	69,695	3,570	3,786	3,139	3,880	6,073	8,111</			

TABLE 15A. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1966
[Allies admitted under Sec 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.]

Country or region of birth	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All countries	12,855,138	689,416	779,205	858,472	928,021	1,067,446	1,249,948	1,408,978	1,674,188	1,868,999	2,306,466
Europe	5,746,182	329,087	388,962	423,712	468,982	483,968	555,304	651,064	709,467	770,562	1,001,524
Austria	117,473	8,549	9,545	10,541	11,538	12,534	13,530	14,526	15,522	16,518	17,514
Belgium	105,099	5,693	7,136	7,528	8,263	8,641	9,300	12,886	11,433	13,093	20,326
Czechoslovakia	40,177	2,136	2,265	2,132	2,362	2,622	3,859	5,367	5,140	5,571	6,983
Denmark	132,140	9,182	11,043	11,591	11,897	12,021	12,145	13,027	13,788	14,549	22,443
Finland	51,976	2,640	4,079	4,681	4,671	4,584	4,757	5,708	5,351	6,941	6,562
France	531,731	22,801	26,269	29,135	36,104	42,014	47,518	57,228	66,567	81,226	122,869
Germany	1,083,099	66,152	80,144	84,862	88,545	94,691	102,686	119,415	126,468	134,386	187,956
Greece	109,462	6,222	7,455	8,758	9,807	9,809	10,437	11,629	12,321	13,972	19,052
Hungary	68,085	5,126	8,837	12,180	10,816	8,384	9,307	9,006	7,677	7,310	9,442
Ireland	109,462	7,392	8,698	9,280	8,319	7,138	9,485	11,036	12,977	14,429	16,188
Italy	380,342	20,877	24,533	24,441	24,831	24,501	25,327	26,158	27,006	27,854	30,419
Netherlands	346,652	24,119	28,908	30,161	31,432	32,185	33,244	35,856	39,540	41,544	49,643
Norway	76,490	5,298	5,945	6,234	6,248	6,308	7,232	8,100	9,103	10,270	13,302
Sweden	128,670	9,677	9,507	10,206	11,031	11,178	12,598	14,778	14,806	15,029	18,360
Portugal	49,679	1,762	2,258	2,830	3,143	3,249	4,678	6,651	7,143	7,243	9,522
Romania	41,416	2,698	2,629	3,097	3,254	3,663	4,163	5,123	5,112	5,340	6,137
Spain	168,993	10,623	11,646	11,233	11,369	12,359	16,362	20,143	22,793	23,568	27,107
Switzerland	184,342	10,043	10,843	11,230	11,216	12,116	15,685	18,446	20,460	22,778	30,827
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	199,418	10,794	12,318	13,303	15,072	15,545	16,887	21,082	23,580	27,693	43,344
United Kingdom	38,450	2,790	3,026	2,320	3,280	3,151	3,268	4,043	5,191	5,273	6,108
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,445,550	71,363	83,228	95,665	106,284	111,638	143,172	168,956	205,203	255,119	355,119
Yugoslavia	40,720	3,440	4,793	5,692	6,247	6,253	6,816	8,438	4,523	4,655	5,525
Other Europe	52,586	4,367	4,514	4,191	3,932	4,095	4,497	5,690	6,342	6,419	6,319
Asia	788,953	26,466	35,682	45,744	52,098	60,041	78,213	94,622	99,867	128,046	178,174
China (P.R.)	60,896	3,064	3,416	3,993	4,433	4,883	5,544	6,539	7,629	8,858	12,317
Hong Kong	10,876	631	636	978	690	490	1,001	905	71,085	2,588	10,077
India	60,901	2,451	3,317	4,112	4,552	4,501	5,605	7,277	8,229	9,014	11,813
Indonesia	20,140	1,213	1,206	1,363	1,493	1,334	1,868	2,305	2,894	3,673	4,373
Iran	23,319	936	1,167	1,214	1,238	2,310	2,514	3,033	2,858	3,218	4,831
Iraq	9,696	397	564	664	627	631	818	948	1,010	1,372	1,945
Israel	65,282	2,615	3,648	4,217	4,971	5,765	7,067	8,401	9,832	9,241	13,525
Japan	329,710	7,669	12,329	18,157	19,745	22,743	33,478	38,283	41,445	56,153	79,707
Korea (S.)	10,251	526	576	689	692	799	1,046	1,066	1,205	1,215	1,674
Korea (N.)	13,540	284	336	589	783	964	1,262	1,567	1,609	2,429	3,715
Lebanon	29,624	1,640	2,023	2,092	2,242	2,599	2,978	3,795	3,155	4,261	4,835
Pakistan	10,163	788	401	646	838	980	1,174	1,401	1,048	1,520	1,860
Philippines	201,638	2,938	3,772	4,391	4,758	4,510	5,849	12,540	14,474	17,254	23,792
Kyrgyz Islands	2,152	103	112	140	137	186	305	258	221	267	423
Syrian Arab Republic	10,571	569	553	633	727	808	1,080	1,137	1,433	1,598	1,763
Taiwan	40,239	1,401	1,621	1,857	2,462	2,583	3,118	3,555	4,633	5,304	6,711
Other Asia	28,858	1,379	1,510	1,746	1,943	2,207	2,711	3,289	3,702	4,585	6,756
North America	4,726,201	229,205	265,002	294,738	316,893	392,698	467,617	528,126	623,644	702,723	822,997
Canada	325,694	17,024	18,225	18,114	20,901	25,208	31,324	38,571	44,988	49,362	62,179
Mexico	2,623,109	123,223	133,845	167,062	185,492	217,569	257,702	326,123	375,931	393,557	462,205
Cuba	167,393	36,655	43,123	30,613	10,681	3,276	3,803	3,688	4,678	5,305	5,551
Guatemala Republic	303,429	3,409	11,820	6,940	13,467	45,584	69,154	30,018	47,482	51,563	46,992
Haiti	44,766	2,412	2,588	2,314	2,832	2,799	4,399	5,607	5,512	6,375	9,948
Jamaica	158,458	6,205	6,841	7,841	9,705	12,895	16,829	20,216	22,394	24,356	31,176
Other West Indies	678,444	27,928	33,746	40,491	44,763	50,506	61,992	76,992	91,755	106,881	143,690
Costa Rica	53,680	2,670	2,886	2,367	2,995	6,006	6,336	8,735	7,681	9,322	9,306
El Salvador	67,138	3,211	3,360	3,297	3,777	5,556	6,465	7,908	9,246	11,214	12,902
Guatemala	107,523	6,194	7,023	5,543	6,590	6,884	9,055	11,821	14,657	18,666	21,090
Honduras	42,668	2,024	1,969	1,645	2,301	3,370	4,199	5,371	6,243	8,728	8,636
Nicaragua	50,908	2,148	2,265	1,968	2,085	4,169	5,673	6,515	6,627	6,045	9,033
Panama	61,040	2,665	2,953	3,125	3,586	5,716	5,480	6,892	8,333	9,256	13,034
Other Central America	15,483	534	583	518	1,575	1,801	1,768	2,203	2,260	1,638	2,603
Other North America	34,348	2,903	2,617	2,740	2,923	2,779	3,640	3,794	4,235	4,115	4,602
South America	1,129,064	52,261	62,786	62,576	76,466	89,765	112,773	138,117	155,986	171,677	206,430
Argentina	172,447	7,756	9,492	13,724	15,948	11,610	14,768	21,673	24,473	24,905	28,096
Brazil	21,946	1,279	1,370	1,293	1,689	2,376	2,947	2,022	2,705	2,973	3,812
Bolivia	132,908	5,465	6,565	7,995	8,455	10,575	10,606	14,097	17,251	23,451	28,448
Chile	83,961	3,917	5,197	4,457	5,760	5,048	7,255	9,365	12,621	13,637	16,624
Colombia	108,619	4,913	11,464	8,826	9,994	10,826	12,494	15,367	25,104	24,668	35,667
Ecuador	68,060	2,444	2,717	2,197	3,064	3,735	6,147	7,041	6,464	12,014	16,217
Guayana	24,581	1,044	1,340	1,369	2,010	1,739	2,253	2,756	3,462	5,064	5,062
Paraguay	145,001	3,668	4,279	4,523	5,514	11,795	14,918	20,732	24,343	28,182	34,307
Venezuela	174,935	17,449	19,448	18,551	17,434	19,894	23,889	27,894	33,619	38,049	44,149
Other South America	26,386	567	683	1,188	1,746	1,910	1,698	3,921	3,735	4,731	5,987
Africa	161,679	5,166	6,599	7,820	9,071	10,166	12,606	16,514	19,750	22,483	31,905
Algeria	12,193	451	573	562	653	697	911	1,314	1,730	2,162	3,127
Morocco	15,454	676	865	945	964	980	1,236	1,640	2,106	2,666	3,924
Nigeria	3,708	91	146	163	241	288	408	461	582	504	824
South Africa	40,413	2,217	2,612	2,645	3,120	3,996	5,001	5,537	5,578	5,802	5,578
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	39,152	1,268	1,718	1,622	2,476	2,746	3,370	4,569	5,776	6,708	6,246
Other Africa	30,799	1,021	1,236	1,404	2,147	2,329	2,785	3,529	3,911	4,605	7,792
Oceania	352,368	17,053	20,071	23,290	26,473	28,727	32,958	40,291	44,746	49,031	59,228
Australia	226,430	12,567	14,654	16,888	18,327	19,366	22,090	26,125	29,046	29,000	37,577
New Zealand	78,286	3,589	4,408	5,613	6,192	6,251	7,036	9,035	10,611	12,361	13,190
Fidji Islands (U.S. adm.)	20,451	654	679	875	1,361	2,470	3,002	3,819	3,623	5,412	6,556
Other Oceania	9,203	263	416	304	416	640	830	1,132	1,466	1,448	1,905
Other countries	2,584	178	103	71	40	81	75	237	328	1,468	3

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 16. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF REGION OF BIRTH: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, insular travelers, and students and others entering without documents.

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Transit crewmen and visitors	Students	Spouses and children of students	Immigrants	Representatives of foreign information media	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	Returning resident aliens	MATO officials
All countries	3,200,328	55,320	257,800	2,052,466	232,731	12,091	73,303	7,009	19,626	66,069	3,622	52,320	13,163	373,452	2,264
Europe	1,331,710	13,703	152,229	869,291	120,059	6,479	9,305	678	8,453	12,770	2,426	16,995	6,189	128,686	1,756
Austria	23,251	182	2,531	16,610	756	45	145	8	240	718	69	369	72	2,062	6
Belgium	24,160	238	3,359	16,485	926	67	188	42	368	197	24	199	178	1,158	33
Czechoslovakia	11,115	138	1,174	7,789	600	18	89	5	185	332	28	226	203	355	1
Denmark	28,259	282	1,159	19,286	1,383	201	146	11	206	142	68	730	165	2,190	72
Finland	10,901	01	899	7,463	630	106	144	21	110	208	18	473	137	591	-
France	153,661	1,616	16,601	106,246	12,200	803	761	57	11,613	817	273	1,652	556	7,531	189
Germany	215,570	1,823	25,066	142,688	9,204	1,439	1,140	106	473	1,281	451	2,610	695	27,543	831
Greece	35,581	192	1,567	17,305	12,680	53	681	55	111	215	24	265	56	2,363	36
Hungary	11,640	133	1,192	6,892	822	9	135	8	122	176	19	125	49	976	-
Ireland	30,163	93	2,319	15,869	1,119	147	189	11	60	494	28	1,232	110	8,669	3
Italy	124,260	641	11,542	88,465	16,439	656	661	36	362	1,391	304	808	333	9,620	32
Netherlands	31,930	230	9,196	16,407	3,601	173	630	61	366	31	96	1,018	304	5,129	93
Norway	24,283	273	2,707	10,595	6,100	152	522	59	185	268	40	435	161	2,662	146
Poland	22,327	510	1,624	16,616	770	88	139	15	165	220	30	302	87	1,800	1
Portugal	17,528	202	817	9,105	5,135	2	76	8	80	80	20	89	28	1,877	7
Romania	7,581	236	803	3,334	381	21	77	10	155	43	5	87	28	401	-
Spain	36,713	646	3,918	23,169	5,538	192	343	29	338	931	67	472	122	2,924	2
Sweden	38,634	404	2,719	23,608	1,252	24	267	31	261	303	152	1,063	341	3,918	1
Switzerland	50,460	327	6,037	37,407	1,264	576	228	24	190	381	56	633	246	3,367	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	8,420	147	861	5,247	252	1	338	56	140	10	4	493	119	709	20
United Kingdom	153,231	1,110	46,716	208,401	36,257	1,495	2,011	181	17,999	3,568	568	5,717	1,760	60,418	267
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	6,337	485	877	4,648	184	13	60	4	1,311	217	65	41	12	303	1
Yugoslavia	14,147	117	839	10,123	884	168	162	12	188	383	14	265	141	862	3
Other Europe	11,180	189	1,108	7,211	837	23	163	16	157	114	23	209	66	1,079	1
Asia	279,429	12,450	51,320	126,654	22,720	6,075	19,394	2,177	2,729	2,338	662	12,394	6,724	15,637	26
China 1/	23,230	868	1,622	10,695	3,978	78	1,187	169	302	58	27	112	34	1,268	2
Hong Kong	7,812	203	480	3,621	1,606	8	1,221	38	18	46	1	14	6	224	-
India	24,945	425	2,760	9,093	1,551	88	4,008	768	685	207	24	2,507	1,195	1,623	1
Indonesia	5,581	682	768	3,095	381	9	1,017	12	98	17	8	238	68	1,080	10
Iran	1,911	1,214	551	4,280	278	38	1,553	110	100	11	9	549	202	677	-
Iraq	2,198	30	174	1,391	100	13	219	28	105	4	1	61	21	131	-
Israel	19,884	525	1,253	12,272	1,571	265	722	194	104	676	80	401	77	4,604	-
Japan	1,740	1,636	62,873	6,897	5,208	1,715	135	206	1,143	1,836	1,389	4,600	1,600	1,600	1
Jordan 2/	3,255	121	173	1,701	243	5	316	19	41	11	4	109	32	480	-
Korea	9,909	1,280	1,191	2,524	866	167	1,083	257	102	122	52	752	316	816	1
Lebanon	6,109	91	736	4,101	637	2	336	34	75	14	4	99	26	278	1
Pakistan	3,671	173	559	1,301	136	40	436	62	157	22	6	505	144	172	-
Philippines	34,336	1,074	2,562	21,230	2,499	102	756	57	234	81	8	2,670	425	2,933	3
Ryukyu Islands	3,471	9	52	371	191	50	160	9	1	158	9	1	158	9	-
Syrian Arab Republic	2,624	20	171	1,592	617	1	152	10	33	4	2	38	8	178	-
Vietnam	3,843	1,634	213	1,091	91	32	207	12	26	33	4	418	25	355	-
Other Asia	16,513	2,973	1,323	5,513	667	40	3,844	72	215	56	7	1,430	202	544	7
North America	1,081,146	7,655	26,515	796,482	66,382	123	22,490	3,369	2,736	22,338	222	3,283	1,272	86,245	477
Canada	120,455	1,518	2,798	59,381	7,880	21	12,763	1,937	280	21,802	68	918	618	10,313	47
Mexico	440,954	3,374	10,391	431,814	10,473	7	3,307	261	388	1,538	145	735	805	14,205	5
Cuba	16,177	27	394	5,157	166	1	161	10	277	28	-	6	4	7,945	1
Dominican Republic	81,073	274	1,785	65,206	2,296	7	1,968	12	288	162	32	224	22	28,086	-
Haiti	17,259	353	684	9,464	3,618	1	381	4	143	6	2	28	7	2,768	-
Jamaica	56,250	254	2,235	28,841	8,745	18	1,336	36	257	7,649	5	131	25	4,788	-
Other West Indies	167,498	187	5,773	137,817	11,823	32	3,974	75	251	20,924	8	174	53	6,071	426
Costa Rica	11,271	10	289	9,017	381	1	495	25	128	11	1	21	26	1,274	-
El Salvador	16,292	320	222	12,480	278	2	771	98	129	11	2	100	33	1,645	-
Guatemala	25,415	309	374	20,148	290	3	638	39	103	10	-	308	59	2,476	-
Honduras	12,802	182	231	8,405	927	2	802	16	39	18	-	129	19	1,632	-
Nicaragua	12,885	246	413	8,070	727	14	868	11	64	15	-	85	24	1,703	-
Panama	16,363	231	578	12,556	582	2	1,117	28	156	26	1	219	52	938	-
Other Central America	3,468	51	172	2,431	410	1	165	5	10	4	-	44	3	1,986	-
Other North America	6,590	208	375	4,227	242	11	164	18	145	56	8	29	25	1,082	-
South America	273,228	6,837	12,187	194,452	18,098	226	6,219	872	3,914	767	139	6,288	1,686	19,255	-
Argentina	37,274	624	2,328	25,748	1,244	92	441	32	666	198	39	851	248	4,743	-
Bolivia	6,862	213	248	3,584	1,450	1	409	5	200	15	-	281	43	1,128	-
Brazil	39,183	2,458	3,008	25,240	2,198	20	426	112	667	166	54	1,727	455	2,644	-
Chile	21,571	416	1,419	15,205	1,057	3	302	62	806	90	2	779	312	1,318	-
Colombia	46,120	576	1,636	34,051	1,582	75	1,669	115	469	98	18	625	200	2,626	-
Ecuador	22,632	533	364	18,833	735	18	1,140	18	140	18	1	178	30	1,107	-
Guatemala	6,009	103	307	4,735	1,100	8	1,111	77	62	24	6	116	35	1,327	-
Peru	29,603	416	632	23,675	1,013	18	862	52	308	1	1	865	161	1,599	-
Venezuela	54,096	1,215	1,422	37,987	7,158	9	2,500	181	271	1,087	21	388	161	1,599	-
Other South America	8,752	283	603	5,364	978	5	127	3	398	22	4	376	55	516	-
Africa	45,130	2,275	5,388	26,519	1,841	167	2,287	326	1,327	390	56	2,397	603	1,335	11
Algeria	3,489	37	267	2,867	84	19	35	1	40	23	6	45	6	75	4
Morocco	4,664	196	270	3,657	166	11	26	2	59	10	1	122	6	129	1
Nigeria	2,004	79	154	670	108	6	63	1	54	10	5	227	83	27	6
South Africa	9,944	256	2,066	5,936	278	16	567	59	69	101	20	288	180	430	2
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	10,290	124	1,093	7,153	563	78	381	47	230	18	7	152	163	239	2
Other Africa	14,717	1,585	1,536	6,256	664	35	1,094	139	1,009	233	21	1,563	185	415	2
Oceania	90,814	2,190	10,163	69,065	22,094	13	1,048	187	637	366	85	981	686	3,125	4
Australia	57,468	1,711	7,722	46,137	14,337	8	1,338	123	605	232	79	629	511	1,379	2
New Zealand	19,478	365	2,104	11,086	4,664	1	167	61	128	58	4	277	168	493	2
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	10,355	-	165	6,391	1,801	3	782	2	-	15	-	25	4	1,167	-
Other Oceania	13,335	14	167	1,738	1,062	1	76	1	4	41	2	50	3	156	-
Not reported	119,053	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119,049	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestinians.

TABLE 16A. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY COUNTRY—
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967 AND 1968

Country or Region of Last Permanent Residence	1968				1967			
	Total	Workers of Distinguished Merit and Ability (H (113))	Other Temporary Workers (H (113))	Industrial Trainees (H (113))	Total	Workers of Distinguished Merit and Ability (H (113))	Other Temporary Workers (H (113))	Industrial Trainees (H (113))
All countries	68,969	11,578	52,798	4,593	70,010	9,352	57,428	4,230
Europe	10,630	6,123	1,861	2,686	8,313	6,953	1,488	1,875
Austria	665	342	147	176	313	155	126	32
Belgium	172	13	5	134	51	14	3	34
Czechoslovakia	275	265	8	39	273	263	10	—
Denmark	103	48	6	49	64	26	2	36
Finland	187	182	2	23	32	13	2	17
France	930	481	72	287	925	282	70	233
Germany	1,081	451	108	522	1,302	769	35	498
Greece	146	64	93	9	42	13	72	7
Hungary	59	56	4	1	34	31	3	—
Ireland	430	137	135	158	381	150	200	31
Italy	1,086	935	47	84	573	484	23	66
Netherlands	247	118	12	117	297	190	3	104
Norway	229	18	190	21	53	12	12	29
Poland	116	98	17	1	71	3	—	—
Portugal	54	52	6	1	96	95	1	—
Romania	2	1	—	1	3	—	—	—
Spain	900	462	165	53	885	338	521	26
Sweden	328	204	14	110	220	156	11	53
Switzerland	408	111	60	237	370	130	44	196
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	10	5	1	4	5	—	—	—
United Kingdom	2,619	1,802	537	680	4,507	1,659	348	500
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	158	156	2	—	181	179	1	1
Yugoslavia	314	296	13	5	69	59	8	2
Other Europe	36	30	2	4	90	82	1	7
Asia	2,201	841	682	1,878	1,026	422	120	571
China 1/	19	5	—	14	1	—	—	—
Hong Kong	50	38	2	10	6	—	—	4
India	163	104	5	54	113	51	—	62
Indonesia	3	2	—	1	2	1	—	—
Iran	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Iraq	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Israel	511	309	179	23	93	33	39	21
Japan	1,144	270	218	656	382	139	23	300
Jordan 2/	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Korea	117	68	4	45	85	47	4	36
Lebanon	13	2	—	11	5	1	—	—
Pakistan	13	3	—	10	5	—	—	5
Philippines	72	32	25	155	108	28	19	5
Puerto Rico	29	—	15	14	—	—	—	—
Syrian Arab Republic	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Vietnam	27	9	18	—	49	16	31	2
Other Asia	30	12	7	11	13	5	4	4
North America	55,003	6,039	50,688	696	59,582	3,286	55,591	705
Canada	24,453	2,609	21,364	500	22,749	2,052	20,190	507
Mexico	1,900	1,298	176	126	9,078	1,071	7,682	125
Cuba	11	10	1	—	3	—	3	—
Dominican Republic	142	40	100	2	88	27	52	9
Haiti	5	5	—	—	21	1	17	1
Jamaica	7,738	14	7,713	11	10,192	6	10,166	20
Other West Indies	20,940	37	20,661	142	17,262	38	17,210	36
Costa Rica	10	6	3	1	8	7	1	—
El Salvador	10	3	5	2	67	61	4	2
Guatemala	14	7	1	6	6	—	—	—
Honduras	32	—	31	1	5	—	3	2
Nicaragua	15	—	14	1	11	2	8	1
Panama	26	10	13	3	27	9	16	—
Other Central America	1	—	—	1	—	—	9	2
Other North America	6	—	6	—	34	4	28	2
South America	677	358	120	199	635	375	93	167
Argentina	161	143	12	26	96	72	10	16
Bolivia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	137	83	8	46	265	203	39	43
Chile	19	82	5	30	14	—	3	39
Colombia	93	46	23	24	32	4	—	28
Ecuador	17	—	10	7	2	—	—	2
Guyana	8	3	3	—	16	4	11	2
Paraguay	11	2	1	8	24	5	—	19
Venezuela	125	42	58	25	99	60	25	14
Other South America	17	8	3	6	23	17	2	4
Africa	187	117	16	54	116	63	5	48
Algeria	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Morocco	5	3	1	1	3	—	—	3
Nigeria	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
South Africa	61	17	8	36	42	14	—	28
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3	2	1	—	12	7	—	4
Other Africa	116	94	6	16	53	39	3	11
Oceania	271	100	71	100	338	250	23	65
Australia	186	88	22	76	216	28	13	51
New Zealand	27	12	5	10	45	28	9	8
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	15	—	2	13	6	—	—	6
Other Oceania	43	—	42	1	7	6	1	—

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 168. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(B) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J)
OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

1.

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
All occupations	114,289	11,578	52,798	4,593	45,320
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36,279	10,314	5,114	1,565	19,305
Accountants and auditors	193	6	17	68	102
Actors and actresses	556	493	46	1	16
Airplane pilots and navigators	147	5	2	115	25
Architects	136	15	10	25	84
Artists and art teachers	145	93	7	1	44
Athletes	2,422	1,713	660	17	32
Authors	75	36	-	-	39
Chemists	42	42	6	426	631
Clergymen	77	6	-	6	65
Professors and instructors	2,773	320	13	18	2,422
Dancers and dancing teachers	1,188	1,096	61	2	9
Dentists	92	1	1	62	56
Designers	72	20	23	13	16
Dietitians and nutritionists	19	1	-	2	16
Draftsmen	171	4	128	22	17
Editors and reporters	6	1	168	1	158
Engineers	1,926	147	289	465	1,025
Entertainers	2,337	1,887	403	1	46
Farm and home management advisors	30	1	-	2	27
Foresters and conservationists	36	1	-	36	35
Lawyers and judges	215	35	1	11	168
Librarians	57	1	-	1	55
Musicians and music teachers	6,319	3,758	2,459	20	82
Nurses	1,507	8	2	12	1,485
Optometrists	75	75	70	-	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	20	1	1	-	18
Agricultural scientists	516	10	3	189	314
Biological scientists	224	10	-	224	213
Geologists and geophysicists	96	15	1	25	55
Mathematicians	66	12	1	1	52
Physicists	414	43	-	4	367
Miscellaneous natural scientists	183	19	-	1	163
Pharmacists	86	3	1	3	79
Photographers	32	13	3	3	13
Physicians and surgeons	5,997	61	7	228	5,701
Public relations men and publicity writers	31	1	2	3	25
Radio operators	22	1	-	-	21
Recreation and group workers	1,131	10	152	5	964
Religious workers	34	5	9	5	15
Social and welfare workers, except group	207	2	4	5	196
Economists	256	8	1	17	230
Psychologists	58	6	-	2	50
Statistician and actuaries	44	2	-	1	41
Miscellaneous social scientists	42	4	-	42	38
Sports instructors and officials	672	73	470	4	125
Surveyors	37	-	20	4	13
Technicians	701	69	59	85	468
Teachers	2,528	122	165	11	2,230
Therapists and healers, not specified	26	-	1	2	23
Veterinarians	62	1	-	5	56
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,378	127	78	86	1,085
Farmers and farm managers	298	3	3	205	87
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	2,227	119	67	190	1,851
Buyers and department heads, store	33	1	-	8	24
Managers and superintendents, building	49	2	6	3	38
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship	4	-	-	-	4
Officials and administrators, public administration	229	13	3	5	208
Foreign government officials	1,141	4	21	1	1,115
Purchasing agents and buyers	33	1	1	21	10
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	738	98	36	152	452
Clerical and kindred workers	581	21	232	122	206
Agents	13	-	-	7	6
Bank tellers	120	7	3	37	73
Bookkeepers	18	-	9	3	6
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	8	-	8	-	8
Office machine operators	23	2	4	4	13
Shipping and receiving clerks	7	-	-	5	2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	88	10	18	16	24
Stock clerks and storekeepers	14	-	13	1	1
Telegraph operators	6	-	2	3	1
Clerical and kindred workers, other	304	2	183	39	80
Sales workers	340	10	169	113	68
Advertising agents and salesmen	26	3	4	11	8
Insurance agents and brokers	53	1	19	12	21
Stock and bond salesmen	24	3	2	18	1
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	237	3	144	72	18

TABLE 168. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION.
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1968 (CONTINUED)

2.

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
Craftsmen, furmen, and kindred workers	7,731	100	7,287	174	170
Bakers	43	1	27	9	6
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	1,192	17	1,151	19	5
Carpenters	1,122	8	1,111	-	1
Cement and concrete finishers	78	-	78	-	-
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	45	2	42	1	-
Electricians	1,137	17	1,089	20	11
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators	17	-	18	-	-
Foremen	79	21	56	-	2
Inspectors, other	14	2	3	3	6
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	14	-	8	3	1
Linersmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	312	2	311	-	13
Machinists	108	-	78	14	16
Mechanics and repairmen	804	11	648	51	94
Millwrights	44	1	41	2	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	56	1	52	1	2
Plasterers	39	-	39	-	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1,800	1	1,797	2	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	49	2	43	1	1
Stone cutters and stone carvers	51	-	50	-	-
Structural metal workers	245	-	244	1	-
Tailors and tailoresses	9	6	2	-	1
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	190	-	190	-	-
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	49	-	40	8	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	234	8	169	37	20
Operatives and kindred workers	3,450	125	1,957	1,235	133
Apprentices	1,424	103	53	1,168	102
Asbestos and insulation workers	229	-	226	2	-
Attendants, auto service and parking	144	-	144	-	-
Bus drivers	71	-	70	-	1
Deliverymen and routemen	-	-	5	-	-
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	174	-	170	-	4
Mine operatives and laborers	50	10	35	3	2
Packers and wrappers	8	-	6	2	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance	56	-	54	-	2
Seilers and deck hands	37	-	17	17	3
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	6	2	3	-	1
Texaco drivers and chauffeurs	74	-	74	-	-
Truck and tractor drivers	185	-	181	3	1
Welders and flame-cutters	632	-	624	8	-
Operatives and kindred workers, other	355	9	295	14	17
Private household workers	4,205	3	4,192	-	9
Housekeepers, private household	2,653	1	2,652	-	-
Private household workers, other	1,552	2	1,541	-	9
Service workers, except private household	3,112	115	2,827	62	133
Attendants	162	106	25	11	20
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	9	-	8	-	-
Bartenders	158	-	157	-	1
Chambermaids and maids	139	-	139	-	-
Charwomen and cleaners	6	-	6	-	-
Cooks, except private household	258	1	241	10	6
Counter and fountain workers	60	1	57	2	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorknockers	188	-	187	-	-
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	13	1	11	1	-
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	-	-	30	-	-
Janitors and sextons	124	-	123	-	1
Kitchen workers, other	584	-	583	1	-
Middlemen	28	-	27	-	1
Policemen and detectives	220	-	1	1	218
Foreign military	12	-	1	-	11
Porters	53	-	52	-	1
Waiters and waitresses	835	-	827	5	3
Service workers, except private household, other	435	6	347	10	70
Farm laborers and foremen	13,346	31	13,010	224	81
Laborers, except farm and mine	16,224	6	16,113	49	56
Carpenters' helpers, except logging and mining	7	2	5	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen	128	-	101	27	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	821	-	800	9	12
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers	9,125	-	9,119	5	1
Laborers, other	6,143	4	6,088	8	43
Students	21,903	20	10	352	21,520
Unknown or not reported	4,393	711	1,821	341	1,520

TABLE 17. NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE
DATA EXCLUDED: BORDER CROSSERS, CREWMEN, INSULAR TRAVELERS, AND STUDENTS AND OTHERS ENTERING WITHOUT DOCUMENTS.^{1/}

Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Transit aliens	Traveling students and immigrants	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and students	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange visitors	Spouses and children of exchange visitors	Returning resident aliens	WFO officials
All countries	3,200,116	55,320	257,800	2,042,656	232,731	13,091	73,303	7,009	19,878	66,969	3,672	45,320	15,163	373,222	2,264
Austria	590,299	13,212	153,784	529,507	93,963	6,406	7,335	712	8,407	10,630	2,429	19,843	6,031	6,493	1,788
Belgium	21,005	243	4,193	16,179	869	67	183	40	358	172	30	423	181	45	42
Czechoslovakia	6,457	107	812	6,415	464	17	17	3	164	275	26	186	182	4	1
Denmark	20,029	295	2,909	14,551	1,362	193	138	11	188	103	65	729	158	55	7
Finland	7,787	93	762	5,462	295	101	131	18	106	167	17	467	131	17	—
France	131,042	1,851	17,077	93,427	11,925	873	761	53	1,218	820	305	1,766	547	206	213
Germany	146,170	1,703	22,949	102,842	7,469	1,436	887	82	342	1,061	453	2,570	885	2,812	817
Greece	67,255	656	11,108	41,428	9,434	87	672	54	109	146	21	254	34	100	36
Hungary	4,461	105	144	3,676	272	—	5	—	104	59	8	56	27	5	—
Ireland	18,797	76	2,190	13,044	723	137	157	—	67	27	1,256	108	205	—	—
Italy	41,255	363	8,431	27,087	3,108	178	284	26	351	247	93	1,085	307	206	103
Netherlands	19,137	278	24,428	8,527	6,107	145	532	56	156	229	41	428	191	111	154
Norway	5,925	381	262	4,993	132	—	22	—	110	118	3	218	51	32	—
Portugal	7,937	195	723	3,566	3,051	2	62	6	67	59	20	85	26	67	7
Romania	897	128	220	313	44	—	6	—	132	2	—	36	11	—	—
Spain	21,643	618	3,640	11,378	3,648	191	220	20	207	900	58	440	115	214	2
Sweden	33,671	398	7,429	22,079	1,210	22	284	29	227	328	155	1,092	332	96	—
Switzerland	42,767	346	6,788	31,805	1,002	587	270	26	428	408	67	865	249	164	2
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	13,912	133	4,851	7,57	195	1	10	20	131	101	492	120	105	18	—
United Kingdom	297,914	4,157	46,814	198,257	30,774	1,524	1,604	164	1,779	2,819	595	5,930	1,750	1,474	273
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	3,758	573	515	1,246	128	4	33	—	1,032	158	38	8	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	5,677	100	538	3,616	667	186	118	8	167	316	16	232	133	23	4
Other Europe	6,467	147	774	4,324	612	5	99	13	161	36	12	153	61	39	1
Asia	232,029	12,673	90,149	96,612	10,430	6,181	16,850	2,156	2,684	2,201	659	12,331	6,774	985	6
China 1/	8,958	628	482	2,389	1,532	31	3,308	368	258	19	17	417	145	25	—
Hong Kong	11,125	17	932	4,988	3,381	9	1,673	46	29	50	1	131	47	16	—
India	18,772	391	1,972	6,107	1,122	32	3,888	746	603	163	19	1,148	57	—	—
Indonesia	2,281	650	81	757	195	1	79	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	7,897	1,208	463	2,028	202	—	1,522	112	91	7	6	530	201	1	—
Iraq	797	13	83	354	24	—	1,900	27	31	2	—	48	15	1	—
Israel	25,500	925	2,457	16,312	2,286	463	893	236	175	511	53	570	570	30	—
Japan	97,631	1,747	36,957	40,589	5,827	5,245	1,752	129	297	1,144	679	1,854	1,364	226	1
Jordan 2/	1,580	109	77	574	124	5	244	19	27	—	—	6	98	39	228
Korea	1,742	1,278	1,073	789	664	156	1,068	257	83	117	69	735	369	—	—
Lebanon	3,946	96	622	2,039	408	—	395	35	83	13	5	122	24	104	—
Pakistan	3,005	127	500	880	75	56	416	57	186	13	4	509	145	11	—
Philippines	12,315	1,086	2,502	12,467	2,402	93	737	225	93	112	68	468	427	80	—
Ryukyu Islands	835	2	344	150	1	—	—	—	—	29	1	165	9	31	—
Syrian Arab Republic	924	9	50	360	301	2	131	7	27	1	1	45	9	1	—
Vietnam	1,418	185	413	36	28	197	10	20	37	3	406	26	9	—	—
Other Asia	14,612	2,985	1,290	6,463	548	23	3,279	70	414	30	6	1,400	187	927	—
North America	1,802,800	8,011	33,209	1,030,579	66,465	217	36,320	2,780	2,910	53,002	271	1,655	1,385	366,927	488
Canada	327,142	1,766	6,171	251,513	21,674	70	14,931	2,153	354	24,453	54	1,235	725	619	54
Mexico	493,287	3,465	11,362	454,804	11,635	25	7,430	262	465	1,600	162	756	319	797	5
Cuba	11,191	28	53	564	115	—	230	10	230	11	3	4	4	136	1
Dominican Republic	56,771	276	2,080	46,765	2,451	14	2,011	13	322	142	35	224	22	656	—
Haiti	11,519	360	505	7,067	2,949	1	371	4	143	5	1	27	7	79	—
Jamaica	49,120	162	2,146	29,015	7,669	13	1,329	32	273	318	1	99	30	10	—
Other West Indies	209,138	207	7,542	180,840	11,963	37	6,058	71	261	20,940	8	168	63	547	424
Costa Rica	10,987	105	308	9,191	465	2	499	23	137	10	—	214	23	10	—
El Salvador	15,631	332	249	13,495	349	8	793	97	138	10	1	99	30	10	—
Guatemala	24,637	294	462	21,979	390	3	652	39	202	14	—	312	80	30	—
Honduras	11,245	184	283	8,878	996	2	834	19	68	32	—	131	22	26	—
Nicaragua	10,364	249	436	6,371	440	14	862	11	73	15	1	85	23	4	—
Panama	18,470	247	121	12,964	763	4	1,152	26	162	28	1	228	53	105	—
Other Central America	3,656	80	185	2,657	530	1	142	1	10	1	—	41	3	25	—
Other North America	363,241	136	86	666	156	23	56	4	112	6	3	4	5	361,980	4
South America	285,546	6,913	15,422	216,340	26,890	259	8,727	898	1,988	677	152	6,363	1,701	618	—
Argentina	55,071	630	2,623	48,491	1,576	92	435	30	642	181	46	861	258	106	—
Bolivia	205	587	1,322	2,389	440	1	185	8	205	8	—	276	46	30	—
Brazil	62,648	2,466	4,146	26,207	3,672	24	550	119	710	137	59	1,751	461	166	—
Chile	20,278	421	1,467	15,199	1,199	3	313	60	662	62	2	781	301	37	—
Colombia	22,735	167	1,073	16,877	913	1	1,687	93	167	173	17	628	187	80	—
Ecuador	22,089	533	403	19,232	774	3	553	17	231	17	—	280	29	19	—
Peru	6,717	99	236	4,083	922	8	1,078	71	62	8	2	105	33	10	—
Guayana Francesa	31,084	423	818	26,108	1,374	23	888	11	311	14	1	889	15	77	—
Venezuela	1,300	—	2,916	46,059	11,960	11	2,954	420	327	125	21	425	172	58	—
Other South America	8,598	278	711	5,517	1,093	3	127	5	385	17	4	367	54	—	—
Africa	30,084	2,122	4,419	15,600	1,087	17	2,097	305	1,651	187	35	2,133	582	86	2
Algeria	659	10	80	649	24	1	14	—	25	5	—	8	4	7	—
Morocco	1,620	178	147	1,259	42	1	27	—	59	1	—	216	76	8	—
Nigeria	1,495	73	1,495	630	88	3	446	74	102	3	—	19	216	76	—
South Africa	9,541	244	2,185	5,999	184	5	239	58	68	61	19	241	153	23	2
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	7,516	80	202	2,194	257	2	862	11	37	193	3	1	104	155	8
Other Africa	13,633	1,540	1,336	6,024	464	5	1,089	130	1,024	116	14	457	172	20	—
Oceania	99,556	2,186	10,617	53,428	28,906	12	1,386	178	426	271	76	995	710	185	2
Australia	66,278	1,923	6,367	41,222	7,072	7	317	181	366	166	40	619	460	189	60
New Zealand	21,851	140	2,018	11,846	6,724	1	152	56	119	27	3	262	165	25	1
Pacific Islands	9,284	—	170	6,428	1,806	3	784	2	—	15	—	24	4	98	—
Other Oceania	4,362	14	207	2,756	1,676	1	81	1	6	43	3	50	1	5	—

1/ Includes Taiwan

2/ Includes Arab Palestine

TABLE 17A. TEMPORARY VISITORS AND OTHER NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

/Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, insular travelers, students and others entering without documents/

Port	Number admitted	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Other nonimmigrants
All ports	3,200,336	257,800	2,042,666	899,870
Atlantic	1,883,526	172,256	1,069,791	641,677
Baltimore, Md.	3,806	239	2,129	1,436
Boston, Mass.	50,093	7,718	24,485	17,882
Charlotte Amalie, V. I.	46,719	2,136	30,594	11,989
Cruz Bay, V. I.	4,467	83	3,457	907
Frederiksted, V. I.	26,830	598	16,365	9,867
Hartford, Conn.	1,410	7	1,205	198
Miami, Fla.	373,609	10,116	275,306	88,187
Newark, N. J.	6,415	292	1,969	3,954
New York, N. Y.	1,159,146	142,538	609,571	407,037
Philadelphia, Pa.	10,014	1,726	4,601	3,685
Port Everglades, Fla.	12,236	48	11,283	20,903
San Juan, P. R.	130,914	4,227	72,665	54,222
Washington, D. C.	23,662	2,288	10,444	10,930
West Palm Beach, Fla.	13,541	160	3,600	9,781
Other Atlantic	2,884	80	2,315	489
Gulf of Mexico	97,897	2,714	74,722	20,461
Houston, Tex.	17,402	590	13,817	3,395
New Orleans, La.	31,625	1,104	21,153	9,368
San Antonio, Tex.	45,730	926	37,567	7,238
Tampa, Fla.	1,408	1	1,146	233
Other Gulf	1,232	67	959	206
Pacific	377,946	50,701	190,334	136,911
Agaña, Guam	27,662	1,871	12,535	12,476
Honolulu, Hawaii	137,148	25,880	67,179	44,089
Los Angeles, Calif.	126,832	6,794	75,005	45,033
San Diego, Calif.	3,232	12	2,975	245
San Francisco, Calif.	37,011	7,597	15,040	14,374
Seattle, Washington	46,564	8,476	16,911	19,157
Other Pacific	2,137	111	689	1,337
Alaska	8,220	1,899	2,794	3,527
Anchorage	7,876	1,868	2,481	3,507
Other Alaska	364	11	313	20
Canadian Border	468,365	20,562	362,578	85,225
Bainbridge, Wash.	29,587	365	26,231	2,991
Buffalo, N. Y.	53,378	767	48,075	4,536
Calais, Me.	3,227	72	2,146	1,009
Champlain, N. Y.	64,263	1,081	59,537	3,645
Chicago, Ill.	70,947	11,656	35,791	23,500
Cleveland, Ohio	2,200	510	1,414	276
Derby Line, Vt.	3,604	39	2,878	687
Detroit, Mich.	69,315	2,783	51,014	15,518
Eastport, Idaho	1,440	2	806	606
Fort Kent, Me.	3,975	2	117	3,856
Hightate Springs, Vt.	11,566	214	9,985	1,367
Jackman, Me.	2,752	21	862	1,869
Lewiston, N. Y.	17,736	156	16,287	1,293
Madawaska, Me.	3,671	13	583	3,075
Massena, N. Y.	3,151	27	2,800	324
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	51,040	430	47,592	3,018
Norton, Vt.	2,682	38	1,999	445
Noyes, Minn.	2,651	103	1,534	1,014
Ogdensburg, N. Y.	2,281	12	1,963	306
Pembina, N. D.	2,076	96	1,155	825
Port Huron, Mich.	11,085	173	9,230	1,682
Rouses Point, N. Y.	9,208	153	7,366	1,689
St. Aurelie, Me.	2,684	-	87	2,597
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	3,388	54	2,482	852
Spokane, Wash.	1,863	14	1,770	79
Sumas, Wash.	2,448	10	2,246	152
Swetgrass, Mont.	2,483	103	1,464	916
Thousand Island Bridge, N. Y.	9,446	128	7,616	1,702
Trout River, N. Y.	1,643	15	1,492	136
Other Canadian Border	22,775	1,499	16,036	5,240
Mexican Border	363,808	9,593	342,072	12,143
Brownsville, Tex.	17,838	838	15,980	1,020
Calexico, Calif.	32,150	733	30,780	637
Dallas, Tex.	3,164	157	2,787	220
Del Rio, Tex.	2,398	85	2,257	56
Douglas, Ariz.	1,969	63	1,815	91
Eagle Pass, Tex.	15,424	138	14,970	316
El Paso, Tex.	47,653	4,502	39,820	3,331
Hidalgo, Tex.	19,620	866	18,078	678
Laredo, Tex.	963	963	95,842	1,777
Nogales, Ariz.	21,290	85	20,564	641
Roma, Tex.	5,125	239	4,468	418
San Luis, Ariz.	2,956	5	2,959	32
San Ysidro, Calif.	82,476	762	79,724	1,990
Tecate, Calif.	2,400	15	2,553	32
Tucson, Ariz.	4,986	84	4,090	812
Other Mexican Border	5,537	58	5,387	92
All other	576	75	375	126

TABLE 178. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT AIRPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

(Allies admitted under Sec. 101 (a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.)

Country of last permanent residence	Total	New Year's Eve, N. Y.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	New Orleans, La.	Washington, D. C.	Seattle, Wash.	San Antonio, Tex.	Other Ports	
All countries	1,266,234	247,465	280,858	75,063	186,960	79,833	47,447	38,471	32,063	5,592	4,292	14,108	1,165	14,007	12,732	6,657	70,571						
Europe	5,261,232	489,248	460,327	6,433	10,830	23,246	29,246	1,637	23,117	921	12,027	7,463	1,825	1,326	9,618	4,711	12,314						
Austria	9,713	676	601	121	97	117	78	13	4	702	738	11	13	91									
Belgium	14,076	10,773	644	74	86	371	934	23	303	17	80	65	53	5	158	176	771						
Czechoslovakia	3,936	2,946	28	2	81	668	-	31	-	37	26	1	7	28	23	56							
Denmark	14,337	8,631	587	274	174	214	1,161	24	1,434	311	1,817	217	73	71	47	65							
Finland	5,416	4,366	49	16	66	197	24	103	4	166	36	5	11	34	36	74							
France	81,541	10,472	1,945	1,207	857	4,938	3,207	405	3,247	242	468	716	496	113	1,290	150	1,788						
Germany	110,977	80,331	7,990	66	1,510	5,673	6,789	294	3,903	54	1,995	1,045	290	241	1,757	616	4,469						
Greece	7,955	6,213	188	22	30	65	267	6	270	3	38	23	7	20	40	24	79						
Hungary	3,047	2,601	15	-	3	185	128	-	25	-	175	73	1	1	26	10	46						
Ireland	14,638	9,963	161	61	139	162	573	1,175	1	51	41	20	4	22	3	84							
Netherlands	46,709	37,606	1,043	409	291	972	1,872	108	4,412	31	200	271	126	71	179	82	881						
Norway	27,880	20,120	639	611	374	1,900	766	66	539	33	360	417	78	344	268	317	956						
Poland	8,752	5,923	186	61	135	101	538	20	164	4	1,185	41	25	32	105	28	205						
Portugal	2,884	1,952	17	12	23	250	2	37	-	20	6	2	5	17	10	49							
Romania	3,911	1,939	64	49	49	30	17	4	693	8	17	4	8	2	3	1	23						
Spain	4,497	408	21	5	1	9	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Sweden	13,348	9,343	1,180	1,354	74	182	264	98	319	6	48	44	60	68	98	19	181						
Switzerland	27,213	19,093	791	376	302	421	1,540	125	294	36	1,849	88	44	37	158	200	879						
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	29,844	22,489	1,334	228	384	843	1,235	113	1,014	52	330	235	131	76	123	232	921						
United Kingdom	2,419	1,672	25	1	5	8	834	21	1,014	52	49	3	1	11	35	24	6,609						
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	190,113	125,151	8,120	876	6,160	8,731	8,034	771	12,186	459	1,478	1,334	396	145	5,010	1,648	5,500						
Yugoslavia	3,082	1,917	18	3	11	144	443	2	38	-	29	45	2	4	65	28	58						
Other Europe	4,265	1,647	73	39	56	38	175	4	24	4	33	19	10	12	13	14	104						
Asia	136,724	44,056	1,799	432	445	5,726	4,026	6,46	1,024	28	8,424	14,363	204	171	798	271	11,461						
China (P)	2,513	573	69	5	83	44	52	-	23	2	504	268	-	7	5	17	117						
Hong Kong	4,713	1,354	103	13	1,351	127	78	31	1	702	738	11	13	91									
India	6,005	4,334	105	23	40	243	10	169	1	100	153	18	9	88	44	231							
Indonesia	861	461	19	1	273	4	8	-	1	2	31	66	2	1	37	-	11						
Iran	3,947	1,645	19	3	63	203	144	-	85	87	52	32	5	138	31	136							
Israel	397	293	5	1	4	9	26	-	12	-	4	11	-	1	6	15	10						
Japan	16,961	15,441	309	34	61	101	171	4	151	7	56	31	34	53	61	21	97						
Korea	74,494	10,136	881	278	13,762	4,461	763	2	541	273	2	5,466	8,333	277	45	8	655						
Lebanon	2,681	592	23	5	522	112	69	-	16	-	591	334	17	1	27	7	365						
Malaysia	2,403	1,880	43	16	17	78	105	14	32	2	10	30	17	17	10	1	79						
Philippines	13,859	7,449	117	4	1,131	258	15	56	-	1,327	1,881	38	11	24	12	1,279							
Ryukyu Islands	385	5	-	-	246	13	-	-	-	-	34	30	-	-	-	57							
Seychelles	365	200	12	3	33	6	16	-	10	-	3	9	-	6	6	3	8						
Vietnam	725	200	1	11	258	15	11	-	12	-	33	77	-	-	31	2	62						
Other Asia	5,124	2,432	58	9	885	120	104	6	75	-	334	314	12	8	19	21	1,047						
North America	511,562	115,465	159,117	56,375	81,323	32,261	12,208	34,321	4,265	4,196	1,797	993	16,578	12,468	1,433	12,735	31,283						
Canada	75,479	18,027	30,285	13,771	1,999	596	2,597	448	1,159	156	1,600	651	45	105	123	450	1,426						
Mexico	136,087	31,895	47,355	80,000	1,003	22,910	10,012	13,190	170	16	83	173	4,877	9,273	1,088	772	14,500						
Cuba	496	175	145	43	6	4	15	5	2	3	1	1	8	6	8	57							
Dominican Republic	48,412	6,849	3,005	870	13	8	12	15	1	49	2	7	19	11	3	21							
Haiti	7,042	3,703	1,300	1,488	-	5	6	3	11	21	1	1	13	3	1	25							
Jamaica	30,318	14,944	13,798	8,619	219	53	42	4	62	74	26	18	193	1	25	22	268						
Other West Indies	819,121	33,529	6,697	10,680	48	125	93	11	684	4	7,723	45	51	31	8	104	8	774					
Costa Rica	8,794	793	5,857	20	4	1,242	99	109	4	1	4	460	165	9	8	58							
El Salvador	11,372	7,51	5,336	72	9	2,402	8	33	23	108	13	17	1,764	415	9	1	89						
Guatemala	19,548	1,131	5,121	106	33	3,272	29	120	19	1	4	33	4,876	634	18	-	175						
Honduras	6,328	437	4,363	41	12	317	8	54	10	4	-	6	1,814	85	13	-	47						
Nicaragua	7,746	406	4,470	36	6	1,870	7	64	8	19	3	7	857	148	8	3	34						
Panama	13,088	1,311	6,623	133	15	760	12	29	3	10	19	69	703	21	1	68							
Other Central America	4,436	376	1,419	15	77	1	4	2	1	4	2	4	508	1	3	-	23						
Other North America	679	144	63	230	42	51	91	5	16	1	4	1	1	11	-	1	18						
South America	231,341	90,925	97,318	31,752	705	1,203	727	1,586	450	310	212	483	4,539	828	357	89	1,866						
Argentina	29,448	16,021	8,768	777	56	2,599	121	487	61	35	57	68	144	125	52	21	186						
Bolivia	3,591	1,013	1,959	65	8	1,921	24	94	11	1	6	5	19	75	15	-	19						
Brazil	34,275	17,138	8,317	593	188	31,000	128	88	113	38	22	34	194	112	195	56	26	279					
Chile	15,857	5,222	8,321	403	78	11,811	91	130	36	72	24	47	88	68	35	3	108						
Colombia	36,457	11,294	2,151	3,300	42	923	63	143	62	28	11	2	16	10	60	169	169						
Ecuador	19,220	3,474	16,486	104	14	865	16	53	16	5	14	16	56	13	2	83							
Guatemala	3,900	3,115	373	246	9	7	13	1	21	55	5	4	20	-	1	7	28						
Peru	25,788	6,897	14,843	447	125	2,458	107	200	46	20	34	5	170	122	57	16	186						
Venezuela	49,728	22,371	15,339	2,869	73	983	131	125	71	61	26	60	1,857	95	60	5	172						
Other South America	5,705	2,700	1,951	298	16	236	20	57	13	16	11	16	27	20	8	7	50						
Africa	16,597	1,473	645	167	47	270	931	30	440	27	166	174	22	13	275	182	413						
Algeria	463	369	8	4	-	1	19	2	10	-	-	7	6	5	1	3	-	47					
Morocco	977	771	10	14	7	34	20	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	36	2	53				
Nigeria	630	428	6	6	1	1	44	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	10	3	11				
South Africa	6,948	4,578	380	17	362	162	590	11	252	7	76	64	8	4	132	138	167						
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,222	907	98	1	14																		

TABLE 17C. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT SEAPORTS, BY COUNTRY
OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

(Aliens admitted under Sec. 101 (a)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act)

Country of last permanent residence	Total	New York, N. Y.	Virgin Islands	Honolulu, Hawaii	Hialeah, Fla.	Port Savannah, Ga.	San Juan, P.R.	Los Angeles, Calif.	New Orleans, La.	Washington, Texas	Baltimore, Md.	San Francisco, Calif.	Seattle, Wash.	Boston, Mass.	Other ports
All countries	81,466	25,854	28,198	6,099	4,564	4,093	1,629	1,965	692	500	498	429	435	140	6,467
Europe	31,265	20,262	2,530	9,600	2,906	1,765	260	1,017	327	138	223	101	249	94	3,225
Austria	219	197	1	2	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium	570	456	13	6	3	7	2	1	8	2	12	1	2	1	57
Czechoslovakia	49	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark	1,436	236	851	1	87	51	12	22	34	1	1	1	1	1	113
Finland	196	135	5	1	1	1	1	13	1	10	1	1	1	2	5
France	3,192	2,752	125	1	13	43	35	60	10	1	2	4	20	1	126
Germany	5,080	2,965	657	52	78	308	55	76	16	39	48	17	28	1	813
Greece	694	505	12	2	10	1	3	25	16	5	14	5	1	5	91
Hungary	25	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Ireland	170	137	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
Italy	3,085	2,777	24	1	29	90	19	37	13	3	8	5	1	1	74
Netherlands	1,698	1,253	1	19	29	35	10	118	28	10	11	1	4	1	175
Norway	1,391	581	73	1	17	31	3	93	14	17	42	7	8	21	403
Poland	170	120	1	1	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
Portugal	81	47	9	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
Romania	2	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Spain	714	419	62	3	24	42	63	5	7	6	2	1	1	1	80
Sweden	1,220	868	151	2	13	11	3	47	12	7	10	2	7	2	105
Switzerland	1,442	905	38	11	14	52	12	19	4	1	5	7	1	1	84
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	104	63	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
United Kingdom	9,883	5,885	583	453	135	1,018	40	491	51	26	24	44	160	33	940
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia	258	213	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	28
Other Europe	143	42	9	40	4	1	1	1	1	2	5	2	1	3	36
Asia	881	6	833	44	2	1	179	59	45	29	54	43	10	614	14
China 1/	37	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hong Kong	217	197	2	133	1	1	13	1	1	7	2	5	2	21	1
India	181	48	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	80
Indonesia	13	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Iran	54	50	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Iraq	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Israel	765	539	1	33	1	1	28	35	22	9	1	16	19	1	156
Japan	901	39	2	534	3	1	96	9	6	1	10	1	1	1	1
Jordan 2/	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Korea	20	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Lebanon	19	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pakistan	8	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	212	25	129	2	1	1	20	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
Ryukyu Islands	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sri Lanka	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syrian Arab Republic	7	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Vietnam	130	83	1	26	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Other Asia	130	83	1	26	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
North America	36,140	1,866	25,391	1,491	2,552	1,497	1,100	336	223	217	68	5	93	7	1,312
Canada	6,467	458	88	1,458	1,637	1,142	485	137	4	1	32	1	82	6	930
Mexico	1,870	750	75	8	140	221	284	109	17	173	1	3	9	1	81
Cuba	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dominican Republic	97	30	16	1	3	1	42	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Haiti	65	14	1	1	15	20	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Jamaica	339	97	49	3	151	25	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	3
Other West Indies	26,128	268	25,073	5	277	52	256	29	1	1	13	1	1	1	133
Costa Rica	81	12	1	13	26	2	4	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	16
El Salvador	99	31	11	1	38	4	1	10	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala	135	22	1	1	64	6	10	4	21	1	1	1	1	1	6
Honduras	353	38	47	1	24	3	112	1	18	1	1	1	1	1	113
Nicaragua	102	18	19	1	47	3	6	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	332	71	2	1	126	27	7	19	60	3	2	1	1	1	14
Paraguay	51	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
Other North America	15	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South America	3,970	638	141	27	1,364	900	259	86	46	62	173	2	4	278	7
Argentina	590	54	7	8	254	20	27	47	24	4	1	1	1	1	40
Bolivia	30	15	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brazil	430	110	32	1	108	30	68	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
Chile	313	34	4	2	184	10	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40
Colombia	465	168	34	1	109	43	28	4	2	3	30	1	1	1	43
Ecuador	229	32	1	1	131	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	32
Guayana	36	12	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Peru	446	76	8	1	329	9	4	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	10
Venezuela	1,419	126	17	13	156	786	111	1	1	60	79	1	1	1	68
Other South America	89	10	1	2	59	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Africa	599	330	2	39	97	12	4	1	2	5	3	29	26	52	1
Algeria	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco	32	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	428	191	1	39	86	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	112	7	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Africa	12	88	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	8
Oceania	6,410	556	28	3,109	22	837	19	346	7	16	1	276	19	1	1,176
Australia	4,405	427	23	2,401	14	546	15	246	7	15	1	210	15	1	582
New Zealand	1,576	120	2	801	4	291	4	90	1	1	1	66	4	1	193
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	375	9	3	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35
Other Oceania	52	52	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 18. FOREIGN LABORERS ADMITTED OR PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Country of last permanent residence	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	2,337,924	464,128	447,207	312,991	303,634	243,120	237,700	155,761	64,881	57,720	50,782
<u>Agricultural laborers</u>											
Mexico 1/	1,964,605	447,535	427,240	294,149	282,556	195,450	181,738	103,563 2/	18,544	7,703	6,127
Canada	73,784	6,892	7,804	8,543	8,462	9,832	9,530	8,149	5,251	4,634	4,687
British Guiana	210	99	-	105	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras	323	-	107	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies	120,710	8,768	10,874	9,546	11,736	15,406	12,667	15,397	12,582	12,663	11,091
Japan	3,266	607	969	285	354	810	210	31	-	-	-
Philippines	124	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-
Spain (Basque shepherders)	3,624	227	213	363	305	411	338	453	477	356	481
<u>Others 3/</u>											
Canadian woodsmen	80,063	-	-	-	-	14,166	17,916	13,281	11,777	13,401	9,522
U.S. Virgin Islands workers	76,494	-	-	-	-	4,452	12,528	13,514	13,841	16,424	15,735
Workers paroled into Guam:											
From Philippines	14,171	-	-	-	-	2,175	2,618	1,344	2,414	2,514	3,106
From Pacific Islands	550	-	-	-	-	293 4/	155	29	15	25	33

1/ Mexican nationals admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1964.

2/ Includes 100,876 admitted under P.L. 78.

3/ Not reported prior to 1963.

4/ Three-month figure, April-June 1963.

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES BY STATE AND PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
All ports 1/	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667				
CANADIAN BORDER	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370	Minnesota	1,909,164	869,242	1,059,922
Alaska	163,563	18,795	144,768	Baudette 2/	159,150	106,105	53,045
Anchorage	505	227	278	Crane Lake	7,887	1,607	6,280
Eagle	1,484	60	1,424	Duluth	6,478	2,620	3,858
Fairbanks	4,994	393	4,601	Ely	25,067	1,839	23,228
Helena	26,514	1,317	22,377	Grand Marais	4,058	61	3,997
Hyder	6,615	5,109	1,506	Grand Portage	312,311	107,558	204,753
Juneau	4,286	362	3,922	Indus	25,302	130	25,172
Ketchikan	16,589	2,071	14,518	International Falls 2/	896,292	318,109	578,183
Skagway	24,821	2,871	21,950	Lancaster	59,770	38,950	20,820
Tok	77,413	3,498	73,915	Noyes	240,731	134,240	106,493
Wrangell	344	67	277	Oak Island 6/	2,219	390	1,829
				Pine Creek	33,206	21,311	11,895
Idaho	399,767	239,388	160,379	Ranier	7,433	482	6,951
Eastport	240,027	135,403	104,624	Roseau	42,364	29,384	12,980
Portville	159,740	103,985	55,755	St. Paul	3,804	609	3,195
				Warroad	108,142	85,847	22,295
Illinois	49,481	16,557	32,924	Montana	926,484	484,507	441,977
Chicago	49,481	16,557	32,924	Chief Mountain 3/	104,162	24,802	79,360
Maine	10,291,579	6,518,223	3,773,356	Cut Bank (Airport)	874	254	620
Bangor	61,392	30,198	31,194	Del Bonita	12,155	4,579	7,576
Bridgewater	157,994	101,196	56,796	Great Falls (Airport)	35,023	15,731	19,292
Celeste	(2,798,652)	(1,755,585)	(1,043,067)	Havre	456	128	328
Ferry Point	2,412,012	1,505,228	906,784	Morgan	15,541	11,708	4,738
Milltown Bridge	386,640	250,357	136,283	Ophir	14,682	8,481	6,201
Coburn Gore	101,869	70,946	30,923	Pleasant	162,239	77,843	84,396
Daquena	42,748	39,280	3,468	Raymond	82,778	55,469	27,309
Easton	30,589	18,853	11,736	Rooseville	70,192	28,357	41,835
Eastport	16,503	10,778	5,725	Scobey	22,283	16,790	5,493
Eastcourt	9,410	9,419	4,991	Somerset	350,307	203,857	146,450
Forest City	17,195	11,174	6,021	Turner	19,614	12,174	7,440
Fort Fairfield	522,810	344,852	177,958	Whitetail	13,915	11,392	2,523
Fort Kent	872,996	540,287	332,709	Whitlash	3,425	1,742	1,683
Hamlin	244,306	194,582	49,724	Wild Horse	10,629	5,425	5,204
Houlton	539,519	345,753	193,766	Willow Creek	7,769	5,880	1,889
Jackman	396,563	211,849	184,714	New Hampshire	24,610	13,769	10,841
Limestone	209,194	111,948	97,246	Pittsburg	24,610	13,769	10,841
Lubec	300,169	183,818	116,351	New York	24,633,959	12,494,666	12,139,293
Madawaska 2/	2,575,296	1,627,570	947,726	Alexandria Bay 2/	9,578	4,654	4,724
Mare Mill-Knoxford Line	4,547	3,209	1,338	Black Rock	57,976	35,982	21,994
Monticello	6,329	4,559	1,770	Buffalo	(7,415,814)	(3,382,937)	(4,032,877)
Orient	30,042	17,371	12,671	Buffalo Seaport	47	26	21
St. Aurelie	38,933	36,809	2,124	Greater Buffalo Inter-			
St. Juste	841	800	41	national Airport	9,224	2,397	6,827
St. Paul	22,300	20,910	1,390	Peace Bridge 2/	7,406,563	3,380,514	4,026,049
Van Buren	875,550	545,392	330,158	Cannona Corners	39,392	28,452	10,940
Vanceboro	410,832	281,083	129,749	Cape Vincent	36,069	14,457	21,612
Michigan	16,080,912	7,485,345	8,591,567	Chaplain	4,371,964	1,944,402	2,427,562
Aigone	91,205	64,729	26,476	Chateaugay	105,571	70,657	34,914
Alpena	148	20	128	Churubusco	44,330	22,462	21,868
Amherstburg 3/	44,885	32,508	12,377	Clayton 8/	115,683	65,885	69,798
Cheboygan 4/	38	7	31	Fort Covington	356,893	163,532	193,361
Detour 5/	214	51	163	Heart Island 3/	85,083	46,767	38,316
Detroit	(10,774,641)	(4,940,483)	(5,834,158)	Hogansburg	298,176	183,003	115,173
Ambassador Bridge	3,832,927	1,392,803	2,440,124	Jameson's Line	17,490	10,723	6,767
Detroit & Canada Tunnel	6,903,868	3,535,782	3,368,086	Lawton 2/	1,677,988	1,066,782	611,206
Detroit City Airport	4,703	1,065	3,638	Massena	939,357	597,519	341,838
Detroit Metropolitan				Moers	229,254	130,441	98,813
Airport	3,397	675	2,722	Niagara Falls	(5,200,883)	(3,063,762)	(2,137,121)
Detroit River and River				Municipal Airport	1,191	231	960
Rouge Terminals	18,962	1,662	17,300	Rainbow Bridge 2/	4,300,374	2,552,430	1,747,944
Michigan Central Depot	10,784	8,496	2,288	Whitpool Rapids Bridge 2/	899,318	511,101	388,217
Houghton	189	22	167	Ogdensburg	535,420	312,098	223,322
Ile Royale	281	166	115	Oswego 9/	138	109	29
Mackinac Island 4/	6	6		Rochester	(1,270)	(345)	(925)
Marine City	105,378	67,315	38,063	Municipal Airport	1,268	344	924
Marquette	377	35	342	Port Authority	2	1	
Muskegon	373	36	337	Rouses Point	666,009	410,413	235,596
Port Huron 2/	(3,496,129)	(1,625,944)	(1,870,185)	Syracuse	10,598	6,094	4,504
Blue Water Bridge	3,413,026	1,861,661	1,831,365	Thousand Island Bridge	1,697,306	604,764	1,092,560
Canadian National				Trout River	726,364	402,387	323,977
Railway Station	83,103	44,283	38,820	Watertown (Airport)	2,669	465	2,204
Roberta Landing	112,002	62,932	49,070	Youngstown 3/	12,884	5,392	7,492
St. Clair County Airport	1,788	1,191					
Sault Ste. Marie	1,453,258	694,474	758,784				

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES BY STATE AND PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
North Dakota	1,272,711	851,267	621,466	Canada	1,802,602	1,049,180	753,422
Amrose	15,608	8,974	6,576	Montreal, Quebec	330,256	331,693	198,406
Antler	19,361	12,150	7,191	Prince Rupert, B.C.	28,131	2,086	26,045
Carbury	15,765	12,611	3,154	Toronto, Ontario			
Dunsmuir	199,932	56,035	143,897	(Hilton Airport)	703,306	528,558	174,748
Fortuna	32,530	19,335	13,235	Vancouver, B.C.	195,096	109,531	85,565
Grand Forks (Hundt Airport)	3,537	838	2,699	Victoria, B.C.	293,815	51,436	242,379
Hennah	12,347	7,690	4,657	Winnipeg, Manitoba	51,958	25,878	26,080
Hansboro	20,816	9,878	10,938				
Malde	30,338	18,725	11,613	MEXICAN BORDER	115,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
Minot (Airport)	2,439	555	1,884	Arizona	19,126,974	12,368,316	6,758,658
Neche	100,463	60,015	40,448	Douglas 2/	3,976,878	2,184,559	1,792,269
Noonan	66,424	39,372	26,052	Lochiel	11,300	7,358	3,942
Northgate	48,886	25,030	23,856	Lukeville	415,392	113,915	301,477
Pembina	273,787	146,676	127,111	Meco	1,186,620	537,504	649,116
Port of 2/	251,762	136,455	115,287	Nogales	(9,020,361)	(5,660,865)	(3,359,736)
St. John	242,799	122,998	119,801	Grand Avenue	5,839,595	3,784,061	2,055,534
Sarles	20,732	7,562	13,170	Norley Avenue	3,119,593	2,038,414	1,081,179
Sherwood	25,987	16,785	9,202	Nogales International			
Valhalla	57,172	29,237	27,935	Airport	6,864	1,927	4,937
Westport	33,790	21,214	12,576	Truck Gate	36,149	36,463	17,686
Williston, Soudin Field	716	162	554	San Luis	4,394,775	3,512,527	882,248
				Sasabe	106,462	70,639	35,823
Ohio	43,553	14,444	29,109	Tucson International			
Cleveland	26,249	13,027	13,222	Airport	15,016	969	14,047
Sandusky	16,144	1,151	14,993				
Toledo	1,160	266	894	California	39,626,879	24,025,952	15,599,927
Vermont	5,261,809	3,085,201	2,176,608	Andrade	571,766	371,561	200,225
Albany	134,073	80,000	54,073	Calexico	13,622,482	10,179,305	3,243,177
Albany Springs	78,020	65,101	12,919	Los Angeles (Airport)	135,215	14,156	121,059
Beebe Field	250,079	156,374	93,705	San Diego	11,575	1,463	10,112
Beecher Falls	242,799	147,006	95,793	San Ysidro 2/	24,778,592	13,024,470	11,754,122
Burlington Airport	10,871	1,607	9,264	Tecate	707,249	436,037	271,212
Canaan	120,724	69,273	51,451				
Derby Line	1,265,562	747,778	517,764	New Mexico	277,659	137,036	140,623
East Richmond	120,845	76,611	44,234	Ancelope Wells	4,971	3,564	1,407
Highgate Springs	1,044,723	487,974	556,749	Columbus 2/	272,688	133,472	139,216
Highgate Line	35,163	18,809	16,354				
Newport	10,469	8,536	1,933	Texas	76,812,853	45,535,764	31,277,089
North Troy	367,449	222,801	144,648	Brownsville	9,086,660	5,904,021	3,182,619
Norton	852,220	546,703	305,517	Corpus Christi	242	54	188
Richford	512,561	321,213	191,348	Del Rio	37,225	1,062	36,163
St. Albans	6,129	2,805	3,324	Del Rio	2,648,166	1,108,436	1,359,690
West Berkshire	215,766	132,010	83,756	Eagle Pass	5,570,942	3,724,110	1,846,832
				El Paso 2/	(35,555,447)	(18,836,479)	(16,720,968)
Washington	7,054,585	4,680,567	2,374,018	El Paso Airport	6,983	1,749	5,234
Anacortes	76,015	12,014	64,001	Ave. of Americas			
Bellingham	5,313	1,619	3,694	(Cordova) 2/	13,997,065	5,926,398	8,072,667
Blaine	3,577,867	(2,352,250)	(1,225,617)	Santa Fe Bridge 2/	18,687,329	11,762,695	6,924,634
Pacific Highway	204,521	141,559	62,962	Yaleta Bridge 2/	2,864,090	1,145,637	1,718,453
Peace Arch	3,373,346	2,210,691	1,162,655	Fabens	511,766	336,961	174,805
Boundary	24,697	17,398	7,299	Falcon Heights 2/	600,322	156,021	444,301
Danville	55,900	28,240	27,660	Fort Hancock	50,465	35,711	14,752
Ferry	26,061	19,284	6,777	Hidalgo 2/	6,418,832	4,491,724	1,927,108
Frontier	149,763	103,687	46,076	Houston Airport	23,778	968	22,810
Laurier	62,480	29,601	32,879	Laredo	(11,904,125)	(7,940,491)	(3,963,634)
Lynden 2/	392,358	208,639	183,719	Laredo	11,887,345	7,932,194	3,955,151
Metaline Falls	57,285	28,198	29,087	Municipal Airport	5,884	2,888	2,996
Neah Bay	151	13	138	Railroad Bridge	10,896	5,409	5,487
Oroville	508,463	268,697	240,146	Los Ebanos	66,857	40,015	26,842
Point Roberts	1,186,970	1,082,521	104,449	Marathon	8,059	4,876	3,183
Port Angeles	2,025	793	1,232	Prestidio	477,323	285,949	191,374
Port Townsend	820	73	747	Progreso	987,572	590,968	396,604
Seattle	72,298	21,829	50,469	Rio Grande City 2/	255,666	196,013	59,653
Sokane (Felts Field)	6,726	2,887	3,839	Rome 2/	690,637	1,879,797	810,860
Sumas	848,907	502,735	346,172	San Antonio Airport	28,945	3,784	94,671
Tacoma	106	89	17	San Ygnacio	356	324	32
Wisconsin	1,372	530	842				
Green Bay	150	78	72				
Milwaukee	1,137	463	694				
Racine	85	9					

1/ Figures include arrivals by private aircraft at border ports.

2/ Partially estimated.

3/ July-September 1967 and May-June 1968.

4/ July-September 1967.

5/ July-November 1967 and May-June 1968.

6/ July-November 1967 and January-June 1968.

7/ July-October 1967.

8/ July-October 1967 and May-June 1968.

9/ July-December 1967 and April-June 1968.

TABLE 20. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928 - 1948

Period	All entries			Via Canadian Border			Via Mexican Border		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
1928 - 1968	3,958,321,565	2,167,505,062	1,810,816,523	1,591,397,491	790,477,208	801,120,283	2,366,724,074	1,357,027,454	1,009,696,240
1928	53,539,702	30,162,945	23,376,757	26,410,720	12,833,162	13,587,558	27,128,982	17,139,783	9,789,199
1929	57,905,685	31,562,934	26,342,751	30,554,674	15,221,215	15,333,459	27,051,011	16,341,491	10,709,522
1930	57,276,659	30,054,301	29,442,338	31,276,546	14,498,083	17,778,463	27,051,011	15,356,218	11,468,873
1931 - 1940	477,022,589	255,240,806	221,781,783	252,372,946	117,878,795	134,494,151	224,659,643	137,362,011	87,287,632
1931	52,981,765	26,481,779	26,510,486	28,939,718	12,929,750	16,009,968	24,052,047	13,551,529	10,500,518
1932	46,858,719	22,862,697	23,996,022	23,592,271	10,275,347	13,316,924	23,286,448	12,587,350	10,679,098
1933	46,858,719	22,862,697	23,996,022	23,592,271	10,275,347	13,316,924	23,286,448	12,587,350	10,679,098
1934	40,769,421	20,427,111	19,913,921	19,608,782	9,105,383	10,503,395	21,140,634	12,522,328	8,618,336
1935	43,424,920	23,497,061	19,927,659	21,207,282	10,155,762	11,051,520	21,761,638	13,331,299	8,386,339
1936	46,132,918	25,739,288	20,413,630	24,965,327	11,861,161	13,104,166	21,187,591	13,878,127	7,309,464
1937	51,722,089	28,841,086	22,881,023	29,022,710	13,669,009	15,353,701	22,699,379	15,172,057	7,527,322
1938	52,993,989	28,651,501	24,342,488	29,970,636	14,230,131	15,740,505	23,023,353	14,421,370	8,601,983
1939	51,363,952	28,658,316	22,505,616	28,631,775	14,141,008	14,490,767	22,022,181	13,177,888	8,844,293
1940	50,102,198	21,981,357	27,080,309	27,080,309	13,086,509	13,993,796	23,084,495	15,054,532	7,994,363
1941 - 1950	628,278,660	306,083,624	322,195,036	267,883,986	110,511,592	157,372,392	360,384,674	195,572,032	164,832,642
1941	36,974,008	18,617,633	20,356,375	15,456,432	4,096,470	11,357,962	23,519,576	14,521,163	8,998,413
1942	43,679,900	20,975,481	22,704,619	17,480,723	5,233,535	12,227,188	26,189,177	15,211,746	10,977,431
1943	46,263,243	22,441,627	23,801,416	18,228,744	7,621,217	10,607,527	28,014,499	16,756,211	11,258,287
1944	55,801,140	27,395,695	28,405,645	23,513,596	10,482,226	13,033,370	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275
1945	74,240,190	37,085,718	37,154,472	30,163,138	13,443,528	16,719,610	44,077,052	23,642,190	20,434,862
1946	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,833,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866
1947	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,833,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866
1948	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,833,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866
1949	87,100,058	45,322,185	45,322,185	45,322,185	21,054,215	24,267,970	45,322,185	23,357,036	20,116,897
1950	87,100,058	45,322,185	45,322,185	45,322,185	21,054,215	24,267,970	45,322,185	23,357,036	20,116,897
1951 - 1960	1,260,476,979	668,425,964	592,059,015	492,806,365	232,897,204	259,909,161	767,668,614	415,528,760	352,139,854
1951	92,400,356	44,620,010	47,780,346	41,341,410	18,680,987	22,660,423	51,058,946	25,939,023	25,119,923
1952	103,122,099	51,129,142	52,992,957	44,217,088	20,898,541	23,318,547	59,500,011	30,230,211	29,269,800
1953	115,426,153	57,968,104	56,488,049	47,571,458	23,963,853	23,607,605	66,884,695	34,004,251	32,880,444
1954	119,763,360	61,611,311	58,152,049	48,000,554	24,812,698	23,187,856	66,884,695	34,004,251	32,880,444
1955	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,745	49,371,313	26,097,673	23,269,640	79,684,740	42,694,635	37,154,105
1956	137,590,261	74,271,162	63,319,099	53,322,956	28,068,556	25,261,400	84,067,305	46,262,606	37,804,699
1957	144,298,007	78,982,718	65,315,289	53,361,327	28,262,967	25,100,360	90,934,680	50,719,751	40,214,929
1958	154,034,400	88,991,881	75,042,519	52,650,383	27,353,393	25,296,990	98,540,093	59,236,446	39,303,607
1959	154,034,400	88,991,881	75,042,519	52,650,383	27,353,393	25,296,990	98,540,093	59,236,446	39,303,607
1960	160,284,175	92,259,659	68,034,516	56,624,149	30,626,879	25,997,270	103,670,024	61,632,780	42,037,246
1961	164,980,440	94,835,674	70,144,766	57,406,672	30,778,071	26,628,601	107,573,668	64,057,603	43,516,065
1962	166,881,601	94,894,164	70,187,437	56,785,973	29,937,041	26,828,932	106,095,628	64,737,123	41,358,505
1963	175,801,681	99,951,668	77,426,822	61,691,881	31,691,361	29,990,520	115,999,355	68,435,638	47,563,717
1964	185,801,681	101,802,881	79,901,718	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,231	122,585,621	73,608,134	48,975,476
1965	186,139,285	109,237,567	76,901,718	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,231	122,585,621	73,608,134	48,975,476
1966	195,143,536	114,630,122	80,513,414	67,265,449	37,004,010	30,221,439	127,878,087	77,586,112	50,291,975
1967	205,782,516	119,673,469	86,088,667	69,318,131	37,605,781	32,312,370	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,292
1968	205,782,516	119,673,469	86,088,667	69,318,131	37,605,781	32,312,370	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,292

Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each entry of the same person counted separately. Figures partially estimated.

TABLE 20A. SPECIAL INQUIRY OFFICER HEARINGS COMPLETED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Region and district	Exclusion hearings					Deportation hearings				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
U.S. Total	951	841	876	858	946	15,677	18,961	16,767	18,682	19,811
Northeast Region	156	150	136	111	145	5,720	7,809	6,396	6,938	7,500
Boston, Mass.	30	33	25	20	27	319	319	382	375	495
Buffalo, N.Y.	38	36	38	28	42	298	283	252	270	272
Hartford, Conn.	4	4	2	1	3	121	129	152	162	151
Newark, N.J.	18	6	2	2	11	345	441	427	540	787
New York, N.Y.	49	58	64	55	54	4,604	6,605	5,158	5,579	5,774
Portland, Me.	16	9	5	5	8	22	14	18	6	14
St. Albans, Vt.	1	4	-	-	-	11	18	7	6	7
Southeast Region	220	121	167	142	154	1,031	1,079	1,790	1,619	1,962
Atlanta, Ga.	2	3	1	3	4	56	54	88	141	166
Baltimore, Md.	-	-	4	-	6	64	67	114	148	144
Cleveland, Ohio	6	4	4	2	1	140	143	124	137	131
Miami, Fla.	195	61	53	78	78	267	298	558	386	610
New Orleans, La.	3	2	4	3	1	58	48	75	61	64
Philadelphia, Pa.	-	11	5	7	5	171	158	169	209	265
San Juan, P.R.	13	37	91	43	53	119	183	467	306	347
Washington, D.C.	1	3	5	6	6	156	128	195	231	235
Northwest Region	78	82	72	134	100	1,657	1,775	2,222	2,557	2,655
Anchorage, Alaska	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	7	8
Chicago, Ill.	15	19	11	20	13	835	856	1,293	1,456	1,509
Detroit, Mich.	48	31	28	43	25	299	326	334	422	475
Helena, Mont.	1	6	2	5	-	28	46	21	32	40
Kansas City, Mo.	1	2	-	6	6	62	72	70	89	68
Omaha, Nebr.	-	3	-	-	-	50	42	56	26	28
Portland, Ore.	-	1	2	2	2	54	49	73	98	71
St. Paul, Minn.	-	-	2	2	2	109	113	95	115	128
Seattle, Wash.	13	20	26	56	52	220	270	270	312	328
Southwest Region	497	488	501	471	547	7,269	8,298	6,359	7,568	7,694
Denver, Colo.	4	3	3	-	3	102	47	47	80	92
El Paso, Tex.	207	219	198	132	167	2,000	2,221	1,268	1,219	2,038
Honolulu, Hawaii	3	4	3	2	5	45	40	34	40	57
Los Angeles, Calif.	85	66	129	100	136	2,165	2,137	2,036	2,802	2,409
Phoenix, Ariz.	9	12	9	9	32	106	97	88	82	66
Port Isabel, Tex.	35	50	23	30	21	1,345	2,272	1,292	1,434	1,220
San Antonio, Tex.	140	117	131	190	138	454	440	689	826	846
San Francisco, Calif. .	14	17	5	8	45	1,052	1,044	905	1,085	966

TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1968

¹In 1941-1953 figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports
and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports.

After 1953 includes aliens excluded after formal hearings.²

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or without proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
1892 - 1968	620,937	1,312	12,459	8,186	82,547	219,356	16,173	181,906	41,941	13,679	43,378
1892 - 1900	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901 - 1910	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911 - 1920	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921 - 1930	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931 - 1940	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941 - 1950	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1941	2,929	-	92	13	73	328	227	2,076	40	8	72
1942	1,833	-	70	10	51	161	252	1,207	26	9	47
1943	1,495	1	68	6	63	96	77	1,106	26	8	44
1944	1,642	-	63	8	92	107	155	1,109	28	21	59
1945	2,341	-	87	4	111	56	161	1,805	18	23	76
1946	2,942	2	87	3	65	33	361	2,294	13	4	80
1947	4,771	-	139	3	124	70	902	3,316	19	11	187
1948	4,905	1	142	5	205	67	709	3,690	11	2	73
1949	3,834	25	187	12	112	99	216	2,970	26	9	178
1950	3,571	31	199	16	125	55	122	2,868	12	13	130
1951 - 1960	20,585	1,098	1,735	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	1,214
1951	3,784	29	337	15	337	78	121	2,783	1	3	80
1952	2,944	9	285	10	67	11	74	2,378	5	3	102
1953	3,637	48	266	27	130	15	47	2,937	3	-	164
1954	3,313	111	296	65	127	16	2	2,432	-	3	261
1955	2,667	89	206	124	113	9	15	1,832	-	4	275
1956	1,709	117	169	64	87	14	10	1,079	-	5	164
1957	907	302	91	30	40	2	14	348	3	7	70
1958	733	255	51	18	21	1	35	299	1	1	51
1959	480	102	19	7	18	1	34	276	-	-	23
1960	411	36	15	1	16	2	24	293	-	-	24
1961	743	21	21	3	7	1	29	634	-	-	27
1962	388	13	24	2	23	1	17	280	-	2	26
1963	309	11	17	2	22	4	19	216	-	-	18
1964	421	16	13	4	18	-	10	343	-	-	17
1965	429	12	18	4	19	2	17	333	-	-	24
1966	512	10	20	2	21	1	16	415	-	-	27
1967	468	13	22	3	10	-	13	322	-	-	85
1968	460	7	13	1	13	6	17	323	-	-	80

TABLE 22. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Previously excluded or deported	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Attempted entry without proper documents	Other classes
All countries	460	7	13	1	45	13	6	8	17	16	307	27
Europe	40	2	1	-	7	-	-	2	1	-	19	8
France	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Germany	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greece	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Italy	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Spain	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Turkey, (Europe & Asia) ..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
United Kingdom	11	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	6
Other Europe	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	1
Asia	39	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	1	3	27	-
Hong Kong	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Indonesia	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Philippines	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	15	-
China & Taiwan	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Other Asia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
North America	351	5	12	1	27	12	6	3	7	13	246	19
Canada	28	-	3	1	3	-	-	1	-	3	12	5
Mexico	251	4	8	-	14	12	5	2	3	7	183	13
Cuba	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Dominican Republic	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	14	-
Jamaica	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Trinidad & Tobago	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Antigua	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
St. Christopher	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other West Indies	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
British Honduras	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Costa Rica	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
El Salvador	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Guatemala	6	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
Nicaragua	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Other Central America	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
South America	22	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	6	-	12	-
Bolivia	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Brazil	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Chile	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Colombia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
Ecuador	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Guyana	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Africa	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
South Africa	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Other Africa	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Oceania	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 23. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1968

Period	Aliens apprehended 1/	A l i e n s e x p e l l e d		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens required to depart 2/
1892 - 1968	6,216,826	6,871,922	561,552	6,310,370
1892 - 1900	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901 - 1910	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911 - 1920	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921 - 1930	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1931 - 1940	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941 - 1950	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951 - 1960	3,584,229	4,013,547	129,887	3,883,660
1951	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891
1957	59,918	68,461	5,082	63,379
1958	53,474	67,742	7,142	60,600
1959	45,336	64,598	7,988	56,610
1960	70,684	59,625	6,829	52,796
1961	88,823	59,821	7,438	52,383
1962	92,758	61,801	7,637	54,164
1963	88,712	76,846	7,454	69,392
1964	86,597	81,788	8,746	73,042
1965	110,371	105,406	10,143	95,263
1966	138,520	132,851	9,168	123,683
1967	161,608	151,603	9,260	142,343
1968	212,117	189,082	9,130	179,952

1/ Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925. Since 1960, deportable aliens located has included nonwillful crewman violators.

2/ Aliens required to depart first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 24. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country to which deported	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All Countries	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	1,356	3,200	3,777	20
Europe	942	-	39	2	7	2	21	19	785	66	1
France	16	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	7	3	-
Germany	97	-	10	-	1	1	4	1	78	2	-
Greece	459	-	2	-	-	-	6	6	409	35	1
Ireland	13	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Italy	68	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	56	6	-
Netherlands	19	-	2	-	2	-	-	2	13	-	-
Norway	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2	-
Portugal	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	1	-
Spain	81	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	68	6	-
Sweden	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
United Kingdom	83	-	11	-	2	-	4	4	55	7	-
Yugoslavia	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-
Other Europe	45	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	36	2	-
Asia	589	-	4	-	3	1	2	5	524	50	-
Hong Kong	259	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	218	37	-
India	21	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	-	-
Iran	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
Israel	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Japan	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	44	-	-
Malaysia	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
Philippines	42	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	38	2	-
Taiwan	130	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	123	5	-
Other Asia	50	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	43	4	-
North America	7,153	-	208	13	122	4	295	1,317	1,567	3,609	18
Canada	852	-	122	10	28	2	144	69	417	60	-
Mexico	5,208	-	75	2	85	2	127	1,175	313	3,412	17
Antigua	27	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	25	-	-
Bahamas	17	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	13	1	-
Barbados	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	31	-	-
Dominican Republic	102	-	1	-	1	-	4	4	87	5	-
Jamaica	146	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	132	8	-
Netherlands Antilles	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
St. Christopher	18	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-
Trinidad and Tobago	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	45	9	-
Other West Indies	40	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	33	1	1
British Honduras	55	-	1	-	-	-	7	5	12	30	-
Costa Rica	40	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	7	-
El Salvador	155	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	116	30	-
Guatemala	291	-	1	-	-	-	5	16	243	26	-
Honduras	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	20	13	-
Nicaragua	19	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	12	3	-
Panama	26	-	1	-	2	-	2	4	14	3	-
South America	364	-	10	5	4	-	26	11	264	44	-
Argentina	28	-	2	4	-	-	-	2	19	1	-
Brazil	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	3	-
Chile	56	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	29	24	-
Colombia	110	-	6	-	3	-	20	4	73	4	-
Ecuador	60	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	54	1	-
Peru	42	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	34	4	-
Uruguay	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	3	-
Venezuela	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	-
Other South America	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	-
Africa	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33	4	-
Oceania	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	1	-
Australia	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	-
Other Oceania	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Other Countries	27	-	4	1	1	1	1	1	14	3	1

TABLE 26A. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Aliens required to depart totaled 179,952 (see table 21). This table does not include 11,315 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 120,971 direct required departures under safeguard—chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection/7

Nationality	Total	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with non-immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries	47,666	48	5	8	14	82	2,534	35,330	9,626	7	12
Europe	6,722	3	-	1	3	10	75	6,561	87	-	2
Austria	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Belgium	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Denmark	117	-	-	-	-	-	1	116	-	-	-
Finland	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
France	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	-	-	-
Germany	382	1	-	-	1	1	4	372	3	-	-
Greece	943	-	-	-	-	5	11	899	28	-	-
Hungary	48	-	-	-	-	-	1	47	-	-	-
Ireland	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
Italy	997	-	-	-	-	2	15	960	20	-	-
Netherlands	179	-	-	1	-	-	3	172	2	-	1
Norway	388	-	-	1	-	-	-	387	-	-	-
Poland	306	-	-	-	-	-	1	306	1	-	-
Portugal	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	7	-	-
Spain	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	6	-	-
Sweden	134	-	-	-	1	-	2	130	1	-	-
Switzerland	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-
Turkey	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-
United Kingdom	2,015	1	-	-	1	2	23	1,972	15	-	1
Yugoslavia	114	-	-	-	-	-	3	112	1	-	-
Other Europe	56	-	-	-	-	-	2	51	2	-	-
Asia	3,393	1	-	1	1	4	18	3,335	33	-	-
China 1/	364	-	-	1	-	2	9	336	16	-	-
India	254	1	-	-	-	-	-	252	1	-	-
Iran	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	2	-	-
Iraq	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Israel	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-
Japan	359	-	-	-	-	-	-	357	2	-	-
Jordan 2/	47	-	-	-	-	1	-	46	-	-	-
Korea	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	1	-	-
Lebanon	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Pakistan	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-
Philippines	1,658	-	-	-	-	-	6	1,647	5	-	-
Thailand	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	1	-	-
Other Asia	94	-	-	-	-	1	1	86	6	-	-
North America	33,803	42	5	4	6	66	2,407	21,269	9,489	6	9
Canada	3,439	39	2	2	3	27	449	2,763	149	-	-
Mexico	21,227	3	2	2	3	32	1,873	10,023	9,279	1	9
Cuba	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	17	-	-
Dominican Republic	1,721	-	1	-	-	2	24	1,683	11	-	-
Haiti	730	-	-	-	-	-	5	722	3	-	-
Barbados	311	-	-	-	-	1	3	306	1	-	-
Jamaica	2,517	-	-	-	-	-	18	2,490	9	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,378	-	-	-	-	1	12	1,358	7	-	-
Costa Rica	244	-	-	-	-	-	1	242	1	-	-
El Salvador	563	-	-	-	-	1	4	552	6	-	-
Guatemala	979	-	-	-	-	-	11	963	5	-	-
Honduras	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	1	-	-
Nicaragua	140	-	-	-	-	-	3	137	-	-	-
Panama	143	-	-	-	-	1	4	138	-	-	-
South America	3,427	1	-	2	3	2	26	3,376	15	1	1
Argentina	455	-	-	-	-	-	7	448	-	-	-
Bolivia	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	1	1	-
Brazil	192	-	-	-	1	-	-	191	-	-	-
Chile	177	-	-	-	-	1	1	173	2	-	-
Colombia	808	1	-	-	-	-	11	790	5	-	-
Ecuador	860	-	-	-	-	-	6	852	2	-	-
Guiana	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	-	-	-
Paraguay	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Peru	373	-	-	1	-	-	1	367	3	-	1
Uruguay	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	-
Venezuela	191	-	-	1	2	-	-	186	2	-	-
Africa	173	-	-	-	1	-	-	172	-	-	-
South Africa	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-
United Arab Republic	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-	-
Other Africa	103	-	-	-	1	-	-	102	-	-	-
Oceania	137	1	-	-	-	-	7	127	2	-	-
Australia	99	-	-	-	-	-	6	91	1	-	-
Other Oceania	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	1	-	-
Other countries	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 248. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Nationality	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	9,130	-	266	21	117	8	345	1,356	3,200	3,777	20
Europe	1,240	-	52	2	9	3	34	34	989	104	3
Austria	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Denmark	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
France	18	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	9	3	-
Germany	108	-	11	-	1	1	3	2	87	3	-
Greece	310	-	2	-	-	-	8	6	454	34	1
Hungary	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Ireland	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Italy	77	-	2	-	1	1	2	1	61	9	-
Latvia	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Netherlands	21	-	2	-	2	1	3	3	13	-	-
Norway	25	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	23	1	-
Poland	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1
Portugal	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	1	-
Spain	86	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	72	8	-
Sweden	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Turkey	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
United Kingdom	270	-	19	1	3	-	16	10	184	36	1
Yugoslavia	22	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	15	3	-
Other Europe	25	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	16	4	-
Asia	576	-	3	-	3	1	2	6	512	49	-
China 1/	417	-	1	-	2	-	1	3	368	42	-
India	21	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	19	-	-
Iran	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-
Iraq	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Israel	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-
Japan	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	-
Jordan 2/	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-
Korea	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
Malaysia	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Pakistan	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	-
Philippines	13	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	40	2	-
Other Asia	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
North America	6,904	-	198	13	120	4	282	1,301	1,393	3,576	17
Canada	787	-	120	11	27	2	141	62	372	52	-
Mexico	5,192	-	74	2	83	2	176	1,174	302	3,412	17
Barbados	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Cuba	17	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	7	7	-
Dominican Republic	103	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	87	6	-
Haiti	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-
Jamaica	143	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	129	8	-
Trinidad and Tobago	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	46	11	-
Costa Rica	39	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	29	6	-
El Salvador	158	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	115	34	-
Guatemala	290	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	245	23	-
Honduras	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	18	13	-
Nicaragua	16	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	9	3	-
Panama	18	-	1	-	2	-	2	4	9	-	-
South America	367	-	11	-	4	-	27	12	263	44	-
Argentina	33	-	2	4	-	-	1	3	21	2	-
Brazil	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-
Chile	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	31	23	-
Colombia	117	-	6	1	3	-	20	4	79	4	-
Ecuador	60	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	54	1	-
Peru	44	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	34	4	-
Uruguay	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
Venezuela	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	-
Other South America	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-
Africa	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	3	-
Kenya	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Nigeria	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Other Africa	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	3	-
Oceania	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-
Australia	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-
Tonga	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other countries	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 24C. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

(Aliens required to depart totaled 179,952 (see table 23). This table does not include 11,315 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 120,971 direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.)

Country of destination	Total	Criminal	Immoral	Violators of Narcotics laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All Countries	47,666	48	5	8	14	82	2,534	35,330	9,626	7	12
Europe	6,465	3	-	1	2	6	33	4,367	52	-	1
Austria	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-
Denmark	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-
France	256	-	-	-	-	-	2	253	3	-	-
Germany	360	1	-	-	-	1	353	3	-	-	-
Greece	618	-	-	-	-	3	599	11	-	-	-
Iceland	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	1	-	-
Ireland	206	-	-	-	-	1	3	189	13	-	-
Italy	779	-	-	-	-	1	7	766	5	-	-
Netherlands	104	-	-	1	-	-	1	101	-	-	1
Norway	286	-	-	-	-	-	1	285	-	-	-
Poland	237	-	-	-	-	-	1	236	1	-	-
Portugal	92	-	-	-	-	-	1	87	4	-	-
Spain	257	-	-	-	-	-	1	253	3	-	-
Sweden	79	-	-	-	1	-	1	76	1	-	-
United Kingdom	594	2	-	-	1	-	7	577	7	-	-
Yugoslavia	59	-	-	-	-	-	1	58	2	-	-
Other Europe	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	2	-	-
Asia	2,535	-	-	-	1	1	7	2,514	12	-	-
Hong Kong	73	-	-	-	-	-	2	68	3	-	-
India	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	-	-
Iran	112	-	-	-	1	-	1	110	-	-	-
Israel	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Japan	569	-	-	-	-	-	-	567	2	-	-
Korea	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Philippines	1,217	-	-	-	-	-	3	1,210	4	-	-
Sri Lanka	62	-	-	-	-	1	-	61	-	-	-
Other Asia	189	-	-	-	-	-	1	185	3	-	-
North America	37,402	43	5	4	8	72	2,465	25,247	9,562	6	10
Canada	7,123	39	2	2	3	27	509	6,333	203	5	-
Mexico	22,002	3	2	2	4	32	1,881	10,778	9,289	1	10
Netherlands Antilles	116	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	1	-	-
Bahamas	303	1	-	-	-	1	1	295	5	-	-
Barbados	377	-	-	-	-	-	1	375	1	-	-
Jamaica	2,106	-	-	-	-	1	14	2,084	7	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1,122	-	-	-	-	1	12	1,104	5	-	-
Antigua	321	-	-	-	-	3	3	314	1	-	-
Dominican Republic	1,539	-	1	-	-	3	25	1,501	9	-	-
Haiti	237	-	-	-	-	-	3	233	1	-	-
Other West Indies	245	-	-	-	-	1	-	241	3	-	-
British Honduras	210	-	-	-	-	-	1	203	6	-	-
Costa Rica	171	-	-	-	-	1	-	169	1	-	-
El Salvador	303	-	-	-	-	1	-	298	4	-	-
Guatemala	758	-	-	-	-	1	8	745	4	-	-
Honduras	165	-	-	-	-	-	1	162	2	-	-
Nicaragua	91	-	-	-	-	-	3	88	-	-	-
Panama	213	-	-	-	-	1	3	209	-	-	-
South America	2,946	1	-	2	3	3	22	2,899	14	1	1
Argentina	330	-	-	-	-	-	4	326	-	-	-
Brazil	196	-	-	-	1	1	-	194	-	-	-
Chile	123	-	-	-	-	1	1	120	1	-	-
Colombia	686	1	-	-	-	1	11	668	5	-	-
Ecuador	751	-	-	-	-	-	4	745	2	-	-
Guyana	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Peru	301	-	-	1	-	-	2	294	3	-	1
Venezuela	320	-	-	1	2	-	-	315	2	-	-
Other South America	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	1	1	-
Africa	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	3	-	-
Oceania	116	-	-	-	-	-	2	112	2	-	-
Australia	59	-	-	-	-	-	2	56	1	-	-
Other Oceania	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	1	-	-
Other Countries	74	1	-	1	-	-	5	66	1	-	-

TABLE 25. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEPORTATION EXPENSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:				
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other Government agencies	Steamship companies	Aliens deported	Aliens reshipped
All countries	9,130	7,412	25	1,134	448	111
Europe	942	252	3	586	52	49
France	16	16	-	-	-	-
Germany	97	37	-	50	1	9
Greece	459	57	2	355	16	29
Ireland	13	5	-	1	7	-
Italy	68	35	-	24	9	-
Netherlands	19	7	-	10	1	1
Norway	23	2	-	16	1	4
Portugal	17	4	1	9	2	1
Spain	81	15	-	60	3	3
Sweden	9	3	-	6	-	-
United Kingdom	83	47	-	28	7	1
Yugoslavia	12	2	-	8	1	1
Other Europe	45	22	-	19	4	-
Asia	589	105	2	412	44	26
Hong Kong	259	11	2	219	19	8
India	21	12	-	9	-	-
Iran	12	12	-	-	-	1
Israel	13	9	-	3	-	-
Japan	45	9	-	32	2	2
Malaysia	17	1	-	16	-	-
Philippines	42	20	-	6	11	5
Taiwan	130	6	-	108	10	6
Other Asia	50	25	-	19	2	4
North America	7,153	6,746	14	72	296	25
Canada	852	759	8	11	70	4
Mexico	5,208	5,128	1	5	61	13
Antigua	27	24	-	-	3	-
Bahamas	17	9	-	3	5	-
Barbados	33	16	1	1	15	-
Dominican Republic	102	60	-	5	37	-
Jamaica	146	78	-	9	58	1
Netherlands Antilles	11	-	-	10	1	-
St. Christopher	18	15	-	1	2	-
Trinidad and Tobago	75	49	2	9	12	3
Other West Indies	40	31	-	1	8	-
British Honduras	55	48	-	-	7	-
Costa Rica	40	37	-	2	-	1
El Salvador	155	147	-	-	7	1
Guatemala	291	285	1	1	4	-
Honduras	38	27	-	7	3	1
Nicaragua	19	15	-	1	3	-
Panama	26	18	1	6	-	1
South America	364	280	4	36	33	11
Argentina	28	19	-	3	6	-
Brazil	21	9	-	11	1	-
Chile	56	36	1	10	6	3
Colombia	110	97	3	2	8	-
Ecuador	60	58	-	-	1	1
Peru	42	36	-	1	5	-
Uruguay	16	13	-	2	-	1
Venezuela	19	3	-	4	6	6
Other South America	12	9	-	3	-	-
Africa	39	16	2	20	1	-
Oceania	16	13	-	3	-	-
Australia	13	10	-	3	-	-
Other Oceania	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other countries	27	-	-	5	22	-

TABLE 26. ALIENS DEPORTED BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1968

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1908 - 1968 1/	553,755	1,506	45,266	16,483	4,356	27,247	36,240	83,388	113,093	150,867	22,525	16,761	16,023
1908 - 1910	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911 - 1920	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921 - 1930	92,137	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931 - 1940	117,108	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941 - 1950	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951 - 1960	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1951	13,544	18	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,587	5,322	2,293	14	-	160
1952	20,181	31	778	50	40	56	539	4,944	9,636	3,706	24	-	377
1953	19,845	37	689	100	53	48	276	2,352	9,724	6,387	35	-	144
1954	26,951	61	783	239	105	43	336	2,536	5,344	17,337	31	2	134
1955	15,028	30	667	162	96	69	366	1,472	1,971	10,064	37	1	93
1956	7,297	16	628	103	87	80	316	1,269	1,102	3,545	48	1	102
1957	5,082	12	549	112	114	59	263	1,264	662	1,999	8	-	40
1958	7,142	6	583	124	183	107	305	2,333	472	2,995	9	1	24
1959	7,988	7	547	126	130	78	332	3,059	483	3,191	15	-	20
1960	6,829	12	482	92	77	57	329	2,444	374	2,940	4	-	18
1961	7,438	4	498	73	106	54	357	3,020	400	2,916	2	-	8
1962	7,637	2	493	58	131	53	353	2,967	378	3,185	-	-	17
1963	7,454	4	452	61	158	29	368	2,302	417	3,642	1	-	20
1964	8,746	-	417	40	146	22	373	2,473	688	4,580	-	-	24
1965	10,143	-	385	53	143	23	355	3,241	1,036	4,881	2	-	68
1966	9,168	1	323	30	130	13	336	3,668	1,272	3,947	2	-	36
1967	9,260	-	320	29	154	14	360	3,126	1,356	3,777	1	-	19
1968	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	3,200	1,356	3,777	1	-	19

1/ Deportation statistics by cause not available prior to fiscal year 1908.

TABLE 36A
ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

Country to which deported	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All Countries	83,793	7,988	6,829	7,438	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130
Europe	13,821	2,008	1,541	1,676	1,503	1,015	1,150	1,213	1,450	1,323	942
Denmark	202	26	18	36	35	14	10	17	24	17	7
France	196	20	15	26	17	24	18	20	17	23	16
Germany	991	122	91	90	148	69	78	102	103	91	97
Greece	5,778	749	610	680	562	363	479	513	706	657	459
Ireland	137	10	14	19	8	16	19	14	13	11	13
Italy	1,877	409	282	255	215	133	134	136	163	82	68
Netherlands	376	70	53	47	28	29	42	30	17	41	19
Norway	439	72	45	50	30	36	41	35	62	45	23
Portugal	319	69	34	21	25	32	30	30	37	24	17
Spain	1,292	163	118	147	168	111	110	134	117	143	81
Sweden	168	19	27	22	19	12	14	12	20	14	9
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ..	250	37	26	29	36	32	29	26	15	12	8
United Kingdom	1,062	105	119	152	135	93	90	87	107	91	83
Yugoslavia	270	54	43	50	28	22	14	13	14	20	12
Other Europe	464	83	46	54	49	29	42	44	35	52	30
Asia	3,789	293	246	277	416	192	225	373	660	518	589
Hong Kong	1,167	57	34	38	171	45	37	90	270	166	259
India	189	13	10	11	8	12	12	22	34	46	21
Iran	142	10	9	17	13	1	1	21	27	31	12
Israel	125	12	10	13	16	19	12	12	9	9	13
Japan	377	14	20	18	40	34	68	48	47	43	45
Jordan	81	5	7	7	9	8	14	6	13	6	6
Korea	106	10	8	10	12	9	14	11	12	13	7
Malaysia	139	11	14	9	14	6	3	35	20	10	17
Pakistan	91	12	16	8	9	4	3	9	11	7	12
Philippines	447	43	67	32	41	25	31	51	69	46	42
Taiwan	544	31	10	33	48	18	11	41	123	99	130
Other Asia	381	75	41	81	35	11	19	27	25	42	25
North America	63,034	5,470	4,858	5,044	5,433	5,257	7,129	8,227	6,705	7,058	7,153
Canada	10,129	992	881	1,151	1,206	1,098	1,003	1,044	964	938	852
Mexico	46,078	3,608	3,442	3,404	3,743	4,405	5,557	6,518	4,770	5,423	5,208
Antigua	238	21	4	5	25	13	20	28	58	27	27
Bahamas	402	127	55	22	39	26	28	34	28	26	17
Barbados	286	25	20	22	31	13	19	22	74	27	33
Dominican Republic	829	23	15	2	33	68	107	181	158	140	102
Jamaica	894	76	64	55	54	46	82	96	207	68	146
Netherlands Antilles	130	8	8	9	7	11	6	21	37	12	11
St. Christopher	162	4	2	2	18	7	7	20	56	28	18
Trinidad and Tobago	341	15	23	29	21	23	28	47	36	44	75
Other West Indies	1,075	396	196	166	70	42	43	36	48	38	40
British Honduras	700	72	70	66	53	60	79	58	92	95	55
Costa Rica	137	8	8	6	9	16	12	11	13	14	40
El Salvador	467	20	22	37	31	45	49	31	43	34	155
Guatemala	600	30	21	25	27	36	29	22	46	73	291
Honduras	254	23	11	29	18	23	21	19	40	32	38
Nicaragua	99	6	5	6	9	10	8	16	9	11	19
Panama	223	16	11	8	39	15	31	23	26	28	26
South America	2,139	177	116	138	183	183	170	230	287	291	366
Argentina	199	22	14	18	21	15	19	26	13	23	28
Brazil	134	16	5	9	20	10	10	13	21	9	21
Chile	329	39	22	27	31	29	34	26	30	35	56
Colombia	709	24	30	44	53	56	58	100	116	118	110
Ecuador	178	20	10	4	7	12	4	6	23	32	60
Guyana	73	6	6	5	7	5	9	7	8	13	7
Peru	253	14	11	17	15	39	17	21	40	37	42
Uruguay	43	-	2	2	3	3	5	2	4	6	16
Venezuela	178	28	13	9	22	11	13	28	21	14	19
Other South America	43	8	3	3	4	3	1	1	11	4	5
Africa	235	17	15	23	22	23	24	17	20	35	39
Oceania	194	16	19	31	23	17	16	13	12	31	16
Australia	144	11	16	19	17	15	10	9	7	27	13
Other Oceania	50	5	3	12	6	2	6	4	5	4	3
Other Countries	581	7	34	249	57	67	32	70	34	4	27

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Status at entry	Calendar year										entry			
	Totals	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1951-1960	1941-1950	Before 1941		
Total deported	9,130	2,627	4,733	784	293	196	123	85	48	166	42	33		
Immigrant (except displaced person)	880	287	368	56	17	8	20	12	13	76	16	7		
Foreign government official	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Representative of foreign information media	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Exchange visitor	2,376	524	1,323	263	106	4	30	25	11	23	3	8		
Temporary visitor	139	2	110	12	2	4	1	1	2	1	6	-		
Agricultural laborer	20	-	9	7	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	47	6	23	10	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Transit alien	39	1	10	4	1	-	-	2	5	2	5	3		
Returning resident alien	89	1	17	18	15	11	10	4	3	10	-	6		
Student	213	114	65	16	3	7	2	2	2	2	1	1		
United States citizenship claimed	1,294	221	680	165	77	50	40	21	10	18	10	2		
Crewman	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Treaty trader or investor	3,952	1,461	2,095	222	65	41	12	11	7	21	9	8		
Entered without inspection	53	10	25	7	1	4	3	1	1	1	-	-		
Stowaway	9	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other														
Total required to depart 1/	47,666	6,477	23,847	18,520	3,599	2,027	1,138	724	440	760	76	58		
Immigrant (except displaced person)	577	100	307	72	33	15	11	6	8	21	2	2		
Displaced person or refugee	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Foreign government official	183	2	22	65	47	16	13	9	5	3	1	-		
Representative of foreign information media	6	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Exchange visitor	1,254	5	74	214	451	188	119	98	40	65	-	-		
Temporary visitor	29,995	3,168	15,500	6,364	2,176	1,210	626	366	237	290	16	42		
Agricultural laborer	323	10	139	92	26	26	17	5	3	9	1	-		
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	340	22	164	92	26	30	17	5	3	3	2	-		
Transit alien	326	54	169	46	32	11	3	1	3	3	-	-		
Returning resident alien	18	6	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Student	1,940	28	267	467	331	301	205	129	83	127	1	1		
United States citizenship claimed	329	51	146	44	32	19	4	5	5	18	4	1		
Crewman	2,634	548	1,358	270	175	76	52	31	22	80	17	5		
Treaty trader or investor	16	-	3	8	3	-	1	-	24	103	25	5		
Entered without inspection	9,761	2,478	5,789	830	262	127	57	61	2	10	4	1		
Stowaway	45	3	6	2	4	1	-	-	2	2	-	-		
Other	12	2	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ Excludes 11,315 required departures of crewman technical violators and 120,971 direct departures under safeguards.

TABLE 27A. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Aliens required to depart totaled 73,042 in 1964, 95,263 in 1965, 123,683 in 1966, 142,343 in 1967 and 179,952 in 1968 (see Table 23). This table does not include required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.

Status at entry	D e p o r t a t i o n					R e q u i r e d d e p a r t u r e				
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	40,272	46,963	39,510	39,486	47,666
Immigrant (except displaced person) ...	584	847	877	1,107	880	596	916	845	887	577
Displaced person or refugee	4	2	1	-	-	53	11	81	16	3
Foreign government official	5	3	1	6	2	75	117	79	144	183
Representative of foreign information media	-	3	3	2	1	6	10	3	3	6
Representative to international organization	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	6	14	4
Exchange visitor	12	16	16	14	15	954	1,264	1,210	1,129	1,254
Temporary visitor	1,730	2,233	2,105	2,026	2,376	21,159	24,279	23,684	24,013	29,995
Agricultural laborer	175	214	234	99	139	1,140	1,744	354	203	223
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	19	20	27	23	20	206	283	322	274	340
Transit alien	25	35	28	43	47	224	241	259	197	326
Returning resident alien	84	98	82	45	39	30	34	23	22	18
Student	75	83	81	94	89	1,513	1,944	2,109	1,880	1,940
U.S. citizenship claimed	145	178	194	171	213	257	295	284	223	329
Crewman	1,100	1,369	1,898	1,587	1,294	2,334	2,498	2,829	2,670	2,634
Treaty trader or investor	1	6	4	1	1	19	17	33	18	16
Entered without inspection	4,705	4,986	3,570	3,975	3,952	11,658	13,239	7,356	7,556	9,761
Stowaway	80	45	44	65	53	45	40	32	34	45
Other	2	5	3	2	9	-	15	1	3	12

TABLE 27B. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND NATIONALITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Nationality	Number located	Status at entry										
		Agricultural worker	Visitor	Student	D-1 crewmen		D-2 crewmen		Immigrant	Stowaway	Entry without inspection	Other
					Non-violator	Violator	Non-violator	Violator				
All countries	212,057	660	57,114	5,641	10,447	2,361	868	73	1,671	122	121,047	12,050
Europe	15,520	156	7,738	632	3,585	1,435	624	49	144	32	268	857
Greece	3,261	2	599	121	1,250	914	162	31	15	1	30	136
Italy	2,915	1	2,501	77	58	97	10	-	18	17	28	108
Scandinavia I/	1,495	-	158	28	888	64	303	6	5	-	12	31
Spain	934	145	232	26	139	137	40	4	-	3	9	199
United Kingdom	1,926	4	991	134	477	62	35	3	35	2	78	105
Yugoslavia	407	-	322	15	2	35	1	-	3	2	13	14
Other Europe	4,582	4	2,935	231	771	126	73	5	68	7	98	264
Asia	15,488	7	3,433	3,171	5,506	739	76	5	192	10	48	2,301
China	5,900	1	588	992	2,561	662	8	1	173	4	38	872
Philippines	3,121	3	1,451	311	341	30	53	3	8	1	5	915
Other Asia	6,467	3	1,394	1,868	2,604	47	15	1	11	5	5	514
North America	167,994	216	36,995	426	240	62	41	3	1,236	22	120,544	8,209
Canada	11,056	98	7,138	134	10	6	1	-	123	1	3,088	457
Mexico	151,705	71	25,943	102	34	7	6	-	1,076	4	117,184	7,278
Cuba	591	-	216	13	6	10	-	-	22	2	202	120
Dominican Republic	2,101	-	1,913	32	17	21	13	2	4	7	9	83
British West Indies and British Honduras	2,541	47	1,785	145	173	18	21	1	11	8	61	271
Other Western Hemisphere	10,953	278	8,001	890	746	91	112	9	81	57	158	530
Other nationalities	2,102	3	947	522	370	34	15	7	18	1	29	156

Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

1/ Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

TABLE 28. ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED AT UNITED STATES AIR AND SEAPORTS,
BY NATIONALITY AND FLAG OF CARRIER: 1/
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Nationality of crewmén	Total	Flag of carrier from which deserted															
		Liberian	Norwegian	British	Greek	German	Panamanian	Netherlandish	Israeli	Swedish	Danish	United States	Italian	Portuguese	Yugoslavian	Chinese	Dominican
Number deserted	4,866	1,669	595	561	547	224	221	197	164	133	111	46	45	45	42	36	28
Other	182																
Europe	3,169	1,089	422	302	536	203	125	81	26	100	79	16	46	45	42	2	61
Austria	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Denmark	66	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	9	45	2	-	-	-	-	6
Finland	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
France	11	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
Germany	233	28	14	1	1	177	2	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Greece	1,470	863	6	7	518	1	61	1	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	1	5
Ireland	12	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
Italy	130	45	11	1	3	1	23	-	-	1	1	44	-	-	-	-	1
Netherlands	69	3	7	2	-	2	-	46	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
Norway	280	4	256	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Portugal	67	5	1	1	-	3	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Spain	246	57	72	17	6	10	17	19	5	16	12	1	-	-	-	1	11
Sweden	62	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Turkey	9	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
United Kingdom	403	62	28	264	1	4	13	7	9	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	6
Yugoslavia	63	15	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-
Other Europe	11	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Asia	1,152	486	95	209	3	7	39	103	105	7	3	11	-	-	-	-	30
China 2/	1,000	451	81	192	2	2	38	99	78	1	1	2	-	-	-	35	18
India	22	1	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Israel	28	-	-	1	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Korea	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
Malaysia	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	6	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	57	21	8	8	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	6
Singapore	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	12	5	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
North America	365	53	53	45	4	6	52	9	27	11	16	16	-	-	-	28	49
Canada	70	6	14	11	2	2	4	1	-	4	3	11	-	-	-	-	12
Mexico	41	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	15
Barbados	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	11	1	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Dominican Republic	52	2	1	7	1	-	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	4
Haiti	17	3	-	4	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	51	11	4	9	-	-	9	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Trinidad and Tobago	27	11	5	2	-	3	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guatemala	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Honduras	70	13	4	12	1	1	16	3	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10
Nicaragua	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Panama	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
South America	137	24	21	4	5	5	5	4	7	10	15	2	1	-	-	-	34
Argentina	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Brazil	21	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12
Chile	31	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	-	-	-	3	-	-
Colombia	28	7	4	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	7
Ecuador	18	3	2	-	-	2	3	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Peru	6	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	15	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	9
Other South America	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	29	10	3	1	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Ethiopia	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Morocco	6	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nigeria	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Tanzania	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	6	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Oceania	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters, and those found in the United States by Service officers.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 29. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED,
AND ALIEN STOWAWAYS FOUND, BY LOCATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Each arrival of the same carrier or crewmen counted separately

Location	Vessels and airplanes inspected on arrival		Crewmen admitted		Aliens 1/ crewmen deserted	Alien stowaways found
	Vessels	Airplanes	Aliens	Citizens		
United States Total	77,554	293,257	2,086,366	1,068,035	4,866	122
Northeast Region	17,373	61,276	690,436	236,826	2,098	53
Boston, Mass.	1,219	4,857	41,641	13,013	155	1
Buffalo, N.Y.	4,898	9,484	13,263	10,346	3	-
Hartford, Conn.	209	391	6,984	669	79	-
Newark, N. J.	-	2,251	2,306	13,103	552	8
New York, N. Y.	5,196	37,540	592,793	192,233	1,247	44
Portland, Me.	5,447	2,240	32,936	4,472	62	-
St. Albans, Vt.	404	4,513	513	2,990	-	-
Southeast Region	31,330	83,847	757,445	277,135	1,723	41
Atlanta, Ga.	2,152	774	64,503	14,786	156	2
Baltimore, Md.	1,442	281	49,827	7,673	242	5
Cleveland, Ohio	1,880	5,718	51,251	7,503	16	1
Miami, Fla.	12,001	51,244	275,958	128,137	342	4
New Orleans, La.	2,277	1,890	70,624	22,942	409	3
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,506	1,398	57,637	8,494	321	5
San Juan, P. R.	8,553	20,309	141,723	63,766	122	12
Washington, D. C.	1,519	2,233	45,922	23,834	115	9
Northwest Region	17,180	47,491	189,948	118,890	289	4
Anchorage, Alaska	1,390	5,151	32,254	25,474	1	-
Chicago, Ill.	634	4,953	33,461	14,736	43	2
Detroit, Mich.	2,379	7,769	19,536	11,621	18	-
Helena, Mont.	13	3,160	701	4,517	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.	-	253	71	288	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	-	87	61	74	-	-
Portland, Oreg.	1,253	742	36,749	8,878	114	2
St. Paul, Minn.	181	12,318	2,156	5,390	7	-
Seattle, Wash.	11,330	13,058	64,959	47,912	106	-
Southwest Region	10,480	54,541	323,308	236,982	756	6
Denver, Col.	-	447	382	673	-	-
El Paso, Texas	-	2,308	26	97	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	1,589	10,753	78,595	79,832	17	1
Los Angeles, Calif.	4,932	14,371	123,253	57,902	207	1
Phoenix, Ariz.	-	6,701	1,567	154	-	-
Port Isabel, Texas	2,524	4,540	77,815	18,755	283	1
San Antonio, Texas	-	10,168	4,886	16,676	-	-
San Francisco, Calif.	1,435	5,253	36,784	62,893	249	3
Preinspection Offices	1,191	46,102	125,229	198,202	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda	35	2,939	7,731	18,146	-	-
Montreal, Canada	-	11,211	28,821	36,652	-	-
Nassau, Bahamas	-	7,488	15,125	30,007	-	-
Toronto, Canada	-	19,175	45,201	58,890	-	-
Vancouver, Canada	1	4,082	7,118	22,272	-	-
Victoria, Canada	1,155	-	20,640	24,653	-	-
Winnipeg, Canada	-	1,156	558	7,175	-	-
Frankfurt, Germany	-	51	35	407	-	-
Border Patrol Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	18

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

TABLE 30. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Activities and accomplishments	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Persons apprehended	34,218	29,881	30,209	30,686	39,885	43,993	53,279	80,701	96,021	124,908
Deportable aliens	32,996	28,966	29,384	29,897	38,861	42,879	52,422	79,610	94,778	123,519
Mexican aliens	25,270	22,687	23,109	23,358	31,910	35,146	44,161	71,233	86,851	113,304
Working in agriculture	4,403	4,402	5,182	5,574	9,143	10,689	14,428	24,385	27,830	39,301
Working in trades, crafts and industry ..	5,964	4,658	4,077	4,005	4,474	4,598	4,242	7,755	5,906	8,484
Others	14,371	13,627	13,870	13,779	18,293	19,659	25,491	39,093	53,109	65,519
Canadian aliens	6,032	4,645	4,187	4,683	5,176	5,949	5,795	6,254	5,869	7,666
All others	1,694	1,634	2,088	1,856	1,775	1,784	2,466	2,123	2,084	2,549
Smugglers of aliens	321	330	284	349	348	513	525	959	1,219	1,210
Aliens previously expelled	10,690	9,374	9,112	9,419	12,233	12,692	13,955	24,200	27,763	36,565
Aliens with previous criminal records ..	4,790	3,628	3,699	4,000	4,463	4,643	4,049	4,499	3,506	3,588
Conveyances examined	1,812,557	1,657,709	1,598,513	1,537,506	1,334,900	1,258,565	1,172,221	1,288,481	1,308,606	1,150,042
Trains	53,999	53,702	51,638	57,907	49,942	47,597	40,141	38,529	37,703	33,189
Automobiles	1,278,443	1,069,367	974,332	975,586	870,412	816,436	751,640	878,525	880,135	769,334
Buses	209,797	223,642	209,065	231,869	202,720	206,334	201,700	181,297	193,447	168,149
Boats	12,794	13,229	27,909	34,214	25,483	25,203	25,030	18,307	15,053	15,328
Other conveyances	257,524	297,749	335,569	237,930	186,143	162,995	153,710	171,823	182,228	163,992
Persons questioned	6,715,787	6,189,817	6,267,642	6,808,638	6,331,404	5,433,546	5,285,157	5,582,551	5,606,569	5,281,193
On trains	141,583	103,629	95,621	98,606	87,555	69,898	57,504	60,757	60,779	49,302
In automobiles	2,962,878	2,528,222	2,172,699	2,255,929	2,106,630	2,031,746	1,877,156	2,219,411	2,291,128	2,088,692
In buses	1,301,758	1,295,352	1,513,063	1,713,617	1,261,337	758,231	775,272	776,742	843,238	762,942
On boats	34,470	53,003	47,937	63,346	60,637	46,376	45,409	47,812	48,412	48,433
On other conveyances	497,712	586,775	524,076	581,414	501,144	457,450	455,409	472,882	488,433	488,433
Federations	1,777,366	1,722,636	1,686,246	2,147,249	2,313,721	2,059,816	2,065,375	2,007,639	1,895,461	1,858,915
Seizures:										
Automobiles and trucks	169	51	71	85	166	166	78	58	76	113
Airplanes	5	5	11	17	1	3	-	-	-	-
Other conveyances	9	4	6	16	20	7	12	7	8	4
Value of all seizures	\$683,043	\$338,055	\$265,164	\$488,369	\$246,335	\$638,839	\$594,191	\$473,407	\$1,892,965	\$846,187
Narcotics	\$144,883	\$52,083	\$26,416	\$13,408	\$11,930	\$251,692	\$393,474	\$382,185	\$1,718,937	\$688,205
Other	\$538,160	\$285,972	\$238,748	\$474,961	\$234,405	\$387,147	\$200,717	\$91,222	\$174,028	\$157,982

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEPARTURE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By air			By sea and air			By air			Page 1
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	
All countries	7,569,492	2,904,447	4,665,045	713,020	193,222	519,798	6,836,472	2,711,225	4,125,247				
Europe	3,044,373	1,209,095	1,835,268	194,706	87,197	107,509	2,849,667	1,121,808	1,727,859				
Austria	6,893	3,148	3,745	99	46	53	1,973	21,878	3,646			3,611	
Belgium	74,302	30,027	44,275	1,025	650	375	73,277	29,377	43,900				
Bulgaria	61	61	-	-	-	-	61	61	-			-	
Czechoslovakia	2,422	1,370	1,052	-	-	-	2,422	1,370	1,052				
Denmark	121,562	59,488	62,074	2,179	966	1,213	119,363	58,526	60,839				
Finland	5,852	3,561	2,291	145	135	10	5,707	3,426	2,281				
France	351,958	134,883	217,075	32,316	10,820	21,496	319,642	124,063	195,579				
Germany	485,487	165,590	319,897	19,955	8,987	11,008	465,492	156,603	308,889				
Gibraltar	100	100	-	-	-	-	100	100	-			-	
Greece	64,317	30,463	33,854	6,798	4,486	2,312	57,519	25,977	31,542				
Iceland	62,935	26,731	36,204	124	52	72	62,811	26,679	36,132				
Ireland	139,379	43,508	95,871	2,004	372	1,632	137,375	43,136	94,239				
Italy	280,841	103,466	177,375	44,051	19,765	24,286	236,790	83,701	153,089				
Luxembourg	20,463	10,532	9,931	-	-	-	20,463	10,532	9,931				
Monaco	3	-	3	3	-	-	3	-	-			-	
Netherlands	178,074	76,116	101,958	10,144	4,526	5,618	167,930	71,590	96,340				
Norway	25,155	11,950	13,205	3,271	1,304	1,967	23,155	10,646	12,509				
Poland	742	379	363	311	288	23	431	91	340				
Portugal	110,487	34,575	75,912	5,558	4,109	1,449	104,929	30,466	74,463				
Spain	145,543	61,055	84,488	6,554	3,651	2,903	138,989	57,404	81,585				
Sweden	18,768	10,740	8,028	3,355	1,012	2,343	15,416	9,728	5,688				
Switzerland	99,099	35,898	63,201	-	-	-	99,099	35,898	63,201				
Turkey	8,456	921	7,535	8	8	-	8,448	913	7,535				
United Kingdom	838,318	362,652	475,666	55,639	25,459	30,200	782,679	337,213	445,466				
U.S.S.R.	171	139	31	-	-	-	171	139	31				
Yugoslavia	2,323	1,444	879	539	410	129	1,784	1,034	750				
Asia	564,958	244,804	300,154	17,267	9,475	7,792	547,711	255,228	292,482				
Bonin Islands	201	102	99	49	46	3	152	76	76				
Burma	60	14	46	-	-	-	60	14	46				
Cyprus	154	94	60	154	94	60	-	-	-			-	
Hong Kong	31,349	14,682	16,667	2,226	1,469	757	29,123	13,213	15,910				
India	6,026	4,613	1,411	260	201	59	5,766	4,412	1,352				
Indonesia	314	237	77	-	-	-	314	237	77				
Iran	4,085	1,539	2,546	12	12	-	4,073	1,527	2,546				
Israel	53,187	16,397	36,790	2,265	1,345	920	50,922	15,052	35,870				
Japan	352,456	189,016	163,438	9,131	5,029	4,106	343,321	189,997	159,324				
Korea	4,718	2,171	2,547	17	11	6	4,701	2,160	2,541				
Kuwait	7	5	2	-	-	-	7	5	2				
Laos	14	1	13	-	-	-	14	1	13				
Lebanon	4,798	1,201	3,597	9	3	6	4,789	1,698	3,091				
Malaysia	101	28	73	55	14	41	46	14	32				
Nepal	307	22	285	-	-	-	307	22	285				
Pakistan	253	74	179	11	11	-	242	63	179				
Palestine	37	3	34	-	-	-	37	3	34				
Philippines	53,914	25,809	28,105	2,723	1,080	1,643	51,191	24,729	26,462				
Ryukyu Islands	22,527	1,820	20,707	14	14	-	22,513	1,806	20,707				
Saudi Arabia	731	153	578	-	-	-	731	153	578				
Singapore	628	185	443	2	2	626	185	441					
Sri Lanka	4,683	1,167	3,516	190	130	60	4,493	1,037	3,456				
Thailand	8,636	2,202	6,434	-	-	-	8,636	2,202	6,434				
Timor	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-			-	
Turkey	12,949	2,458	10,491	127	116	11	12,822	2,342	10,480				
Vietnam	15,492	5,040	10,452	746	327	419	14,746	4,713	10,033				
Africa	3	3	15	-	-	-	3	3	15				
Algeria	338	148	190	-	-	-	338	148	190				
Cameroon	30	14	16	30	14	16	-	-	-			-	
Cape Verde Islands	10	6	4	-	-	-	10	6	4				
Congo	304	128	176	-	-	-	304	128	176				
Congo, Republic of the	220	75	145	-	-	-	220	75	145				
Ethiopia	116	16	100	-	-	-	116	16	100				
Ghana	1,237	534	703	4	3	1	1,233	703					
Ivory Coast	468	225	243	39	26	13	439	201	238				
Kenya	1,245	292	953	52	6	46	1,193	286	907				
Liberia	2,893	1,068	1,825	151	61	90	2,742	1,007	1,735				
Libya	954	120	834	3	3	-	951	117	834				
Morocco	902	155	747	140	32	108	762	123	639				
Mozambique	8	8	20	28	8	20	-	-	-			-	
Nigeria	1,214	517	697	-	-	-	1,214	517	697				
St. Helena	1,164	17	1,147	-	-	-	1,164	17	1,147				
Senegal	1,853	645	1,208	-	-	-	1,853	645	1,208				
Sierra Leone	15	14	1	15	14	1	-	-	-			-	
South Africa	1,488	723	765	285	157	128	1,203	566	637				
Tanganyika	92	27	65	-	-	-	92	27	65				
Tanzania	116	89	27	89	2	2	114	25	89				
Tunisia	192	38	154	-	-	-	192	38	154				
Uganda	390	136	254	-	-	-	390	136	254				
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	205	104	101	3	3	-	202	101	101				

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: *
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 (Cont'd)

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	161,489	89,787	71,702	20,529	18,212	2,317	150,960	71,575	69,385
American Samoa	7,977	1,387	6,590	103	10	93	7,874	1,377	6,497
Australia	59,261	62,672	16,589	15,068	14,151	1,528	43,578	28,518	15,060
Christmas Island	25	-	25	-	-	-	25	-	25
Fiji	14,839	8,891	5,948	281	235	46	14,558	8,656	5,902
New Caledonia	294	132	162	-	-	-	294	132	162
New Zealand	17,599	12,850	4,749	3,476	3,071	405	14,123	9,778	4,345
Pacific Islands (U.S. Adm.)	35,138	12,466	22,672	738	492	246	34,400	11,974	22,426
Polynesia (French)	21,740	10,673	11,067	1	-	1	21,739	10,673	11,066
Wake and Midway Islands	4,616	716	3,900	247	247	-	4,369	469	3,900
North America	2,937,251	1,028,405	1,908,846	77,711	51,562	26,149	2,859,540	976,843	1,882,697
Canada	75,042	31,660	43,382	8,627	5,864	2,763	66,415	25,796	40,619
Greenland	2,074	188	1,886	-	-	-	2,074	188	1,886
Mexico	709,552	251,319	458,187	2,098	1,234	859	707,424	250,076	457,348
West Indies	(1,931,340)	(629,785)	(1,301,555)	(57,015)	(41,337)	(16,278)	(1,873,725)	(558,408)	(1,285,277)
Bahamas	781,481	139,042	642,439	9,073	3,022	6,051	772,408	136,020	636,388
Barbados	44,732	19,699	25,033	87	44	43	44,645	19,655	24,990
Bermuda	239,272	29,024	210,248	1,477	391	1,086	237,795	28,633	209,162
Cayman Islands	12,367	4,173	8,194	12	5	7	12,355	4,168	8,187
Cuba	45,552	42,197	3,355	21	10	11	45,531	42,187	3,344
Dominican Republic	144,389	102,955	41,434	144	71	73	144,245	102,884	41,361
Guadeloupe	14,922	8,366	6,556	86	48	38	14,836	8,298	6,538
Haiti	29,528	18,916	10,612	49	11	38	29,479	18,905	10,574
Jamaica	325,744	115,420	210,324	3,575	3,016	559	322,169	112,404	209,765
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	66,827	30,166	36,661	174	50	124	66,653	30,116	36,537
British Virgin Islands	62,337	46,852	15,485	40,839	33,335	7,504	21,498	13,517	7,981
Montserrat	14	-	14	-	-	-	14	-	14
St. Christopher	11,243	8,771	2,472	290	262	28	10,953	8,509	2,444
Martinique	7,086	3,840	3,246	20	13	7	7,066	3,827	3,239
Netherlands Antilles	90,763	26,835	63,928	1,356	815	541	89,407	26,020	63,387
Trinidad and Tobago	49,156	30,481	18,675	400	237	163	48,756	30,244	18,512
Turks and Caicos Islands	1,283	112	1,171	-	-	-	1,283	112	1,171
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	820	421	399	10	5	5	810	416	394
Grenada	353	119	234	2	2	-	351	117	234
St. Lucia	3,333	2,377	956	-	-	-	3,333	2,377	956
St. Vincent	138	39	99	-	-	-	138	39	99
Central America	(219,273)	(115,437)	(103,836)	(9,371)	(3,122)	(6,249)	(209,902)	(112,315)	(97,587)
British Honduras	8,759	4,559	4,200	-	-	-	8,759	4,559	4,200
Canal Zone and Panama	86,297	31,684	54,613	8,135	5,612	2,523	78,162	29,161	49,001
Costa Rica	14,213	8,517	5,696	293	64	229	13,920	8,453	5,467
El Salvador	26,036	16,002	10,034	66	30	36	25,970	15,972	9,998
Guatemala	57,056	37,110	19,946	132	59	73	56,924	37,051	19,873
Honduras	17,055	11,038	6,017	681	408	273	16,374	10,630	5,744
Nicaragua	9,857	6,527	3,330	64	38	26	9,793	6,489	3,304
South America	428,647	283,376	145,271	4,799	2,319	2,480	423,848	281,057	144,791
Argentina	42,939	30,217	12,722	685	350	335	42,254	29,867	12,387
Bolivia	3,714	2,362	1,352	-	-	-	3,714	2,362	1,352
Brazil	70,300	40,301	29,999	1,118	643	475	69,182	39,658	29,524
Chile	19,837	14,164	5,673	142	82	60	19,695	14,082	5,613
Colombia	85,094	59,676	25,418	418	165	253	84,676	59,511	25,165
Ecuador	33,929	26,135	7,794	493	72	421	33,436	26,063	7,373
Guiana (French)	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Guyana	2,121	1,567	554	5	5	-	2,116	1,562	554
Paraguay	2,079	1,431	648	-	-	-	2,079	1,431	648
Peru	54,631	33,914	20,717	546	115	431	54,085	33,799	20,286
Sri Lanka	931	308	623	8	2	6	923	306	617
Uruguay	2,795	1,660	1,135	20	11	9	2,775	1,649	1,126
Venezuela	110,276	71,641	38,635	1,364	874	490	108,912	70,767	38,145
Cruise	397,282	24,030	373,252	397,282	24,030	373,252	-	-	-
Bahamas	174,574	8,255	166,319	174,574	8,255	166,319	-	-	-
Bermuda	37,196	1,353	35,843	37,196	1,353	35,843	-	-	-
Caribbean	145,473	12,804	132,669	145,473	12,804	132,669	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	9,647	236	9,411	9,647	236	9,411	-	-	-
Far East	4,408	262	4,146	4,408	262	4,146	-	-	-
Southern South America	2,991	130	2,861	2,991	130	2,861	-	-	-
World cruise	3,521	147	3,374	3,521	147	3,374	-	-	-
Other countries	19,472	843	18,629	19,472	843	18,629	-	-	-
Flag of carrier:									
United States	3,883,377	1,158,447	2,724,930	104,170	14,343	89,827	3,779,207	1,144,104	2,635,103
Foreign	3,666,115	1,746,000	1,920,115	608,850	178,879	429,971	3,057,265	1,567,121	1,490,144

* Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel) crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between United States and its possessions.

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEPARTATION: *
(YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968)

Country of debarcation	R y a i r				R y a i r				R y a i r			
	Total	By sea	By air	Citizens	Total	By sea	By air	Citizens	Total	By sea	By air	Citizens
All countries	7,041,131	2,473,742	4,567,389	641,056	170,258	520,798	6,170,075	2,303,466	4,066,591			
Europe	2,880,294	1,060,313	1,819,981	191,448	84,687	106,761	2,688,846	975,626	1,713,220			
Austria	7,240	2,724	4,516	-	-	-	7,240	2,724	4,516			
Belgium	66,492	25,231	41,261	1,262	532	730	67,230	26,699	42,531			
Czechoslovakia	2,110	801	1,309	-	-	-	2,110	801	1,309			
Denmark	117,573	59,585	58,008	2,239	944	1,295	115,334	58,621	56,713			
Finland	5,155	2,416	2,739	114	95	19	5,041	2,421	2,620			
France	295,325	126,612	168,713	16,342	14,418	19,924	269,983	112,194	146,789			
Germany	490,383	148,525	341,858	19,425	9,118	10,307	470,958	139,407	331,551			
Gibraltar	305	166	739	905	166	739	-	-	-			
Greece	58,335	19,002	39,333	5,234	2,841	2,393	53,101	16,161	36,940			
Iceland	86,910	37,081	49,829	47	33	14	86,863	37,048	49,815			
Ireland	132,092	40,065	91,957	2,871	607	2,264	129,131	39,438	89,693			
Italy	256,922	78,967	175,875	35,203	14,464	20,739	219,719	64,483	155,236			
Malta	565	208	357	-	-	-	565	208	357			
Netherlands	175,677	73,605	101,872	11,791	5,489	6,302	163,686	68,116	95,570			
Norway	31,256	11,620	19,636	4,178	1,836	2,362	27,078	9,784	17,294			
Poland	319	239	80	248	222	26	71	17	54			
Portugal	88,510	21,011	67,499	4,673	2,465	2,008	84,037	18,546	65,491			
Spain	116,816	37,960	78,856	7,745	4,486	3,159	108,871	33,374	75,497			
Sweden	18,608	9,956	8,652	2,694	1,467	1,247	15,914	8,507	7,407			
Switzerland	95,483	36,273	61,210	-	-	-	95,483	36,273	61,210			
Turkey	8,022	718	7,306	15	10	5	8,007	708	7,299			
United Kingdom	824,393	324,276	494,117	58,244	25,171	33,073	766,149	303,105	463,044			
U.S.S.R.	165	165	-	-	-	-	165	165	-			
Yugoslavia	1,528	669	859	418	243	175	1,110	426	684			
Asia	533,122	208,023	325,099	13,465	5,835	7,610	519,677	202,188	317,489			
Bonin Islands	16	9	-	-	-	-	16	9	7			
Burma	24	1	23	-	-	-	24	1	23			
Cyprus	113	42	71	113	42	71	-	-	-			
Hong Kong	146,239	4,289	9,950	1,902	536	1,366	12,337	3,753	8,584			
India	3,371	1,016	2,355	149	81	68	3,222	935	2,287			
Indonesia	15	57	-	-	-	-	15	57	-			
Iran	3,913	1,108	2,805	-	-	-	3,913	1,108	2,805			
Israel	73,550	16,610	56,940	2,378	1,027	1,351	71,172	15,583	55,589			
Japan	342,869	163,922	178,947	5,966	2,854	3,112	336,903	161,068	175,835			
Jordan	40	10	30	-	-	-	40	10	30			
Korea	2,299	662	1,637	56	7	49	2,243	635	1,608			
Kuwait	7	2	5	-	-	-	7	2	5			
Lebanon	4,664	1,271	3,393	39	35	4	4,625	1,236	3,389			
Malaysia	215	47	168	28	7	21	187	40	147			
Pakistan	792	361	431	9	5	3	783	355	428			
Philippines	50,922	15,467	35,455	2,127	1,016	1,311	48,595	14,451	34,144			
Ryukyu Islands	9,704	541	9,163	22	-	22	9,682	541	9,141			
Saudi Arabia	825	82	743	60	23	37	765	59	706			
Singapore	167	52	115	141	43	98	26	9	17			
Taiwan	2,800	247	2,553	119	40	79	2,681	207	2,474			
Thailand	7,513	995	6,518	25	14	11	7,488	981	6,507			
Turkey	5,181	305	4,876	16	15	1	5,165	290	4,875			
Vietnam	9,533	896	8,637	95	89	6	9,438	807	9,031			
Africa	21,385	3,956	17,429	1,693	477	1,216	19,692	3,479	16,213			
Cameroon	205	73	132	-	-	-	205	73	132			
Cape Verde Islands	102	21	81	102	21	81	-	-	-			
Congo	286	79	207	2	-	2	284	79	205			
Congo, Republic of the	226	57	169	-	-	-	226	57	169			
Dahomey	181	42	139	-	-	-	181	42	139			
Ethiopia	17	7	10	-	-	-	17	7	10			
Ghana	1,169	268	921	14	-	14	1,155	248	907			
Ivory Coast	388	126	262	20	-	20	368	126	242			
Kenya	1,250	215	1,035	93	8	85	1,157	207	950			
Liberia	1,422	769	2,653	125	63	62	1,397	706	2,591			
Libya	3,411	187	3,224	117	39	78	3,294	148	3,146			
Morocco	3,014	349	2,665	626	170	456	2,388	179	2,209			
Mozambique	37	4	33	37	4	33	-	-	-			
Nigeria	1,438	384	1,054	42	11	31	1,396	373	1,023			
St. Helena	5	819	5	819	5	819	-	-	-			
Senegal	2,681	609	2,072	22	3	19	2,659	606	2,053			
Sierra Leone	17	1	16	17	1	16	-	-	-			
South Africa	1,597	514	1,083	468	154	316	1,129	360	769			
Tanganyika	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	36	14			
Tanzania	166	40	126	-	-	-	166	40	126			
Tunisia	247	37	210	-	-	-	247	37	210			
Uganda	418	107	311	-	-	-	418	107	311			
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	168	36	132	-	-	-	168	36	132			

TABLE 32. PASSAGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY AND FOR, AND TO, FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF DEPARTURE
(YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969)

Country of destination	By air			By sea			By land		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
By air	1,081,940	586,234	495,706	1,040,057	543,381	496,676	152,533	72,084	77,449
American Samoa	2,709	1,474	1,235	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	50,587	25,070	25,516	10,100	5,000	5,100	1,074	515	559
Christmas Island	44	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	80,446	41,045	39,401	201	100	101	10,885	5,881	5,004
New Caledonia	1,403	717	686	—	—	—	142	74	68
New Zealand	17,027	8,304	8,723	3,865	1,933	1,932	13,042	6,610	6,432
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	35,114	17,970	17,144	602	301	301	15,012	7,506	7,506
Polynesia (French)	24,176	10,951	13,225	809	405	404	23,767	9,945	13,822
Wake and Midway Islands	7,904	3,641	4,263	—	—	—	7,904	3,641	4,263
North America	2,471,771	1,244,626	1,227,145	57,206	27,406	29,800	2,498,067	1,244,626	1,253,441
Canada	84,455	42,885	41,570	1,138	1,076	62	91,675	46,857	44,818
Greenland	1,501	—	—	—	—	—	1,501	—	—
Mexico	2,385,795	1,201,740	1,184,055	5,270	2,425	2,845	2,378,024	1,201,740	1,176,285
West Indies	11,871,504	6,174,267	5,697,237	1,062,813	532,300	530,513	11,826,911	6,174,267	5,652,644
Bahamas	703,462	352,228	351,234	6,431	3,155	3,276	693,660	345,073	348,587
Barbados	35,485	17,226	18,259	498	248	250	35,227	17,138	18,089
Bermuda	217,508	109,267	108,241	1,156	571	585	216,341	108,696	107,645
Cayman Islands	11,279	5,613	5,666	—	—	—	11,279	5,613	5,666
Cuba	2,311	1,071	1,240	227	111	116	1,874	859	1,015
Dominican Republic	132,543	66,687	65,856	708	327	381	131,755	66,160	65,595
Grenada	11,407	5,248	6,159	96	49	47	11,311	5,199	6,112
Haiti	12,782	6,069	6,713	67	33	34	12,715	6,036	6,679
Jamaica	683,511	342,276	341,235	884	450	434	682,627	341,826	340,803
Lower Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigua	26,899	13,449	13,450	—	—	—	26,899	13,449	13,450
British Virgin Islands	55,281	27,640	27,641	—	—	—	55,281	27,640	27,641
Montserrat	69	34	35	—	—	—	69	34	35
St. Christopher	11,008	5,504	5,504	72	35	37	10,936	5,469	5,467
Netherlands Antilles	6,911	3,456	3,455	80	40	40	6,831	3,411	3,420
Trinidad and Tobago	39,960	20,012	19,948	1,015	508	507	38,945	20,012	19,937
Turks and Caicos Islands	617	308	309	—	—	—	617	308	309
Windward Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominica	961	480	481	—	—	—	961	480	481
Grenada	276	138	138	—	—	—	276	138	138
St. Lucia	3,426	1,713	1,713	11	—	—	3,415	1,702	1,713
St. Vincent	161	80	81	—	—	—	161	80	81
Central America	104,563	52,281	52,282	15,573	7,786	7,787	104,563	52,281	52,282
British Honduras	1,000	500	500	—	—	—	1,000	500	500
Canal Zone and Panama	1,000	500	500	—	—	—	1,000	500	500
Costa Rica	12,917	6,458	6,459	53	27	26	12,864	6,431	6,433
El Salvador	23,895	11,947	11,948	13	6	7	23,882	11,941	11,941
Guatemala	40,779	20,389	20,390	32	16	16	40,747	20,373	20,374
Honduras	16,159	8,079	8,080	58	29	29	16,130	8,060	8,070
Nicaragua	10,169	5,084	5,085	3	1	2	10,166	5,083	5,083
South America	695,153	347,574	347,579	6,895	3,447	3,448	695,153	347,574	347,579
Argentina	40,550	20,275	20,275	510	255	255	40,040	20,020	20,020
Bolivia	3,167	1,583	1,584	—	—	—	3,167	1,583	1,584
Brazil	66,412	33,206	33,206	1,001	500	501	65,411	32,706	32,705
Chile	18,640	9,320	9,320	13	6	7	18,627	9,314	9,313
Colombia	17,640	8,820	8,820	61	30	31	17,579	8,790	8,789
Ecuador	10,643	5,321	5,322	74	37	37	10,569	5,284	5,285
Guiana (French)	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Guiana	2,747	1,373	1,374	21	10	11	2,726	1,363	1,364
Paraguay	1,008	504	504	—	—	—	1,008	504	504
Peru	54,814	27,407	27,407	655	327	328	54,159	27,080	27,081
Surinam (Neth. Guiana)	1,398	699	699	74	37	37	1,324	662	662
Uruguay	3,270	1,635	1,635	28	14	14	3,242	1,621	1,621
Venezuela	101,050	50,525	50,525	1,005	502	503	99,045	49,523	49,522
Cruise	401,446	200,723	200,723	401,446	200,723	200,723	—	—	—
Bahamas	101,113	50,556	50,557	1,011	505	506	100,102	50,051	50,051
Bermuda	38,300	19,150	19,150	1,378	689	689	36,922	18,461	18,461
Caribbean	155,611	77,805	77,806	1,556	778	778	154,055	77,027	77,028
Europe and Mediterranean	8,760	4,380	4,380	700	350	350	8,060	4,030	4,030
Far East	3,934	1,967	1,967	333	166	167	3,601	1,800	1,801
Southern South America	3,336	1,668	1,668	175	87	88	3,161	1,580	1,581
World Cruise	2,493	1,246	1,247	2,493	1,246	1,247	—	—	—
Other countries	20,192	10,096	10,096	20,192	10,096	10,096	—	—	—
Flag of carrier:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	1,586,884	793,442	793,442	92,597	46,298	46,299	1,494,287	747,144	747,143
Foreign	3,974,467	1,987,235	1,987,232	507,460	253,733	253,727	3,467,002	1,723,840	1,743,162

* Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crown, military personnel, and travellers between United States and its possessions.

TABLE 33. PASSENGER TRAVEL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES,
BY SEA AND AIR, BY PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE *
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Port	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
ARRIVED	7,559,492	2,906,447	4,645,045	713,020	193,222	519,798	6,836,472	2,711,225	4,125,247
Alaska, Anchorage	128,814	105,851	22,963	-	-	-	128,814	105,851	22,963
Ariz., Tucson	14,175	4,976	9,199	-	-	-	14,175	4,976	9,199
Calif., Los Angeles	334,375	144,179	190,196	20,851	7,201	13,650	327,517	136,971	186,546
San Diego	7,806	3,951	3,915	259	39	220	7,607	3,912	3,695
San Francisco	131,515	43,844	87,671	3,949	2,099	1,850	127,566	41,745	85,821
Conn., Hartford	2,169	1,041	1,128	73	27	46	2,096	1,014	1,082
Dulles International Airport	71,341	22,395	48,946	-	-	-	71,341	22,395	48,946
Washington	4,348	1,044	3,304	-	-	-	4,348	1,044	3,304
Fla., Miami	1,228,833	440,130	788,703	129,011	8,231	120,780	1,099,822	431,899	667,923
Port Everglades	134,204	29,481	104,723	57,292	22,080	35,212	76,912	7,401	69,511
Tampa	4,155	1,799	2,356	207	66	141	3,948	1,592	2,356
West Palm Beach	66,955	13,687	53,068	2,419	226	2,193	64,536	13,646	50,875
Ge., Atlanta	4,754	53	4,701	-	-	-	4,754	53	4,701
Guam, Agaña	55,268	29,565	25,703	6,321	5,835	486	48,497	23,730	25,217
Hawaii, Honolulu	351,528	177,375	174,153	25,913	16,286	9,627	325,613	161,069	164,526
Ill., Chicago	279,626	82,361	197,265	187	67	120	279,439	82,281	197,005
La., New Orleans	106,802	34,633	72,169	6,606	907	5,699	100,196	33,726	66,470
Md., Baltimore	28,814	2,779	26,035	3,335	539	2,796	25,479	2,240	23,239
Mass., Boston	165,860	51,140	114,800	1,290	864	426	164,670	50,296	114,374
Mich., Detroit	45,876	12,051	33,825	235	168	67	45,646	11,883	33,758
N. J., McGuire A.F.B.	91,291	7,414	83,877	-	-	-	91,291	7,414	83,877
Newark	36,626	2,352	34,274	-	-	-	36,626	2,352	34,274
N. Y., New York	3,309,447	1,269,357	2,040,090	350,666	81,979	268,687	2,958,781	1,187,378	1,771,403
Niagara Falls	12,570	5,895	6,675	-	-	-	12,570	5,895	6,675
Ohio, Cleveland	6,158	485	5,673	305	195	110	5,853	290	5,563
Pa., Philadelphia	47,790	10,435	37,355	1,107	413	694	46,683	10,022	36,661
P. R., San Juan	324,023	189,597	134,426	25,702	5,048	20,654	298,321	184,549	113,772
S. C., Charleston	12,312	1,080	11,232	31	9	22	11,231	1,071	10,160
Tenn., Memphis	2,667	696	1,971	-	-	-	2,667	696	1,971
Tex., Brownsville	5,349	2,093	3,256	54	46	8	5,295	2,047	3,248
Dallas	39,178	4,218	34,960	-	-	-	39,178	4,218	34,960
Hidalgo	5,360	2,374	2,986	-	-	-	5,360	2,374	2,986
Houston	63,419	27,163	36,056	1,030	581	449	62,168	26,082	36,086
San Antonio	143,000	45,287	97,713	-	-	-	143,000	45,287	97,713
Va., Norfolk	5,109	959	4,150	1,191	536	655	3,918	423	3,495
V. I., Charlotte Amalie	98,527	52,295	46,232	66,737	35,416	31,321	31,790	16,879	14,911
Christiansted	2,340	2,315	248	-	-	-	2,340	2,315	248
Frederiksted	42,169	26,290	15,879	1,193	759	434	40,976	25,531	15,445
Wash., Seattle	93,533	42,512	51,021	1,037	362	675	92,496	42,150	50,346
Tacoma	5,464	1,487	3,977	100	83	17	5,384	1,404	3,980
Other ports	25,362	7,440	17,922	5,765	2,832	2,933	19,397	6,608	16,989
DEPARTED	7,061,131	2,473,742	4,587,389	691,056	170,258	520,798	6,370,075	2,303,484	4,066,591
Alaska, Anchorage	156,912	109,228	47,684	-	-	-	156,912	109,228	47,684
Ariz., Tucson	14,463	5,662	8,801	-	-	-	14,463	5,662	8,801
Calif., Los Angeles	323,430	125,514	197,916	19,671	5,173	14,498	303,759	120,341	183,418
San Diego	21,338	8,417	12,921	-	-	-	21,338	8,417	12,921
San Francisco	52,829	11,269	41,560	3,776	1,120	2,656	49,053	10,149	38,904
Norfolk	1,016	32	984	2	2	-	1,014	30	984
D. C., Dulles International Airport	62,326	17,033	45,293	-	-	-	62,326	17,033	45,293
Washington	946	669	277	-	-	-	946	669	277
Fla., Miami	1,136,954	378,612	758,342	127,770	7,304	120,466	1,009,194	371,308	637,886
Port Everglades	89,998	15,052	73,946	30,359	8,696	21,663	58,039	6,356	51,683
Tampa	5,338	1,733	3,605	-	-	-	5,338	1,733	3,605
West Palm Beach	53,631	4,364	49,267	3,032	151	2,881	50,599	4,213	46,386
Ge., Atlanta	357	-	357	-	-	-	357	-	357
Guam, Agaña	75,190	28,171	47,019	4,097	3,897	200	71,093	26,274	46,819
Hawaii, Honolulu	343,931	176,045	167,888	21,950	14,028	7,922	321,983	162,017	159,966
Ill., Chicago	245,541	61,914	183,627	-	-	-	245,541	61,914	183,627
La., New Orleans	97,404	29,169	68,235	6,093	908	5,185	91,311	28,261	63,050
Md., Baltimore	31,356	3,156	28,200	1,724	125	1,606	29,650	2,021	27,629
Mass., Boston	193,596	49,550	144,046	11,004	5,164	5,840	182,592	44,386	138,206
Mich., Detroit	17,164	3,741	13,423	36	32	4	17,128	3,709	13,419
N. J., McGuire A.F.B.	124,223	3,547	120,676	-	-	-	124,223	3,547	120,676
Newark	36,626	1,118	35,508	-	-	-	36,626	1,118	35,508
N. Y., New York	3,144,058	1,105,250	2,038,808	334,720	78,913	255,807	2,806,338	1,026,337	1,780,001
Niagara Falls	10,973	5,050	5,923	-	-	-	10,973	5,050	5,923
Ohio, Cleveland	2,467	406	2,061	4	3	1	2,463	403	2,060
Pa., Philadelphia	47,790	5,239	42,551	735	148	586	46,995	5,181	41,814
P. R., San Juan	253,497	136,111	117,386	19,455	7,621	11,832	236,667	128,488	108,179
S. C., Charleston	10,973	80	10,893	-	-	-	10,973	80	10,893
Tenn., Memphis	2,303	2	2,301	-	-	-	2,303	2	2,301
Tex., Brownsville	5,012	2,027	2,985	4	4	-	5,008	2,023	2,985
Dallas	41,166	5,098	36,068	-	-	-	41,166	5,098	36,068
Hidalgo	5,717	2,313	3,404	-	-	-	5,717	2,313	3,404
Houston	63,673	26,415	37,258	51	36	15	63,622	26,379	37,243
San Antonio	129,373	44,603	84,770	-	-	-	129,373	44,603	84,770
Va., Norfolk	7,255	969	6,286	2,605	825	1,780	5,650	644	4,946
V. I., Charlotte Amalie	125,963	50,137	75,826	99,836	34,421	65,415	26,127	15,716	10,411
Christiansted	2,462	2,206	236	-	-	-	2,462	2,206	236
Frederiksted	38,118	22,627	15,351	1,176	26	1,150	36,962	22,741	14,201
Wash., Seattle	90,845	27,423	63,422	81	472	89,911	27,098	27,098	27,098
Tacoma	2,466	761	1,705	18	49	69	2,366	212	2,154
Other ports	14,449	2,489	10,960	2,016	1,268	748	12,433	2,221	10,212

* Includes travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travellers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE 14 ALIENS WHO ENTERED THE ALIEN ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM,
BY SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCE AND NATIONALITY 1/

Nationality	Grand Total	Total permanent residents	California	New York	Texas	Illinois	New Jersey	Florida	Massachusetts	Michigan	Pennsylvania	Connecticut	Ohio	All other permanent residents	Other than permanent residents
TOTAL ALIENS...	1,278,306	1,205,173	858,676	229,062	240,946	225,021	175,161	159,191	136,632	132,682	91,387	86,830	83,199	205,851	57,112
Europe...	1,147,815	1,123,401	714,117	331,309	19,271	139,476	112,806	27,699	85,881	70,058	71,529	59,241	51,343	253,481	56,256
Albania...	2,274	2,132	52	1,072	1,154	11	472	175	188	10	10	10	10	1,506	1,242
Austria...	2,815	2,718	697	250	1,000	1,185	560	1,269	2,618	805	1,506	428	1,637	1,001	1,001
Belgium...	20,212	9,211	1,853	1,662	199	1,096	592	270	288	717	320	905	252	1,637	1,001
Bulgaria...	1,649	1,445	305	683	7	208	110	12	41	119	8	20	47	175	204
Czechoslovakia...	16,623	11,676	602	2,537	200	868	1,032	108	167	612	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508	1,508
Denmark...	13,122	12,063	1,180	1,590	166	717	511	477	258	410	237	260	191	437	1,004
Estonia...	2,834	2,576	299	601	23	287	516	50	28	91	5	116	10	401	58
Finland...	9,660	8,660	1,483	1,912	39	111	808	892	1,362	839	145	188	303	2,666	2,666
France...	8,647	8,706	1,647	97	2,849	1,188	2,131	1,362	1,077	37	1,108	97	97	97	97
Germany...	29,136	22,830	10,995	10,512	6,947	2,020	15,465	5,086	4,602	10,757	10,062	4,744	7,951	11,555	10,006
Greece...	57,223	52,795	1,619	1,011	430	6,018	3,574	337	5,026	2,892	2,106	1,243	433	8,579	5,514
Hungary...	26,213	26,726	6,512	5,496	19	1,782	1,600	687	312	1,572	1,706	1,108	381	3,211	1,998
Ireland...	59,069	53,679	5,741	20,057	464	6,852	1,642	600	5,468	1,249	2,176	1,908	807	12,083	1,290
Italy...	216,499	226,595	15,010	67,058	715	16,246	25,715	1,156	14,922	2,222	17,449	15,703	7,617	47,065	8,064
Latvia...	11,708	11,611	742	1,629	33	1,250	606	76	575	1,649	583	676	752	1,262	127
Lithuania...	17,612	17,498	526	1,494	99	5,337	743	151	1,856	1,454	1,076	1,964	1,006	1,940	374
Luxembourg...	666	618	86	117	26	86	21	25	11	34	23	10	12	606	48
Netherlands...	51,524	48,780	20,166	5,273	789	2,680	2,949	846	1,273	1,214	974	664	612	9,519	2,743
Norway...	29,498	18,768	1,016	5,871	172	1,278	1,136	58	508	244	232	152	5,808	1,565	1,565
Poland...	128,716	125,209	1,017	26,017	606	27,850	11,671	1,785	12,064	713	11,104	5,459	1,001	3,505	1,505
Portugal...	60,189	58,793	11,318	1,064	63	81	5,322	11	22,579	11	401	4,519	81	8,210	1,537
Romania...	9,899	8,973	985	1,265	15	1,867	517	87	150	660	492	97	711	811	728
Spain...	43,916	40,769	1,509	6,667	482	955	2,081	851	205	118	267	194	276	2,989	4,165
Sweden...	22,122	20,736	5,054	1,289	199	2,918	835	555	860	526	366	717	288	5,161	1,886
Switzerland...	15,100	13,650	1,801	2,738	255	99	948	231	601	330	365	892	226	3,127	1,650
Turkey...	12,718	10,106	1,796	1,179	115	620	810	124	627	607	323	175	87	2,766	2,766
United Kingdom...	401,780	296,097	81,602	62,576	8,108	12,995	18,163	1,417	12,711	11,213	8,559	6,875	9,801	23,713	7,101
U. S. R...	46,087	45,437	1,240	12,817	110	5,835	4,002	422	5,807	2,401	4,002	1,297	1,008	5,663	555
Yugoslavia...	9,182	16,194	1,411	6,098	111	8,119	1,954	193	175	1,409	2,055	510	4,958	5,734	1,168
Other Europe...	7,198	6,719	55	1,855	54	1,618	322	88	46	1,991	746	132	866	5,700	450
Asia...	294,267	272,323	89,436	41,511	9,427	11,780	2,732	2,408	6,191	1,893	4,516	2,072	6,252	85,120	121,945
China...	80,815	72,712	27,495	17,585	1,706	2,280	1,294	185	2,600	1,101	1,527	363	4,574	11,192	19,466
India...	29,806	18,768	2,186	1,901	919	1,374	983	469	940	940	791	195	821	1,861	1,861
Indonesia...	1,882	1,099	1,171	1,171	20	11	39	17	32	17	65	4	24	257	813
Iran...	16,106	7,551	2,432	1,281	91	800	156	32	156	185	187	43	116	1,453	6,735
Iraq...	22,772	2,717	1,172	1,172	44	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172	1,172
Israel...	22,955	10,892	2,211	10,159	111	465	786	172	881	360	495	227	462	876	5,703
Japan...	77,681	58,375	21,493	2,606	558	1,812	646	600	521	618	630	241	718	25,474	19,308
Jordan...	7,749	6,568	1,136	771	171	1,057	348	181	112	743	133	50	107	1,137	1,001
Korea...	12,772	10,400	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306
Lebanon...	6,866	5,118	838	1,008	175	237	116	555	506	339	192	132	413	1,767	1,468
Pakistan...	3,550	1,156	881	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156
Panama...	1,508	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801	801
Philippines...	80,523	81,852	22,103	2,078	565	1,849	807	517	156	687	477	601	638	41,064	26,671
Other Asia...	21,749	10,268	2,303	2,223	250	537	592	164	353	507	400	153	177	2,460	11,461
North America...	1,285,138	1,240,539	508,007	190,120	193,688	164,060	171,460	100,427	39,096	51,180	10,045	20,155	14,276	277,520	225,134
Canada...	411,685	384,539	93,441	40,589	4,435	16,102	8,881	18,223	13,673	42,726	5,826	15,557	8,511	98,493	27,166
Mexico...	702,146	686,511	264,240	2,917	194,810	10,800	507	1,712	253	2,794	561	176	1,719	22,504	17,615
Barbados...	4,606	3,622	52	2,778	51	5	102	131	169	17	25	93	45	211	982
Cuba...	308,601	207,361	12,107	39,000	2,481	7,095	22,973	6,062	2,259	1,400	2,149	1,710	1,165	10,076	131,090
Dom. Republic...	56,585	53,525	471	39,579	77	403	1,832	811	327	77	83	143	81	4,661	1,000
Haiti...	16,466	15,672	119	11,971	16	860	363	457	371	62	150	85	33	985	794
Jamaica...	42,675	29,128	873	19,105	82	868	1,108	1,137	625	511	741	1,781	511	1,639	11,528
Trin. & Tobago...	10,588	7,208	122	4,666	66	81	116	123	146	83	109	52	135	1,299	1,299
Costa Rica...	11,121	12,024	5,157	3,054	194	181	610	445	116	76	79	526	41	1,195	1,297
El Salvador...	11,624	12,379	5,955	864	106	17	185	151	40	28	43	36	21	831	1,295
Guatemala...	11,302	9,701	4,572	864	264	645	156	407	196	68	45	60	105	2,233	1,601
Honduras...	14,056	12,778	2,208	9,068	350	415	463	417	368	52	62	35	43	3,775	1,278
Nicaragua...	13,111	12,383	9,062	1,135	162	145	144	350	28	22	32	25	4	1,298	928
Panama...	16,790	15,289	2,499	8,342	372	355	290	524	255	158	189	107	146	2,255	1,501
South America...	176,755	155,539	95,748	53,976	2,625	9,277	12,194	8,542	2,481	1,862	2,951	3,564	1,515	19,457	22,216
Argentina...	12,619	30,091	9,188	8,761	526	1,938	2,368	551	602	519	922	663	374	3,359	2,558
Brazil...	17,641	16,562	2,586	5,416	243	813	1,102	499	788	887	589	886	231	2,364	2,419
Chile...	10,364	8,674	2,128	2,045	220	381	475	567	108	112	156	104	1,998	1,998	1,998
Colombia...	49,250	44,818	7,214	19,166	777	2,667	1,436	1,018	770	354	580	897	282	4,677	6,412
Ecuador...	26,799	24,751	5,655	11,733	155	1,764	1,852	587	204	108	172	331	465	2,933	1,998
Peru...	17,055	16,930	5,105	9,306	222	936	802	816	802	816	802	802	802	1,999	2,005
Venezuela...	10,595	7,036	1,009	1,949	198	337	482	906	176	144	208	188	161	1,174	1,564
Other S. America...	12,672	9,949	2,273	3,286	284	583	616	196	158	125	200	125	112	1,991	4,723
Africa...	20,099	11,620	2,213	1,175	234	689	500	213	507	353	356	220	93	2,525	8,674
Morocco...	1,411	1,206	277	344	19	52	41	39	17	22	18	18	135	224	205
South Africa...	3,747	2,677	590	465	87	125	139	101	158	66	72	62	725	1,070	1,070
Tanzania...	5,511	4,610	98	1,017	5	11	2	8	12	2	8	8	11	111	111
U. A. R. Egypt...	5,520	3,752	786	1,017	75	202	211	46	238	167	100	47	86	771	1,748
Other Africa...	8,895	3,375	562	1,089	42	305	98	14	81	47	150	75	48	759	5,520
Oceania...	22,066	16,652	5,292	1,191	410	893	709	419	399	421	468	285	460	5,211	5,211
Australia...	14,970	11,544	1,706	1,666	328	686	619	303	306	356	369	233	326	2,864	1,426
New Zealand...	3,645	2,858	1,068	216	71	117	90	103	90	74	90	52	28	878</	

TABLE 35. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM,
BY SELECTED NATIONALITIES AND STATES OF RESIDENCE.
DURING 1968

State of residence	Grand Total	Total permanent residents	Mexico	Canada	United Kingdom	Germany	Italy	Cuba	Poland	China	Philippines	Portugal	Japan	Ireland	Dominican Republic	Greece	Netherlands	All other permanent residents	Other permanent residents
Total	3,876,304	3,095,137	684,533	384,539	284,997	228,885	226,585	207,561	125,209	72,712	61,452	58,793	58,375	53,679	53,525	52,705	48,780	800,492	471,127
Alabama	6,383	5,398	85	526	939	1,474	91	249	27	106	64	18	183	109	1	114	48	1,363	985
Alaska	2,634	1,099	430	281	1,430	1,515	7	7	92	149	10	28	255	100	15	84	267	2,882	3,205
Arizona	48,742	22,939	33,803	1,882	514	67	1,812	66	35	488	25	3	1,008	29	2	24	28	552	426
California	931,145	898,674	364,439	93,741	61,902	36,095	15,010	12,707	3,107	27,455	20,103	13,418	3	23,491	5,791	471	20,166	154,909	64,471
Colorado	21,176	18,562	3,152	2,264	3,506	603	359	289	209	118	8	565	157	7	269	361	40,460	4,580	3,194
Connecticut	93,085	86,880	176	15,557	8,559	4,744	15,703	10,106	163	143	4,419	27	1,188	125	1	115	150	1,242	6,255
Delaware	19,931	18,387	387	621	1,908	784	600	577	188	648	303	55	127	183	218	445	114	7,340	5,394
District of Columbia	241,041	194,810	1,172	18,223	11,337	5,098	1,354	83,402	313	385	517	131	236	640	811	637	846	23,714	9,271
Florida	15,516	12,636	174	1,305	2,092	3,241	71	1,176	61	182	98	28	336	172	16	198	134	27,166	22,880
Georgia	47,882	43,767	77	1,283	1,095	686	53	19	8	2,109	21,020	145	14,165	25	1	30	80	1,074	4,469
Hawaii	282,254	225,023	38,866	14,102	12,955	24,020	16,246	7,099	27,480	1,439	81	1,612	8,852	403		8,016	2,669	60,031	27,324
Idaho	24,773	24,773	3,672	3,003	2,909	559	533	1,247	363	125	113	27	353	226	39	824	593	6,890	3,951
Illinois	11,910	8,888	729	1,442	1,026	1,116	2	386	165	113	2	100	101	2	167	339	3,286	3,022	3,022
Indiana	11,703	8,962	912	937	918	1,546	91	355	87	175	44	1	152	42	1	152	71	1,216	1,216
Iowa	20,965	16,397	820	861	1,700	1,333	880	1,669	67	202	124	9	150	78	12	60	171	1,375	1,216
Kentucky	19,943	19,095	22	14,986	956	562	198	38	156	35	84	15	106	110	29	108	171	8,089	4,568
Louisiana	45,205	38,549	312	3,362	6,098	5,174	3,227	1,598	518	95	703	34	130	134	130	1,315	271	12,956	6,036
Maine	149,654	136,632	533	33,673	12,711	4,462	14,222	2,259	7,850	2,800	2,046	22,533	61	1,269	77	2,392	3,212	28,205	11,780
Massachusetts	31,609	17,756	4,084	1,997	2,080	1,977	1,228	34	127	331	187	6	170	172	3	161	323	3,520	3,453
Michigan	3,907	3,011	68	281	538	606	94	66	16	236	70	13	106	82	5	58	27	733	481
Minnesota	22,174	17,693	1,579	1,954	3,122	1,422	509	586	328	299	18	337	324	25	338	236	743	4,841	4,841
Mississippi	4,259	3,684	316	1,322	650	400	144	137	49	45	5	120	56	1	72	34	1,814	818	818
Montana	8,584	7,854	1,553	1,333	1,424	931	668	185	533	38	192	33	154	93	1	78	94	1,453	730
Nebraska	11,134	26	7,029	900	476	112	63	144	44	24	55	123	5	502	56	1,521	56	1,221	1,022
New Hampshire	208,222	175,113	507	8,883	18,163	15,445	25,715	22,973	13,471	1,594	807	5,322	646	3,462	1,632	3,573	2,999	50,371	33,079
New Jersey	15,028	13,525	10,261	577	612	39	837	88	31	33	81	3	427	76	4	433	93	2,894	2,894
New Mexico	68,611	60,722	409	56,678	27,418	87	196	39	26,071	17,455	2,078	3,944	2,600	20,057	39,579	13,901	5,272	20,884	79,781
New York	13,802	11,011	2,170	1,319	1,617	2,415	1,653	52	11	175	128	17	148	548	88	22	478	242	2,789
North Carolina	3,135	2,574	24	900	305	272	7	5	28	69	36	3	40	17		15	16	837	361
North Dakota	93,159	83,359	1,739	8,511	8,975	7,953	7,617	1,165	5,459	4,574	638	83	718	809	81	2,395	812	31,330	9,800
Ohio	9,370	8,827	941	751	928	1,724	76	55	48	123	80	10	427	76	4	433	93	2,894	2,894
Oklahoma	9,742	1,622	1,222	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051	1,051
Oregon	106,742	93,987	961	5,826	11,733	10,062	17,449	2,196	7,213	1,527	477	480	630	2,376	83	2,384	974	28,596	11,354
Rhode Island	21,273	19,763	21	2,563	1,483	595	2,564	202	899	184	128	7,407	91	366	39	245	51	1,510	510
South Carolina	6,344	5,691	46	676	1,297	1,142	64	214	38	60	212	4	190	71	3	324	91	1,559	950
South Dakota	1,980	1,240	245	174	124	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Tennessee	202,022	194,200	4,420	4,420	5,398	6,997	715	2,401	306	1,206	565	63	958	444	77	430	789	10,412	11,078
Texas	11,912	10,510	898	1,678	1,678	1,666	189	18	20	312	58	1	440	38	4	1,025	2,305	1,452	1,452
Vermont	7,823	2	5,118	395	300	133	18	155	24	17	1	31	55	4	22	67	603	617	617
Virginia	27,815	26,212	2,455	4,109	3,723	718	1,490	131	456	131	554	24	684	508	14	368	74	4,705	4,705
Washington	3,125	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025	3,025
West Virginia	5,376	4,575	30	16,237	6,466	4,266	666	114	354	1,591	1,143	59	2,612	366	35	163	23	1,552	799
Wisconsin	33,217	28,385	2,745	2,141	6,985	1,237	397	2,096	404	178	25	310	139	10	405	651	8,330	4,832	4,832
Wyoming	2,030	1,701	430	287	210	169	3	3	12	69	4	6	54	13		52	11	390	329
U.S. Terr. & Poss.																			
Guam	10,269	4,744	16	40	64	38	2	2	-	28	3,205	-	85	2	1	1,599	1	1,599	5,525
Puerto Rico	47,167	63,733	318	238	391	303	118	17,750	10	24	25	11	19	16	8,986	13	184	7,327	11,434
Virgin Islands	12,121	6,153	6	108	141	112	7	72	1	24	2	4	28	3	2	143	-	1,391	5,968

[illegible]

TABLE 36. ALIEN POPULATION, BY STATES OF RESIDENCE: 1940, 1951, 1960, and 1964 through 1968

(1) Alien registration of 1940, alien address reports received
 1951, 1960, and 1964 through 1968

State of Residence	Number										Percent							
	1940	1951	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1940	1951	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1968	1968
Total	2,002,857	2,765,032	2,949,273	3,335,521	3,393,209	3,482,553	3,668,836	3,876,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama	5,132	2,426	4,583	5,271	6,069	5,809	6,066	6,383	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Alaska	3,405	1,103	2,597	2,776	2,822	2,873	3,007	2,834	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arizona	31,954	24,001	35,163	43,865	43,702	47,607	48,102	48,144	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Arkansas	3,380	1,418	2,147	2,715	2,470	2,541	2,513	2,761	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
California	542,494	326,158	567,494	767,022	810,400	848,846	881,965	923,145	10.8	14.4	19.2	23.0	23.9	24.4	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.8
Colorado	27,473	13,598	19,336	21,124	21,098	20,362	21,312	21,776	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Connecticut	156,128	71,223	78,298	78,371	79,805	81,266	80,640	82,083	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Delaware	6,428	2,571	4,942	3,711	4,627	5,023	2,799	5,454	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia	14,752	9,314	17,766	17,221	16,610	17,925	18,436	19,933	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Florida	41,327	26,011	83,577	175,448	175,219	184,869	208,559	241,081	0.8	1.2	2.8	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2
Georgia	5,187	3,003	9,006	11,661	12,596	12,862	14,508	15,516	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hawaii	91,447	66,181	51,316	47,616	46,352	45,704	46,998	47,882	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Idaho	6,232	3,793	4,882	4,482	4,398	4,347	4,393	4,524	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Illinois	325,070	110,263	199,402	203,496	197,734	208,237	226,540	229,345	6.2	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Indiana	44,385	18,852	29,260	27,013	27,552	27,368	27,560	28,724	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Iowa	24,648	9,826	9,938	9,861	10,070	9,999	10,546	11,910	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kansas	15,955	6,127	10,650	11,160	11,766	11,157	11,180	11,703	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kentucky	5,584	2,873	5,325	6,293	6,612	5,387	7,229	6,910	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	17,310	7,678	13,001	17,085	17,646	18,418	19,547	20,965	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Maine	47,233	18,931	19,967	20,007	20,040	20,312	19,989	19,943	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Maryland	37,792	22,156	28,411	31,778	33,639	37,201	43,840	45,205	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Massachusetts	384,421	146,038	127,130	135,341	133,500	133,417	144,909	149,654	7.3	6.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Michigan	303,103	128,816	141,710	135,412	131,210	136,596	141,736	144,772	6.1	5.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
Minnesota	51,433	19,970	25,420	21,771	20,883	20,815	20,874	21,609	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mississippi	3,219	1,698	2,810	3,641	3,193	3,472	3,532	3,907	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Missouri	43,550	15,274	21,162	20,247	20,381	20,299	21,109	22,174	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Montana	13,777	4,738	5,263	5,136	4,946	4,842	4,494	4,299	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nebraska	18,933	6,897	7,755	7,577	7,410	7,436	6,979	6,667	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nevada	6,118	2,991	4,465	6,933	7,407	6,036	8,072	8,584	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire	30,538	11,031	10,344	10,851	11,121	11,652	11,817	12,136	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
New Jersey	279,199	118,580	151,437	172,381	176,835	177,351	190,627	208,222	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1
New Mexico	12,402	6,294	12,712	15,777	17,003	16,580	15,238	15,028	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
New York	1,297,501	545,990	553,703	608,120	620,119	629,052	661,609	708,823	25.1	24.1	18.8	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.3	18.3
North Carolina	4,207	3,959	10,173	10,096	11,420	11,019	12,598	13,902	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
North Dakota	10,482	2,960	2,865	2,967	2,977	3,029	2,826	3,135	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ohio	203,038	77,351	108,892	86,958	82,320	89,465	86,720	93,159	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Oklahoma	6,946	2,811	6,239	8,155	8,844	8,708	9,123	9,370	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oregon	36,424	16,987	18,421	21,032	22,312	22,985	22,500	23,540	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pennsylvania	370,020	98,481	126,073	104,549	102,465	99,220	103,774	104,741	7.4	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rhode Island	52,570	20,369	17,743	17,749	17,507	17,384	19,096	21,773	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
South Carolina	2,188	1,471	3,876	4,754	4,868	5,045	5,400	6,341	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
South Dakota	7,400	1,822	2,370	2,112	2,024	1,978	1,900	1,980	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tennessee	5,137	3,065	5,401	6,907	7,163	7,155	7,911	8,475	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Texas	213,898	165,927	237,514	246,260	245,880	240,954	240,808	242,024	4.3	7.3	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.3
Utah	10,487	8,848	12,560	12,656	13,090	12,719	12,457	12,952	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Vermont	15,927	7,704	7,660	7,465	7,459	7,467	7,456	7,823	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia	10,093	9,260	18,825	19,149	22,854	22,764	25,207	27,815	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Washington	81,636	45,097	51,217	52,054	50,614	51,333	55,396	55,326	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
West Virginia	23,962	9,940	6,409	5,691	5,452	5,398	5,167	5,374	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wisconsin	75,127	17,293	34,684	31,267	32,596	31,712	31,927	33,217	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	5,917	2,108	2,491	2,402	2,352	2,334	2,193	2,030	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S. Terr. and Poss.	-	24	8,172	7,424	7,662	8,159	8,821	10,269	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	14,854	3,193	5,578	26,784	30,608	40,037	43,737	47,167	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Virgin Islands	3,853	1,378	2,586	7,507	7,955	7,817	10,338	12,121	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other	6,528	11,965	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 37. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED, PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED,
PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907-1968

Period	Declara- tions filed	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized			Petitions denied
			Civilian	Military	Total	
1907 - 1968	8,647,817	9,161,267	8,088,593	531,895	8,620,488	459,630
1907 - 1910	526,322	164,036	111,738	-	111,738	17,702
1911 - 1920	2,686,909	1,381,384	884,672	244,300	1,128,972	118,725
1921 - 1930	2,709,014	1,884,277	1,716,979	56,206	1,773,185	165,493
1931 - 1940	1,369,479	1,637,113	1,498,573	19,891	1,518,464	45,792
1931	106,272	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,495	7,514
1932	101,345	131,062	136,598	2	136,600	5,478
1933	83,046	112,629	112,368	995	113,363	4,703
1934	108,079	117,125	110,867	2,802	113,669	1,133
1935	136,524	131,378	118,945	-	118,945	2,765
1936	148,118	167,127	140,784	481	141,265	3,124
1937	176,195	165,464	162,923	2,053	164,976	4,042
1938	150,673	175,413	158,142	3,936	162,078	4,854
1939	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,813	5,630
1940	203,536	278,028	232,500	2,760	235,260	6,549
1941 - 1950	920,284	1,938,066	1,837,229	149,799	1,987,028	64,814
1941	224,123	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294	7,769
1942	221,796	343,487	268,762	1,602	270,364	8,348
1943	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933	13,656
1944	42,368	325,717	392,766	49,213	441,979	7,297
1945	31,195	195,917	208,707	22,695	231,402	9,782
1946	28,787	123,864	134,849	15,213	150,062	6,575
1947	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904	3,953
1948	60,187	68,265	69,080	1,070	70,150	2,887
1949	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,594	2,271
1950	93,527	66,038	64,279	2,067	66,346	2,276
1951 - 1960	323,818	1,230,483	1,148,241	41,705	1,189,946	27,569
1951	91,497	61,634	53,741	975	54,716	2,395
1952	111,461	94,086	87,070	1,585	88,655	2,163
1953	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051	2,300
1954	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831	2,084
1955	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526	4,571
1956	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885	3,935
1957	15,911	140,547	137,198	845	138,043	2,948
1958	16,196	117,344	118,950	916	119,866	2,688
1959	16,115	109,270	102,623	1,308	103,931	2,208
1960	16,255	127,543	117,848	1,594	119,442	2,277
1961	15,921	138,718	130,731	1,719	132,450	3,175
1962	15,120	129,682	124,972	2,335	127,307	3,557
1963	14,478	121,170	121,618	2,560	124,178	2,436
1964	14,374	113,218	109,629	2,605	112,234	2,309
1965	13,082	106,813	101,214	3,085	104,299	2,059
1966	12,957	104,853	100,498	2,561	103,059	2,029
1967	12,465	108,369	102,211	2,691	104,902	2,008
1968	13,594	103,085	100,288	2,438	102,726	1,962

TABLE 37A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Naturalization provisions	1964-1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	527,220	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
General provisions	390,386	82,621	76,630	76,214	78,544	76,377
Special provisions	136,834	29,613	27,669	26,845	26,358	26,349
Persons married to U. S. citizens	84,851	17,867	16,602	16,448	16,778	17,156
Children, including adopted children of U. S. citizen parents	37,984	9,056	7,914	7,695	6,740	6,579
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage	190	41	38	37	36	38
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States.....	10	1	3	-	5	1
Persons who served in U. S. Armed Forces for three years	8,421	1,782	1,696	1,575	1,648	1,720
Person who served in U. S. Armed Forces during World War I, World War II or the Korean hostilities	4,837	749	1,365	971	1,040	712
Lodge Act enlistees	122	74	24	15	3	6
Persons who served on certain U. S. vessels	95	26	18	22	18	11
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the Armed Forces of foreign countries during World War II	14	3	4	3	2	2
Nationals but not citizens of the United States	234	9	5	77	87	65
Persons naturalized under private law	4	3	-	1	-	-
Employees of nonprofit organizations engaged in disseminating information promoting U. S. interests ^{1/}	59	-	-	-	-	59
Other	4	2	-	1	1	-

^{1/} Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality act amended December 18, 1967 (P. L. 90-215)

TABLE 18. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE.
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

(See Table 17A for detailed figures by naturalization provision)^{1/}

Country or region of former allegiance	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Married to U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizen parents	Military	Other
All countries	102,726	76,377	17,156	6,579	2,498	176
Europe	58,667	44,320	9,518	3,406	787	36
Albania	109	97	7	4	1	-
Austria	825	630	107	43	25	-
Belgium	130	272	15	17	6	-
Bulgaria	52	11	11	1	3	-
Czechoslovakia	438	370	54	5	4	5
Denmark	628	350	60	9	7	2
Estonia	96	2	6	2	2	-
Finland	251	200	10	9	9	-
France	1,624	930	409	87	17	1
Germany	12,692	7,874	3,392	1,133	289	4
Greece	3,256	1,989	1,015	240	11	-
Hungary	2,139	1,571	99	39	27	3
Ireland	2,959	2,081	128	111	37	-
Italy	8,379	7,509	1,250	572	41	-
Latvia	403	381	7	9	5	1
Lithuania	160	165	7	1	7	-
Luxembourg	56	15	11	8	2	-
Malta	122	10	10	9	-	-
Netherlands	2,555	2,236	194	71	54	-
Norway	488	400	68	14	6	-
Poland	3,981	3,481	308	196	36	-
Portugal	1,694	1,209	221	258	6	-
Romania	717	686	20	10	1	-
Spain	711	618	215	59	3	-
Sweden	359	287	59	7	7	1
Switzerland	521	438	69	9	4	1
Turkey	321	110	16	16	5	-
United Kingdom	8,466	6,365	1,511	638	149	3
U.S.S.R.	887	861	22	5	16	3
Yugoslavia	2,067	1,660	139	75	12	1
Other Europe	9	5	12	9	-	-
Asia	15,980	7,277	4,808	1,800	787	18
China	1,181	1,011	887	208	275	5
Cyprus	51	43	10	-	-	-
India	303	194	101	-	4	-
Indonesia	179	136	27	7	4	-
Iran	136	201	127	6	-	-
Iraq	146	111	77	7	1	-
Japan	2,271	1,966	222	81	5	-
Jordan	2,476	1,770	1,306	299	1	8
Korea	199	271	94	80	4	-
Lebanon	1,776	554	870	644	6	2
Malaya	215	348	29	29	3	-
Pakistan	53	31	17	3	2	-
Philippines	2,607	1,242	789	114	659	3
Sri Lanka	114	182	63	-	-	-
Thailand	68	26	80	12	2	-
Vietnam	135	24	79	32	-	-
Other Asia	237	168	60	24	5	-
North America	23,167	19,110	4,008	1,321	720	8
Canada	8,984	5,420	782	522	298	2
Mexico	6,136	5,089	384	617	263	1
Barbados	112	82	29	1	1	-
Cuba	8,786	5,996	466	236	97	3
Dominican Republic	163	129	24	8	3	-
Haiti	303	271	18	7	7	-
Jamaica	429	110	86	17	16	-
Trinidad and Tobago	118	77	33	4	4	-
Costa Rica	235	174	23	26	12	-
El Salvador	140	113	10	9	8	-
Guatemala	186	161	26	8	11	-
Honduras	302	266	26	15	16	-
Nicaragua	216	193	20	15	8	-
Panama	643	679	85	60	36	1
South America	1,081	2,493	130	128	79	1
Argentina	800	704	60	31	5	-
Bolivia	145	106	15	15	6	-
Brazil	326	256	32	16	3	1
Chile	226	173	26	19	6	-
Colombia	587	491	51	27	18	-
Ecuador	162	280	18	21	17	-
Guayana	69	69	15	6	1	-
Paraguay	24	13	9	1	-	-
Peru	281	206	66	10	19	-
Uruguay	64	7	2	2	-	-
Venezuela	197	154	30	12	1	-
Africa	905	720	141	35	9	-
Botswana	99	51	41	7	1	-
South Africa	119	109	18	8	8	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	513	513	5	58	2	-
Other Africa	159	112	29	12	6	-
Oceania	61	22	16	6	9	1
Australia	286	213	36	18	-	-
New Zealand	73	4	11	19	4	-
British Solomon Islands	46	14	11	15	4	-
Other Oceania	46	8	2	3	1	-
Unaffiliated	127	117	108	31	36	87
Statistical discrepancy	1,400	1,115	71	70	13	45

^{1/} Includes Taiwan.

^{2/} Independent countries.

TABLE 39. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Country or region of former allegiance	1959-1960	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
All countries	1,134,568	103,291	110,452	132,450	147,107	162,178	174,334	184,799	197,059	204,202	202,726
Europe	735,960	74,613	85,116	93,122	88,301	84,940	71,736	66,070	62,410	61,534	58,247
Albania	1,771	87	147	235	333	398	338	355	310	276	169
Austria	11,667	1,810	1,662	1,660	1,474	1,352	1,196	1,093	1,012	973	825
Belgium	528	145	145	171	144	104	94	106	334	337	330
Bulgaria	952	82	71	87	175	118	87	96	69	75	92
Czechoslovakia	9,969	1,474	1,525	1,499	1,127	961	681	658	551	458	438
Denmark	3,315	1,040	983	662	672	622	574	574	408	343	428
Estonia	2,721	523	414	422	361	241	182	159	127	95	751
Finland	3,583	402	502	555	404	338	338	308	265	265	261
France	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079
Germany	165,093	18,442	19,003	18,738	18,568	19,165	16,446	14,924	13,706	13,204	12,692
Greece	36,655	2,457	2,412	2,410	2,076	2,074	2,066	2,076	2,074	2,074	2,074
Hungary	35,401	1,444	1,437	1,461	1,071	926	827	827	827	827	827
Ireland	34,346	3,163	3,073	3,754	3,507	4,303	3,697	3,122	2,885	3,082	2,959
Italy	124,621	18,079	14,760	18,365	17,449	14,171	11,253	10,742	10,491	10,572	9,379
Latvia	8,205	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034	1,034
Lithuania	7,208	1,132	1,164	1,487	821	656	510	498	397	367	360
Luxembourg	718	78	62	63	165	62	53	61	63	55	56
Netherlands	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400
Norway	7,130	841	971	1,005	911	711	673	573	497	506	488
Poland	52,901	7,603	8,021	8,154	8,083	7,468	6,017	5,017	4,017	3,017	2,017
Portugal	15,176	976	1,258	1,493	1,163	1,356	1,183	1,718	2,179	2,156	1,694
Romania	5,386	682	624	752	687	484	387	387	299	367	717
Spain	7,102	1,333	865	862	639	675	692	679	731	786	731
Sweden	5,052	681	794	882	513	523	443	403	327	367	359
Switzerland	6,444	768	799	867	770	719	712	623	587	578	521
Turkey	31,295	3,125	3,065	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475	3,475
United Kingdom	98,691	10,390	11,303	10,544	9,496	10,689	9,826	9,370	8,930	8,777	8,466
U.S.S.R.	19,419	3,255	3,372	3,820	2,306	1,877	1,319	1,071	848	874	887
Yugoslavia	12,411	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111
Other Europe	16,244	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
Asia	175,530	9,313	14,071	15,208	14,573	15,274	15,728	14,608	16,369	16,529	16,080
China	31,381	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995	1,995
Cyprus	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	1,770	89	133	147	154	154	202	202	202	202	202
Indonesia	770	16	30	38	30	36	55	55	55	55	55
Iraq	1,641	156	187	206	207	260	319	395	357	326	334
Israel	1,131	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151
Japan	31,518	3,094	4,189	3,706	3,563	3,559	3,561	3,560	3,560	3,560	3,560
Jordan	3,557	172	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187	187
Korea	11,488	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011	1,011
Lebanon	3,120	283	269	323	291	362	378	343	374	351	346
Malaysia	482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	23,411	2,085	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120	2,120
Sri Lanka	787	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Republic	108	10	13	17	17	26	35	50	45	48	48
Thailand	9,415	9	10	18	18	18	33	33	33	33	33
Other Asia	1,811	134	107	130	233	212	157	204	183	214	237
North America	205,367	18,035	19,503	22,820	20,328	19,560	19,782	18,426	20,899	21,527	21,167
Canada	91,439	10,324	10,315	10,033	7,472	9,944	9,479	8,489	8,579	8,120	6,984
Mexico	60,103	5,147	5,913	8,405	7,025	5,285	5,213	5,080	5,677	6,044	6,134
Bahamas	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	31,636	3,219	1,928	2,774	2,211	2,101	2,683	2,522	3,829	5,485	6,784
Dominican Republic	2,932	199	237	280	349	330	290	261	333	321	363
Haiti	1,131	79	136	111	199	164	111	238	245	203	189
Jamaica	2,437	-	-	-	-	201	374	481	339	433	429
Trinidad and Tobago	582	-	-	-	-	46	83	80	112	143	118
Costa Rica	1,616	107	129	147	163	158	108	170	199	235	189
El Salvador	1,166	82	95	130	119	113	115	106	119	147	140
Guatemala	1,172	73	83	112	88	123	119	120	125	145	184
Honduras	2,347	163	167	165	183	251	250	278	266	321	302
Nicaragua	1,984	151	173	216	183	205	207	194	199	221	236
Panama	5,975	738	449	464	521	599	647	610	734	730	843
South America	20,174	1,093	1,318	1,321	1,427	1,386	1,439	1,436	1,538	1,605	1,581
Argentina	5,231	196	253	291	323	545	679	655	719	820	800
Bolivia	1,006	76	76	66	78	108	115	111	109	119	145
Brazil	2,472	143	184	207	199	254	224	241	316	376	328
Chile	1,537	103	105	117	96	149	160	179	200	204	224
Colombia	3,636	244	250	270	287	353	419	381	481	556	587
Ecuador	1,131	178	185	185	205	210	205	202	262	365	365
Guayana	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	196	42	15	11	15	20	12	11	16	30	69
Peru	1,809	107	134	146	144	185	178	170	178	211	281
Uruguay	374	-	29	28	27	38	47	47	60	34	37
Venezuela	1,332	67	86	102	93	119	141	133	164	230	197
Oceania	4,030	372	372	345	378	391	421	474	432	429	461
Australia	2,884	260	293	271	298	285	297	321	278	295	285
New Zealand	677	61	73	67	73	67	69	67	72	63	65
Pacific Islands	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	218	6	0	7	16	18	15	40	36	39	36
U. S. possessions	2,982	194	201	260	267	283	251	269	437	476	357
Stateless and not reported	14,726	254	1,409	1,743	1,362	1,232	1,692	1,438	1,422	1,966	1,508

1/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1965.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1961.

4/ Included in United Arab Republic (Egypt) prior to 1963.

5/ Independent countries.

6/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1967.

7/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1962.

8/ Included in U. S. possessions prior to 1963.

TABLE 40. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND MAJOR OCCUPATIONAL GROUP
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of former allegiance	Total naturalized	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, proprietors, and kindred workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Unemployed, children, and others with no occupation or occupation not reported
All countries	102,726	10,979	134	4,031	6,452	2,285	9,421	10,818	948	8,835	333	3,379	42,908
Europe	58,267	6,834	66	1,814	4,670	1,121	6,696	6,786	561	5,076	89	2,473	24,291
Albania	108	7	-	5	5	1	13	20	-	2	-	-	28
Austria	625	79	-	30	75	25	78	76	20	81	-	10	351
Belgium	130	50	1	12	27	15	32	28	11	24	2	4	126
Bulgaria	92	19	-	4	9	5	15	10	1	5	8	18	48
Czechoslovakia	4,38	50	1	18	32	4	15	10	8	45	1	16	153
Denmark	428	45	1	11	32	19	53	26	3	29	2	12	175
Estonia	14	1	-	4	6	3	15	9	2	10	-	3	30
Finland	251	18	-	7	16	3	10	18	9	16	-	10	124
France	1,624	120	1	49	127	35	76	104	23	175	2	25	887
Germany	12,742	768	8	296	1,039	253	1,225	836	98	836	18	207	6,997
Greece	3,236	266	-	18	130	37	107	94	16	347	2	68	1,422
Hungary	2,139	212	1	84	122	31	425	336	29	191	1	75	632
Ireland	2,559	332	-	56	362	44	326	222	83	381	2	123	1,050
Italy	9,178	285	5	184	551	108	1,579	1,677	21	763	4	777	3,245
Latvia	603	39	2	16	41	6	45	35	10	33	-	29	147
Lithuania	380	38	-	12	32	3	42	44	-	25	-	26	138
Luxembourg	7	1	-	2	1	1	5	3	1	6	-	9	28
Malta	122	3	-	1	9	3	13	20	1	11	-	6	55
Netherlands	2,555	363	13	130	250	79	496	232	20	176	10	65	958
Norway	488	53	2	18	31	12	75	22	17	35	-	25	188
Poland	3,891	272	1	88	325	57	474	742	34	376	3	218	1,296
Portugal	311	144	1	12	60	13	164	481	-	18	23	148	609
Romania	717	120	-	38	61	14	72	108	8	40	2	6	296
Spain	713	91	4	25	23	16	42	81	3	57	1	31	339
Sweden	50	3	26	28	29	9	28	10	26	10	-	7	157
Switzerland	521	98	3	54	51	7	40	15	11	43	2	11	206
Turkey	452	98	-	11	31	14	62	40	5	30	-	6	155
United Kingdom	1,090	446	2	132	278	605	440	109	176	12	153	3,672	1,679
U.S.S.R.	867	43	22	58	14	98	134	8	98	2	44	368	80
Yugoslavia	2,067	155	2	57	85	19	434	330	13	238	2	138	594
Other Europe	96	8	-	2	8	-	16	4	-	10	-	1	47
Asia	14,980	1,406	26	784	768	238	592	1,189	67	1,333	109	308	7,672
China 1/	131	191	3	159	160	30	16	311	4	34	3	18	1,261
Cyprus	53	2	-	3	5	-	4	9	-	8	-	-	22
India	303	160	5	20	13	13	1	8	-	8	7	-	68
Indonesia	38	176	11	7	25	24	2	15	3	21	-	3	21
Iran	334	130	1	49	17	12	9	23	1	19	-	5	88
Iraq	106	55	-	22	19	9	15	14	1	5	-	1	53
Israel	310	11	18	167	6	187	102	112	1	808	15	400	1,848
Japan	2,676	90	-	21	75	16	18	129	14	120	3	31	1,557
Jordan	304	56	1	48	29	38	26	35	-	31	1	13	133
Korea	417	776	-	28	45	-	7	12	64	63	9	1,275	9
Lithuania	164	97	-	15	17	9	27	21	2	17	-	2	134
Pakistan	53	20	1	4	2	2	2	4	1	6	-	2	9
Philippines	2,807	318	31	112	62	64	10	184	18	570	16	1,275	1,979
Syrian Arab Republic	162	60	1	12	9	4	10	14	1	6	-	4	65
Thailand	68	6	-	4	7	-	2	4	-	3	-	-	43
Vietnam	115	22	-	-	11	1	2	1	-	6	-	-	103
Other Asia 2/	237	45	-	16	15	7	9	34	1	16	8	8	80
North America	21,167	2,950	54	1,330	2,481	705	1,631	2,227	280	1,992	131	788	8,463
Canada	6,086	869	18	338	2,610	277	584	667	26	671	2	143	2,931
Mexico	1,134	177	34	119	373	131	395	908	114	515	126	470	3,072
Barbados	112	14	-	1	16	2	12	21	7	16	-	4	19
Cuba	6,784	1,431	2	573	885	239	414	764	35	546	2	101	1,755
Dominican Republic	363	69	-	21	36	6	20	67	5	28	-	11	100
Haiti	58	58	-	6	57	7	17	37	15	37	-	5	64
Jamaica	629	60	-	13	66	4	63	56	15	85	-	11	82
Trinidad and Tobago	118	24	-	3	19	1	8	10	5	16	-	1	31
Costa Rica	225	13	5	25	1	13	30	11	36	-	11	9	91
El Salvador	160	9	-	2	14	1	9	22	2	14	-	5	57
Guatemala	186	26	-	3	28	11	19	10	16	-	7	60	90
Honduras	28	62	2	3	68	8	23	68	7	38	-	3	91
Nicaragua	236	12	-	-	42	4	15	34	3	27	-	7	60
Panama	863	84	-	15	182	17	52	87	27	147	-	7	221
South America	3,081	568	2	136	390	85	285	278	34	225	-	51	1,008
Argentina	800	194	-	57	88	14	92	15	4	52	-	12	218
Bolivia	145	23	5	23	6	5	6	6	2	10	-	1	56
Brazil	328	17	26	13	33	42	7	24	-	13	-	13	119
Chile	224	46	-	12	28	13	17	10	3	18	-	1	74
Colombia	95	67	-	15	100	16	42	55	4	37	-	6	199
Ecuador	162	41	-	16	49	9	47	43	1	26	-	8	120
Paraguay	494	27	-	3	9	1	3	-	-	6	-	-	20
Peru	26	5	24	1	1	2	2	1	11	1	-	12	12
Puerto Rico	281	38	-	14	38	6	29	32	5	30	-	4	79
Uruguay	64	11	-	6	15	1	3	3	-	2	-	2	25
Venezuela	187	35	1	14	19	9	11	12	2	9	-	2	86
Africa	905	210	-	70	115	38	2	82	1	63	-	9	143
Norocco	7	49	-	3	12	5	3	1	-	3	-	1	51
South Africa	146	46	-	10	12	5	3	1	-	3	-	1	53
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	513	137	-	67	62	26	23	39	1	17	-	3	136
Other Africa 2/	158	20	-	10	17	6	16	16	-	11	-	4	63
Oceania	671	75	-	17	66	19	35	26	-	21	-	10	210
Australia	286	56	-	13	21	13	10	21	-	8	-	5	125
New Zealand	45	15	-	2	7	1	3	1	-	3	-	32	37
Pacific Islands	64	1	-	2	3	3	6	5	-	4	-	2	38
Other Oceania 2/	68	5	-	-	3	2	3	8	8	5	-	6	13
U.S. possessions	357	19	4	5	20	7	10	21	1	37	4	19	210
Total and not reported	1,508	251	2	95	189	62	130	153	7	110	-	21	528

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of former allegiance	Total persons naturalized	Males														Total	
		Total	Under 18							18-29							
			18 years	19 years	20- 24 years	25- 29 years	30- 34 years	35- 39 years	40- 44 years	45- 49 years	50- 54 years	55- 59 years	60- 64 years	65- 69 years	70- 74 years		75- 79 years
All countries	102,726	45,102	2,888	1,839	10,036	13,577	8,701	6,580	2,655	697	131						
Europe	58,267	26,468	1,549	1,051	5,585	7,388	4,576	2,402	1,337	296	66						
Albania	109	78	23	11	25	23	7	8	2	-	-						
Austria	825	334	18	27	101	81	56	21	22	4	-						
Belgium	380	150	10	11	24	52	31	11	10	-	-						
Bulgaria	92	62	1	1	7	18	17	11	5	3	-						
Czechoslovakia	438	194	1	5	20	37	75	28	25	3	-						
Denmark	628	194	5	1	35	71	49	19	11	2	-						
Estonia	96	67	2	1	11	10	13	4	7	-	-						
Finland	251	97	8	2	25	25	17	8	4	2	-						
France	1,424	460	29	19	97	161	88	50	23	2	-						
Germany	12,492	3,803	551	243	1,053	1,185	534	221	119	16	4						
Greece	3,256	1,475	94	29	318	643	214	82	68	24	3						
Hungary	2,139	1,183	13	60	212	437	226	132	81	18	4						
Ireland	2,937	1,559	59	20	324	670	378	68	33	4	-						
Italy	9,379	4,889	280	224	1,305	1,472	617	461	278	44	8						
Latvia	403	180	1	16	48	69	29	29	32	8	1						
Lithuania	360	178	1	3	53	14	42	33	25	6	3						
Luxembourg	56	23	4	-	3	8	5	2	2	1	-						
Malta	122	50	4	3	10	15	9	5	3	1	-						
Netherlands	2,555	1,327	23	63	301	444	348	123	22	5	-						
Norway	488	210	4	10	36	75	48	20	20	4	1						
Poland	3,893	1,719	61	99	341	255	462	325	141	29	6						
Portugal	1,894	792	109	35	189	233	139	52	28	6	3						
Romania	717	361	5	11	48	32	88	67	14	1	-						
Spain	713	312	35	7	30	122	76	24	13	5	-						
Sweden	359	141	3	2	30	14	33	19	12	7	-						
Switzerland	521	218	6	1	30	118	62	9	6	3	-						
Turkey	452	222	7	4	24	70	67	23	19	8	-						
United Kingdom	8,466	3,127	186	104	600	991	745	334	156	32	9						
U.S.S.R.	2,087	385	32	23	232	467	183	119	55	15	2						
Yugoslavia	2,087	1,148	3	4	10	13	7	2	1	-	-						
Other Europe	96	40	3	4	10	13	7	2	1	-	-						
Asia	14,980	6,230	619	223	994	2,009	1,075	654	473	157	26						
China 1/	1,186	1,481	71	78	194	322	312	196	195	100	13						
Cyprus	53	22	-	1	8	8	-	-	-	-	-						
India	293	217	2	25	137	65	45	8	4	2	1						
Indonesia	178	98	4	2	20	36	24	10	2	-	-						
Iran	334	222	3	5	38	131	29	9	6	1	-						
Iraq	196	136	4	6	29	72	22	5	2	1	-						
Israel	2,271	1,149	24	73	405	248	262	236	85	15	1						
Japan	2,476	359	141	29	63	72	24	3	14	9	4						
Jordan	288	288	1	15	108	13	12	8	6	3	-						
Korea	1,776	413	161	9	26	162	43	6	3	2	1						
Lebanon	346	191	14	4	32	99	22	5	8	3	4						
Pakistan	53	42	1	1	8	25	8	-	1	-	-						
Philippines	2,407	1,381	156	14	219	678	199	144	129	22	2						
Syrian Arab Republic	162	76	-	-	8	34	18	8	6	2	-						
Thailand	68	24	5	-	2	12	4	1	-	-	-						
Vietnam	135	26	10	-	6	9	1	3	-	-	-						
Other Asia 2/	237	167	8	1	28	70	25	8	7	-	-						
North America	23,167	11,229	583	435	2,790	2,953	2,375	1,386	663	196	38						
Canada	6,984	3,178	243	122	738	793	745	378	141	14	4						
Mexico	6,134	2,903	188	194	991	465	352	225	314	145	29						
Barbados	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Cuba	6,786	3,700	91	74	661	1,174	1,004	486	177	29	4						
Dominican Republic	363	183	3	5	48	77	40	8	1	1	-						
Haiti	303	126	2	2	25	56	26	8	5	5	-						
Jamaica	429	210	5	2	37	65	53	37	9	1	1						
Trinidad and Tobago	118	55	1	2	14	25	9	3	1	-	-						
Costa Rica	235	95	12	3	34	24	14	6	2	-	-						
El Salvador	140	54	2	2	19	17	12	2	-	-	-						
Guatemala	184	66	4	-	29	24	6	2	1	-	-						
Honduras	302	161	8	5	45	63	31	6	1	2	-						
Nicaragua	236	95	8	6	38	27	11	3	1	3	-						
Panama	843	347	15	19	104	119	55	27	8	-	-						
South America	3,081	1,583	66	63	370	621	307	97	53	16	-						
Argentina	100	443	15	17	57	193	99	38	19	3	-						
Bolivia	145	76	3	5	28	27	10	3	-	-	-						
Brazil	328	139	10	4	26	43	31	16	6	5	-						
Chile	224	124	9	4	21	39	35	9	6	1	-						
Colombia	587	287	9	13	95	119	36	8	5	2	-						
Ecuador	362	192	9	9	62	93	27	4	3	-	-						
Guyana	34	32	1	1	5	11	6	6	2	-	-						
Paraguay	24	9	-	-	3	4	2	-	-	-	-						
Peru	281	184	5	61	49	61	39	6	2	-	-						
Uruguay	14	12	1	1	6	14	4	3	3	3	-						
Venezuela	197	97	4	12	20	27	18	4	7	5	-						
Africa	905	491	14	15	66	199	112	64	27	4	-						
Morocco	99	31	3	2	3	13	9	1	1	-	-						
South Africa	134	69	2	2	7	21	13	15	9	-	-						
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	513	308	4	11	38	117	79	40	15	4	-						
Other Africa 2/	159	83	5	-	18	38	11	8	3	-	-						
Oceania	461	202	22	10	29	52	34	20	14	1	-						
Australia	284	120	9	4	10	27	16	11	11	1	-						
New Zealand	65	28	6	2	4	7	6	2	1	-	-						
Pacific Islands	64	33	5	4	11	12	1	-	-	-	-						
Other Oceania 2/	46	21	2	-	4	8	5	2	2	-	-						
U. S. possessions	357	123	11	1	40	21	23	10	12	5	-						
Stateless and not reported	1,508	786	24	61	160	144	179	137	76	22	3						

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 (Cont'd.)

Country or region of former allegiance	Total	Females									
		Under 16 years	16-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	10 years
All countries	57,824	3,070	2,654	15,712	17,469	9,986	4,883	2,908	821	121	
Europe	33,819	1,539	1,326	10,223	9,914	5,516	2,722	1,265	535	78	
Albania	31	3	1	4	8	4	3	3	1	1	
Austria	481	20	31	145	113	85	38	30	20	1	
Belgium	180	4	8	34	57	38	14	21	3	1	
Bulgaria	30	-	-	10	4	6	6	2	2	-	
Czechoslovakia	244	4	2	51	39	47	37	38	25	1	
Denmark	236	3	9	67	91	26	21	11	7	-	
Estonia	49	1	2	14	6	6	9	10	1	-	
Finland	154	5	-	32	53	21	17	20	3	-	
France	233	32	32	28	296	33	159	65	39	5	
Germany	8,786	507	307	1,234	1,034	1,139	336	188	37	4	
Greece	1,781	133	66	646	527	193	119	81	15	1	
Hungary	136	18	39	277	185	203	115	100	41	10	
Ireland	1,801	46	32	678	584	208	145	103	20	5	
Italy	4,690	238	408	1,590	1,021	676	437	229	78	13	
Latvia	2	23	3	51	27	40	35	38	13	3	
Lithuania	182	-	8	43	24	35	34	22	15	1	
Luxembourg	33	4	1	6	11	7	2	1	1	-	
Netherlands	72	5	2	22	26	9	5	3	-	-	
Norway	1,228	29	75	307	429	259	91	32	4	2	
Poland	270	5	10	62	73	45	30	37	7	1	
Portugal	2,174	76	185	532	339	498	271	182	86	9	
Romania	902	116	79	277	185	124	71	60	11	4	
Spain	376	4	13	66	58	111	71	45	7	1	
Sweden	401	22	10	102	171	54	25	10	7	-	
Switzerland	218	2	59	65	65	23	21	23	3	3	
Turkey	305	5	1	55	145	57	20	15	7	-	
United Kingdom	230	6	4	60	46	43	36	30	4	3	
U.S.S.R.	5,339	275	320	1,280	1,896	1,038	484	253	123	12	
Yugoslavia	910	3	30	88	35	140	69	90	41	4	
Other Europe	56	3	3	10	21	9	6	1	1	-	
Asia	8,750	784	280	2,046	3,653	1,380	508	222	67	10	
China 2/	1,705	109	74	498	540	257	163	47	15	2	
Cyprus	31	-	14	10	3	2	2	-	-	-	
India	86	5	2	22	28	20	6	3	-	-	
Indonesia	80	4	6	20	31	15	4	-	-	-	
Iran	112	3	29	38	18	7	11	5	-	-	
Iraq	60	5	2	20	17	8	3	4	1	-	
Israel	1,122	31	100	240	211	286	170	66	17	1	
Japan	2,117	147	39	278	1,248	320	23	28	10	2	
Jordan	135	12	6	57	36	17	5	3	-	-	
Korea	1,363	286	9	422	574	57	7	5	3	-	
Lebanon	155	12	4	35	59	20	7	12	6	-	
Pakistan	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	
Philippines	1,444	125	27	297	537	333	97	25	2	1	
Syrian Arab Republic	86	-	2	20	35	5	8	9	4	3	
Thailand	46	6	7	15	18	2	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	109	21	2	50	30	6	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia 2/	90	16	5	24	17	13	6	6	2	1	
North America	11,638	573	684	2,709	3,209	2,452	1,347	751	178	28	
Canada	3,806	218	184	851	997	861	475	187	27	6	
Mexico	2,231	176	306	873	574	404	370	392	116	20	
Bahamas	56	-	8	20	11	9	4	2	-	-	
Cuba	3,084	107	123	568	1,068	834	283	104	17	-	
Dominican Republic	180	3	10	36	60	51	18	3	1	-	
Haiti	177	3	6	41	64	30	22	11	-	-	
Jamaica	219	10	2	48	62	44	29	17	7	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	63	3	-	14	18	12	9	5	1	1	
Costa Rica	140	14	3	30	39	29	23	2	-	-	
El Salvador	86	6	7	17	23	18	9	2	4	-	
Guatemala	118	3	4	33	31	30	9	7	1	-	
Honduras	141	3	3	39	57	22	11	6	2	-	
Nicaragua	141	8	9	39	50	17	12	5	-	1	
Panama	496	19	25	112	166	96	70	8	-	-	
South America	1,468	96	71	373	493	268	120	58	9	-	
Argentina	359	12	14	65	143	76	31	17	1	-	
Bolivia	69	10	3	29	15	7	3	1	1	-	
Brazil	189	23	61	61	30	13	6	6	-	-	
Chile	100	9	3	18	30	29	5	6	-	-	
Colombia	300	14	11	81	99	59	24	10	2	-	
Ecuador	170	12	17	53	56	34	13	1	-	-	
Guyana	37	2	1	7	12	13	2	-	-	-	
Paraguay	15	1	-	6	5	-	1	2	-	-	
Peru	117	5	4	35	46	18	8	4	-	-	
Uruguay	32	1	1	10	14	2	2	-	-	-	
Venezuela	100	7	10	26	15	10	20	10	2	-	
Africa	414	16	20	112	118	84	37	21	6	-	
Morocco	68	3	2	30	23	7	3	-	-	-	
South Africa	65	3	4	15	20	13	6	4	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	205	4	10	38	55	26	23	14	5	-	
Other Africa 2/	76	6	4	29	20	8	5	3	1	-	
Oceania	259	21	2	42	62	78	31	12	1	-	
Australia	166	8	6	22	36	57	25	11	1	-	
New Zealand	37	4	2	7	6	14	4	-	-	-	
Pacific Islands	31	9	4	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	
Other Oceania 2/	25	-	-	4	12	6	2	1	-	-	
U.S. possessions	234	18	13	46	116	22	12	5	2	-	
Stateless and not reported	22	23	48	161	106	177	107	74	23	5	

2/ Includes Taiwan.
Independent countries

TABLE 41A. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS,
MEDIAN AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964-1968

Sex, marital status, median age, and occupation	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total naturalized	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
Sex and marital status:					
Males	51,408	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102
Single	16,851	15,358	14,567	13,162	12,947
Married	33,188	31,766	30,611	31,558	30,760
Widowed	593	593	549	503	468
Divorced	776	773	798	791	926
Unknown	-	5	11	-	1
Females	60,826	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624
Single	12,705	11,746	12,143	12,150	11,671
Married	44,534	40,483	40,850	43,201	42,295
Widowed	2,451	2,416	2,272	2,249	2,158
Divorced	1,136	1,156	1,242	1,286	1,499
Unknown	-	3	16	2	1
Males per 1,000 females	845	869	823	781	783
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	33.1	34.1	33.2	33.6	33.9
Males	33.6	34.6	34.0	34.8	34.7
Females	32.7	33.7	32.5	32.8	33.2
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11,097	9,854	9,604	9,899	10,939
Farmers and farm managers	241	198	208	163	154
Managers, officials and proprietors, except farm	3,891	3,783	3,823	4,166	4,051
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	10,279	9,637	9,660	10,680	10,942
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11,163	10,328	9,928	9,959	9,421
Operatives and kindred workers	11,027	10,117	10,319	11,067	10,816
Private household workers	1,142	1,075	1,029	1,085	948
Service workers, except private household	9,535	9,591	8,686	8,702	8,835
Farm laborers and foremen	473	395	405	411	333
Laborers, except farm and mine	4,145	4,035	3,761	3,685	3,379
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	49,241	45,286	45,636	45,085	42,908

TABLE 42. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

State or territory of residence	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	1,134,528	103,931	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
Alabama	3,346	326	317	397	379	304	363	289	273	306	392
Alaska	2,858	204	179	317	307	361	321	305	281	335	248
Arizona	8,695	760	790	919	754	864	881	862	819	1,010	1,036
Arkansas	1,168	126	118	123	116	103	139	125	82	88	148
California	196,652	14,944	17,006	20,884	21,010	21,948	20,425	18,742	19,830	21,696	20,167
Colorado	9,781	998	1,027	1,361	1,032	1,273	905	830	869	695	791
Connecticut	29,027	2,439	4,398	2,743	3,219	3,071	2,605	2,625	2,713	2,741	2,473
Delaware	2,208	197	243	242	233	246	219	231	182	216	199
District of Columbia	6,358	632	581	758	799	674	568	606	684	610	446
Florida	30,443	2,212	3,209	2,944	2,907	2,754	2,887	2,659	3,189	3,790	3,892
Georgia	6,943	500	719	818	547	688	717	736	738	682	798
Hawaii	16,308	1,111	2,377	1,668	1,534	1,629	1,542	1,319	1,625	1,902	1,601
Idaho	1,834	191	256	252	203	207	148	158	146	143	130
Illinois	82,545	7,063	8,223	10,478	9,542	9,461	8,115	8,271	7,451	6,863	7,078
Indiana	12,126	1,465	1,472	1,612	1,268	1,345	1,072	992	962	1,045	893
Iowa	4,283	489	695	426	493	421	370	359	349	325	356
Kansas	5,870	1,029	594	785	647	611	486	500	390	419	409
Kentucky	3,554	397	558	364	308	379	438	286	303	240	281
Louisiana	5,100	482	422	563	460	526	513	590	444	574	526
Maine	3,852	436	398	618	441	361	432	316	295	294	261
Maryland	14,149	1,290	1,688	1,481	1,213	1,533	1,443	1,353	1,412	1,367	1,369
Massachusetts	50,213	4,727	5,146	6,364	5,613	5,634	5,027	4,652	4,304	4,596	4,150
Michigan	43,096	5,568	5,854	5,371	5,227	4,179	4,073	3,451	3,132	3,211	3,030
Minnesota	7,999	955	660	1,197	832	921	795	741	697	606	595
Mississippi	1,592	123	146	208	159	194	168	143	163	128	160
Missouri	9,045	919	861	1,183	1,047	1,071	925	738	807	755	739
Montana	2,497	300	409	241	298	200	272	196	181	171	149
Nebraska	3,896	428	549	504	332	465	350	346	265	383	274
Nevada	2,584	259	237	263	201	289	285	273	251	265	261
New Hampshire	3,452	431	490	346	417	326	301	288	245	296	312
New Jersey	76,342	7,316	7,415	8,761	8,869	8,314	7,758	7,128	7,188	6,855	6,738
New Mexico	3,484	324	332	525	387	372	366	234	362	270	312
New York	262,586	23,988	28,363	31,467	31,225	28,844	25,195	24,540	22,971	23,143	22,850
North Carolina	5,230	524	326	404	604	689	548	490	472	607	566
North Dakota	1,183	167	118	154	139	133	124	61	125	84	78
Ohio	39,519	3,810	4,335	5,514	4,283	5,133	3,957	3,399	3,133	3,211	2,744
Oklahoma	4,178	446	364	468	414	495	478	456	353	332	372
Oregon	7,338	872	651	911	744	761	824	673	692	596	614
Pennsylvania	41,474	4,325	4,867	5,251	4,602	4,508	4,212	3,611	3,467	3,377	3,254
Rhode Island	6,236	572	590	877	685	539	558	590	631	655	539
South Carolina	2,875	266	267	323	365	320	292	245	307	209	281
South Dakota	1,169	113	84	169	119	181	109	144	97	77	76
Tennessee	2,900	300	243	341	250	276	306	269	302	231	382
Texas	47,012	4,386	4,393	5,326	5,816	4,835	4,518	4,219	4,694	4,295	4,528
Utah	5,343	634	646	643	635	620	475	398	431	424	437
Vermont	1,965	233	349	204	187	179	160	162	159	168	164
Virginia	11,628	1,149	1,239	936	1,193	1,282	1,182	1,152	1,096	1,147	1,252
Washington	18,595	1,990	2,311	1,710	2,172	2,052	2,102	1,522	1,484	1,535	1,717
West Virginia	1,774	135	282	269	204	205	161	123	138	123	134
Wisconsin	14,140	836	2,041	7,014	1,801	1,595	1,368	1,205	1,078	1,059	1,143
Wyoming	865	75	87	125	94	116	92	85	72	52	67
U.S. terr. and poss.: Guam	3,190	193	185	181	742	413	443	297	272	33	431
Puerto Rico	3,021	125	155	285	168	194	129	196	342	590	837
Virgin Islands	818	70	45	120	55	84	92	118	111	77	46
All other	189	81	50	42	16	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 52A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946

TABLE 42A. PASSPORTS ACQUIRED, BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF RESIDENCE, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946																
State or territory of residence	Countries															
	All countries	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Poland	Greece	Czechoslovakia	Philippines	Japan	Lithuania	Korea	Portugal	Other
Total	102,726	12,692	9,370	8,466	5,986	5,784	6,134	1,893	3,226	3,186	2,929	2,555	2,471	2,176	1,694	1,271
Alabama	392	141	9	26	22	21	6	5	15	7	4	4	3	20	5	5
Alaska	1,036	118	19	94	132	3	393	1	9	53	10	21	37	5	2	67
Arizona	146	40	8	11	13	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas	20,167	1,894	597	2,053	2,001	304	2,032	222	293	1,624	256	1,157	893	221	335	281
California	91	186	24	84	45	18	67	11	17	12	9	12	62	6	26	4
Colorado	2,193	29	15	22	20	10	4	4	6	12	3	10	1	3	1	2
Connecticut	195	29	20	42	7	26	4	4	3	18	1	1	1	4	2	4
District of Columbia	446	29	20	42	7	26	4	4	3	18	1	1	1	4	2	4
Florida	3,892	226	59	324	324	2,070	19	10	34	22	25	46	59	32	12	22
Georgia	798	322	15	37	31	67	10	9	20	7	11	16	8	22	7	2
Hawaii	1,601	66	6	60	39	4	3	1	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho	7,076	1,162	827	314	193	268	256	945	415	136	50	93	74	65	136	416
Illinois	895	146	23	71	69	37	80	44	80	9	6	8	17	26	2	23
Indiana	333	111	15	38	22	11	9	5	6	6	3	5	17	15	1	1
Iowa	409	131	11	29	14	15	22	3	7	10	5	5	33	1	7	38
Kansas	281	124	9	15	5	22	41	5	5	6	7	2	13	17	1	12
Kentucky	261	30	2	28	137	2	3	1	2	2	5	5	2	6	3	1
Louisiana	1,340	281	94	107	58	64	8	31	105	38	13	35	27	35	18	21
Maine	4,150	285	559	372	575	75	6	176	238	62	324	18	87	36	41	66
Massachusetts	3,030	452	287	307	494	66	45	215	102	22	19	30	125	133	29	70
Michigan	395	194	13	32	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Minnesota	160	25	3	29	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mississippi	739	187	80	63	29	22	23	9	33	16	15	17	7	21	6	30
Missouri	274	81	13	42	14	4	13	4	2	2	1	2	3	16	8	3
Montana	261	45	3	32	40	9	14	3	1	12	2	13	4	12	2	6
Nebraska	312	29	7	32	134	8	2	16	23	8	6	11	4	6	1	1
Nevada	6,738	180	1,292	525	184	61	10	485	260	39	236	20	131	47	105	307
New Hampshire	312	145	6	10	3	134	916	946	704	1,274	64	189	139	502	467	502
New Jersey	22	16	46	3,401	409	1,892	12	5	33	12	4	21	16	28	1	1
New Mexico	78	21	1	8	26	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	2,744	545	264	231	146	74	25	170	112	13	52	19	47	34	46	166
North Dakota	372	166	8	34	16	5	10	4	1	6	3	2	11	24	5	1
Oklahoma	314	110	65	113	4	15	162	132	125	21	55	48	40	103	52	66
Oregon	3,599	42	94	36	32	6	1	11	6	22	18	18	2	3	2	5
Rhode Island	281	83	5	37	15	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Carolina	382	122	5	30	27	31	1	8	9	6	1	8	15	16	6	5
Tennessee	4,548	600	37	193	64	182	2,768	13	37	52	25	35	59	15	1	1
Texas	437	94	6	30	41	1	14	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utah	164	5	13	95	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont	1,212	271	35	172	356	5	26	11	26	51	15	118	66	82	6	24
Virginia	1,346	21	10	22	5	15	1	1	5	2	1	5	2	5	4	2
West Virginia	1,143	362	57	72	67	11	7	58	31	17	5	10	40	16	10	41
Wisconsin	67	11	1	7	7	1	1	3	5	3	3	1	1	4	1	1
Wyoming	437	13	5	107	6	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S. territories and possessions:																
Guam	831	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Puerto Rico	46	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Virgin Islands																

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 42B. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF COURT AND STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

State or territory of residence	Total	Federal	State
Total	102,726	83,803	18,923
Alabama	392	392	-
Alaska	248	187	61
Arizona	1,036	744	292
Arkansas	148	148	-
California	20,167	16,129	4,038
Colorado	791	642	149
Connecticut	2,473	2,092	381
Delaware	199	199	-
District of Columbia	446	446	-
Florida	3,892	3,892	-
Georgia	798	798	-
Hawaii	1,601	1,456	145
Idaho	130	72	58
Illinois	7,078	6,849	229
Indiana	893	893	-
Iowa	356	356	-
Kansas	409	320	89
Kentucky	281	-	-
Louisiana	526	526	-
Maine	261	166	95
Maryland	1,369	1,023	346
Massachusetts	4,150	2,732	1,418
Michigan	3,030	2,535	495
Minnesota	595	567	28
Mississippi	160	160	-
Missouri	739	739	-
Montana	149	64	85
Nebraska	274	272	2
Nevada	261	206	55
New Hampshire	312	67	245
New Jersey	6,738	2,765	3,973
New Mexico	312	157	155
New York	22,850	19,715	3,135
North Carolina	566	566	-
North Dakota	78	78	-
Ohio	2,744	2,220	524
Oklahoma	372	187	185
Oregon	614	441	173
Pennsylvania	3,254	2,347	907
Rhode Island	539	344	195
South Carolina	281	281	-
South Dakota	76	50	26
Tennessee	382	382	-
Texas	4,528	4,071	457
Utah	437	124	313
Vermont	164	121	43
Virginia	1,252	1,252	-
Washington	1,717	1,433	284
West Virginia	134	134	-
Wisconsin	1,143	832	311
Wyoming	67	36	31
U. S. territories and possessions:			
Guam	431	431	-
Puerto Rico	837	837	-
Virgin Islands	46	46	-

TABLE 43. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BORN—ALGAEANDE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1946

Rural: Population of less than 2,500 Urban: Population of 2,500 - 99,999 Cities: Population of 100,000 or more.

Class of place and city	All countries	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Poland	Greece	China	Ireland	Philippines	Netherlands	Japan	Israel	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania	Portugal	France	Other	All other countries
Total	102,226	12,682	9,378	8,456	6,986	6,794	6,134	3,453	3,453	3,453	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439	2,439
Rural	3,185	569	167	489	220	65	337	32	31	35	72	83	115	93	9	76	37	90	71	44	690	1,275	19,933	
Urban	42,501	6,531	3,450	5,100	4,098	1,487	2,400	1,427	1,406	756	1,074	934	1,527	1,429	351	641	628	871	1,055	625	6,999	1,054	19,933	
Cities Total	55,002	5,481	5,767	3,483	2,419	4,200	2,415	2,487	2,472	2,348	1,402	1,421	1,421	1,402	1,407	1,113	1,397	794	561	401	12,167	1,054	19,933	
Ala.	72	15	2	4	3	7	1	1	6	4	1	-	-	2	2	-	2	5	-	17	-	-	-	
Ariz.	284	33	13	34	70	1	59	1	3	19	4	2	12	3	3	1	2	1	4	27	4	27	4	
Tenn.	231	21	2	22	21	2	117	1	3	7	4	-	1	10	2	1	3	1	3	19	1	19	1	
Calif.	79	4	-	15	23	2	3	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	-	1	1	-	3	17	3	17	
Berkley	107	9	3	6	14	-	37	2	1	19	-	1	5	9	7	3	2	1	-	2	31	2	31	
Fla.	21	6	1	17	5	7	1	-	2	1	-	2	6	2	-	-	4	3	19	1	19	1	19	
Ill.	262	24	65	29	46	1	10	1	7	16	2	31	15	24	11	7	4	2	3	33	2	33	2	
Long Beach	420	26	11	30	20	74	21	1	10	86	3	21	4	12	11	4	12	20	5	78	1	78	1	
Los Angeles	1,072	60	24	82	117	6	44	10	12	31	18	121	66	120	4	10	5	7	19	10	104	1	104	
San Francisco	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Antonio	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Diego	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26	26	
San Jose	1,470	165	118	208	90	22	65	13	39	636	54	306	31	45	17	12	12	29	28	26	26	26</		

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 43 PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Class of place and city		Rural. Population of less than 2,500. Urban. Population of 2,500 - 99,999. Cities. Population of 100,000 or more.																Norway. All cities.	
Cities (cont'd.)		All countries	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Panama	Greece	China	Philippines	Western Europe	Japan	United States	Korea	Peru	Sweden	
Mich.	Southern	110	5	25	3	20	1	2	109	3	5	1	1	1	1	8	2	1	
	East	72	15	4	7	108	6	5	1	9	2	1	1	1	24	2	2	1	
	West	72	15	4	7	108	6	5	1	9	2	1	1	1	24	2	2	1	
	Grand Rapids	105	5	7	5	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	50	1	1	1	1	1	
	Grand Rapids	105	5	7	5	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	50	1	1	1	1	1	
Minn.	Minneapolis	205	50	5	9	20	3	1	10	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	7	4	
	St. Paul	100	23	4	9	11	4	3	2	1	2	6	4	2	3	1	2	1	
N. H.	Kennebec City	85	10	15	9	3	6	7	3	4	3	9	6	3	1	1	1	1	
	St. Louis	490	88	61	23	14	10	10	6	27	9	10	6	7	24	18	5	4	
N. Y.	Albany	130	36	11	20	4	4	6	2	1	1	1	1	6	0	2	1	5	
	Albany	130	36	11	20	4	4	6	2	1	1	1	1	6	0	2	1	5	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
N. Y.	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12	3	1	1	11	10	2	2	1	3	4	1	1	1	
	Albany	63	7	15	12														

TABLE 44. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ENTRY
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total naturalized	CALENDAR YEAR OF ENTRY												1960 (est.)	1960 (est.)	Before 1960																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900	1899	1898	1897	1896	1895	1894	1893	1892	1891	1890	1889	1888	1887	1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878	1877	1876	1875	1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	691	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	682	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	660	659	658	657	656	655	654	653	652	651	650	649	648	647	646	645	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	635	634	633	632	631	630	629	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	619	618	617	616	615	614	613	612	611	610	609	608	607	606	605	604	603	602	601	600	599	598	597	596	595	594	593	592	591	590	589	588	587	586	585

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

Sex and age	1959-1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Number admitted ...	1,124,528	103,931	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726
Under 18 years	69,719	5,331	5,849	6,931	8,950	8,470	8,203	7,053	6,921	6,053	5,958
18-19 years	44,997	3,064	3,394	3,793	4,622	4,774	5,026	5,335	5,579	4,917	4,493
20-24 years	108,602	8,437	9,478	10,915	12,290	12,088	12,121	10,824	10,691	10,605	10,953
25-29 years	157,132	12,991	14,478	15,851	17,792	18,470	16,489	15,494	14,936	15,358	14,793
30-34 years	172,162	16,530	17,031	17,872	18,762	19,152	16,908	16,337	16,003	16,767	16,263
35-39 years	156,167	16,326	15,795	17,053	17,448	17,726	15,366	16,112	13,861	14,719	14,303
40-44 years	110,132	8,951	9,799	11,229	11,750	12,615	11,507	10,993	10,865	11,382	11,071
45-49 years	81,478	8,727	9,563	10,055	9,418	8,288	6,398	6,328	6,888	7,659	7,614
50-54 years	67,670	7,140	8,292	4,103	7,833	7,577	6,183	5,721	5,422	5,408	4,991
55-59 years	56,117	6,569	7,733	8,402	6,059	5,261	4,607	4,279	4,278	4,475	4,474
60-64 years	46,096	5,195	6,310	8,190	5,269	4,393	3,733	3,293	3,141	3,271	3,301
65-69 years	34,053	3,514	5,671	6,615	3,778	2,816	2,473	2,376	2,313	2,235	2,262
70-74 years	18,563	1,895	3,323	3,827	2,004	1,496	1,250	1,268	1,169	1,273	1,038
75-79 years	8,562	866	1,442	1,796	932	692	598	582	609	585	480
80 years and over	4,295	381	602	776	397	360	331	314	367	515	252
Not reported	823	56	712	42	3	-	1	-	9	-	-
Males	510,256	43,719	50,896	58,795	60,988	58,403	51,408	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102
Under 18 years	35,400	2,805	3,065	3,626	4,619	4,288	4,093	3,602	3,464	2,950	2,888
18-19 years	21,026	1,494	1,738	1,830	2,236	2,379	2,429	2,482	2,509	2,080	1,839
20-24 years	47,741	3,221	3,920	4,789	5,710	5,566	5,677	5,050	4,641	4,467	4,720
25-29 years	59,607	3,737	4,827	5,890	7,585	7,818	6,918	6,285	5,672	5,661	5,314
30-34 years	72,719	6,141	6,507	7,396	8,646	8,646	7,205	7,373	6,967	6,978	7,022
35-39 years	71,044	6,465	6,911	7,700	8,538	8,277	6,905	6,749	6,414	6,530	6,555
40-44 years	52,780	4,372	4,725	5,441	6,016	6,113	5,529	5,223	5,062	5,233	5,066
45-49 years	40,812	4,204	4,784	5,154	5,051	4,329	3,402	3,139	3,356	3,758	3,635
50-54 years	33,344	3,159	3,751	4,475	4,092	4,064	3,128	2,854	2,742	2,673	2,406
55-59 years	25,836	2,766	3,257	3,557	2,926	2,568	2,221	2,057	2,123	2,187	2,174
60-64 years	19,942	2,161	2,350	3,296	2,385	1,993	1,695	1,526	1,460	1,507	1,569
65-69 years	14,693	1,535	2,169	2,639	1,634	1,271	1,170	1,096	1,127	966	1,086
70-74 years	8,510	941	1,541	1,705	879	660	577	617	535	569	486
75-79 years	4,183	467	720	870	453	332	292	289	295	254	211
80 years and over	2,255	211	308	410	216	181	167	153	167	311	131
Not reported	364	20	323	17	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
Females	624,272	60,212	68,546	73,655	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624
Under 18 years	34,319	2,526	2,784	3,305	4,331	4,182	4,110	3,451	3,457	3,103	3,070
18-19 years	23,971	1,570	1,656	1,963	2,386	2,395	2,597	2,852	3,070	2,827	2,654
20-24 years	60,861	5,216	5,558	6,126	6,840	6,522	6,444	5,776	6,050	6,358	6,233
25-29 years	97,565	9,254	9,651	9,941	10,207	10,652	10,071	9,209	9,244	9,797	9,479
30-34 years	99,423	10,369	10,524	10,476	10,116	10,688	9,703	8,954	9,063	9,809	9,721
35-39 years	83,103	7,859	8,884	9,353	8,910	9,449	8,461	7,363	7,427	7,649	7,748
40-44 years	57,352	4,579	5,044	5,788	5,734	6,502	5,978	5,770	5,803	6,149	6,005
45-49 years	40,666	4,523	4,779	4,901	4,367	3,959	3,536	3,189	3,532	3,901	3,979
50-54 years	34,326	3,981	4,541	4,628	3,741	3,513	3,055	2,867	2,680	2,735	2,585
55-59 years	30,281	3,783	4,476	4,865	3,133	2,693	2,386	2,222	2,155	2,278	2,300
60-64 years	26,154	3,034	3,960	4,894	2,884	2,400	2,038	1,767	1,681	1,764	1,732
65-69 years	19,360	1,979	3,502	3,976	2,144	1,545	1,303	1,280	1,186	1,269	1,176
70-74 years	10,033	954	1,782	2,122	1,125	836	673	651	634	704	552
75-79 years	4,379	379	722	926	479	360	306	293	314	331	269
80 years and over	2,040	170	294	366	181	179	164	161	200	204	121
Not reported	459	36	389	25	1	-	-	1	-	7	-

TABLE 1. IMMIGRATION CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND REASON FOR CLAIM
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total U/	Reason for claim								
		Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	Naturalization of father	Naturalization of mother	Naturalization of both parents	Marriage of citizen and non-citizen	Marriage to a citizen husband	Naturalization of husband during marriage	Resumption of citizenship by mother	Other reasons
All countries	32,179	17,031	4,302	2,482	8,356	64	302	80	15	87
Europe	17,681	7,458	3,381	1,361	6,945	40	217	70	1	68
Austria	410	52	104	37	203	4	5	5	-	-
Belgium	133	13	21	10	65	1	3	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	157	13	86	18	38	2	5	3	-	-
Denmark	89	14	30	9	12	2	1	1	-	-
Finland	65	7	10	4	18	1	1	1	-	-
France	945	677	64	86	184	-	3	1	-	-
Germany	6,388	3,711	160	838	1,574	6	11	-	-	5
Greece	291	88	58	16	116	-	8	2	-	-
Hungary	315	13	92	36	186	-	7	3	-	-
Iceland	28	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	225	16	54	55	108	3	5	-	-	1
Italy	2,162	751	667	77	565	10	2	47	12	19
Lithuania	44	-	18	5	10	-	8	-	-	2
Malta	35	4	10	1	20	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	606	50	83	39	427	1	3	1	-	-
Norway	129	25	47	10	35	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	737	56	410	50	135	-	12	7	-	7
Portugal	136	178	35	34	62	-	8	1	-	2
Romania	136	63	7	12	67	-	3	-	-	-
Spain	131	270	13	5	39	2	1	1	-	-
Sweden	145	15	71	8	39	2	7	2	-	1
Switzerland	81	15	8	8	48	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	225	166	36	11	27	-	2	1	-	-
United Kingdom	2,641	1,269	651	188	713	8	27	2	-	3
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	672	-	551	20	43	6	41	9	-	-
Yugoslavia	191	22	42	29	96	-	1	1	-	-
Other Europe	64	8	32	7	14	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	6,761	3,315	258	275	687	7	6	1	1	12
Burma	14	9	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
China 2/	497	288	25	33	51	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	111	33	4	15	56	-	-	-	-	3
India	42	19	10	1	10	1	1	-	-	-
Indonesia	116	11	6	4	97	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	56	32	3	4	16	1	-	-	-	-
Israel	351	16	12	12	312	-	-	-	-	1
Japan	1,528	1,360	39	44	102	2	1	-	-	1
Jordan 3/	42	9	-	18	27	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	244	156	11	65	12	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	70	25	10	5	28	-	2	-	-	-
Philippines	1,109	858	99	58	85	2	-	-	-	7
Ryukyu Islands	456	399	11	16	29	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	68	40	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	32	14	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	128	55	14	5	52	-	1	1	-	-
North America	9,513	6,158	675	563	1,991	16	72	9	12	26
Canada	3,272	1,370	502	217	1,120	12	50	4	2	15
Mexico	3,609	3,219	86	144	109	2	35	4	6	4
Barbados	34	14	5	4	10	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	65	65	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	739	138	35	60	499	1	3	-	2	1
Dominican Republic	55	28	-	9	16	-	-	-	1	1
Jamaica	70	6	8	27	27	-	-	-	1	-
Trinidad & Tobago	38	16	2	11	9	-	-	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	30	7	3	14	6	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	38	6	2	4	26	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	74	26	2	12	32	-	2	-	-	-
British Honduras	25	5	1	4	15	-	-	-	-	-
Canal Zone	962	918	4	9	31	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	28	16	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	1
Honduras	38	11	1	8	17	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	357	276	10	20	50	-	-	-	-	-
Other Central America	35	21	9	13	13	-	-	-	-	3
Other North America	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	655	240	33	71	308	-	4	-	1	-
Argentina	158	32	12	11	101	-	2	-	-	-
Bolivia	35	12	2	6	15	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	136	62	7	3	56	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	41	12	2	4	22	-	1	-	-	-
Colombia	76	29	2	16	28	-	1	-	-	-
Ecuador	33	14	1	6	12	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	69	37	-	5	27	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	74	32	3	7	31	-	-	-	-	1
Other South America	33	10	4	3	16	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	561	328	19	19	175	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	41	30	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	137	125	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	106	76	4	1	25	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	53	11	5	5	32	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	92	15	7	3	63	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	82	41	2	7	36	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	225	139	18	13	52	-	2	-	-	-
Australia	164	89	15	10	27	1	2	-	-	-
New Zealand	17	10	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	42	36	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	22	6	2	7	12	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ See Tables 67 and 68.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 47. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO DERIVED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH NATURALIZATION OF PARENTS OR THROUGH MARRIAGE, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR DERIVED:
YEAR ENDED 2000, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year derived																		
		1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950
All countries	15,768	1,073	1,645	1,036	588	520	510	533	410	376	328	375	471	328	336	306	521	4,182		
Europe	10,223	614	1,922	520	294	310	320	346	285	262	239	264	384	258	272	269	253	3,411		
Austria	358	11	39	13	12	11	10	17	16	10	9	13	28	16	19	13	11	112		
Belgium	120	6	27	5	2	3	9	6	4	10	5	5	9	-	3	3	4	24		
Czechoslovakia	144	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	3	4	7	13	6	8	96		
Denmark	75	5	10	5	1	-	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	33		
Finland	38	-	3	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	3	14		
France	319	36	89	18	10	19	11	17	15	6	7	10	8	6	6	9	14	28		
Germany	2,669	257	537	161	106	123	123	113	99	65	48	127	205	136	134	111	61	263		
Greece	303	19	47	12	10	5	5	6	60	60	3	4	3	2	3	7	49			
Hungary	302	16	52	15	14	18	28	51	1	1	3	4	4	2	1	1	90			
Iceland	42	-	2	2	2	1	-	1	36	2	3	1	2	1	1	4	2	17		
Ireland	194	18	47	11	5	13	9	3	2	5	1	-	-	1	2	3	2	70		
Italy	1,352	41	212	61	29	24	52	41	26	33	27	30	21	12	34	39	637			
Lithuania	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	2	30		
Netherlands	551	31	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	10	3	5	3	5	3	5	61		
Norway	104	2	12	5	-	-	1	1	3	-	4	1	4	2	5	3	3	49		
Poland	681	29	117	25	11	9	-	1	3	3	2	3	2	4	9	4	20	439		
Portugal	160	12	72	36	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	16	16		
Romania	129	6	33	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	77		
Spain	61	3	22	4	2	5	1	4	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	9		
Sweden	129	2	16	-	2	-	5	1	3	-	5	1	1	4	1	3	82			
Switzerland	69	4	15	6	4	5	1	1	4	15	4	4	5	5	5	5	17	1		
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	79	6	8	6	4	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	45		
United Kingdom	1,372	89	271	63	46	47	44	35	34	40	34	28	45	21	24	45	49	457		
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	-	669	2	17	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	7	4	-	1	631		
Yugoslavia	169	13	74	11	1	6	4	1	3	8	-	3	6	1	4	3	2	40		
Other Europe	58	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	5	3	3	5	30		
Asia	1,446	160	441	141	105	80	58	64	27	30	21	29	23	18	15	86	65	83		
Burma	107	10	22	6	8	9	2	3	2	1	2	1	-	3	4	3	9	20		
China 1/	78	6	38	9	8	9	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-		
India	23	2	7	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1		
Indonesia	105	11	51	12	11	2	6	7	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	-	2	3		
Iran	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	3		
Israel	337	31	128	51	37	21	22	16	3	4	9	3	-	-	-	1	1	7		
Japan	189	11	25	10	11	13	9	14	7	7	6	5	5	4	6	31	20	5		
Jordan 2/	36	-	5	8	-	7	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	7		
Korea	88	23	41	7	2	7	2	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3		
Lebanon	46	3	14	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	4	14	-		
Philippines	251	34	70	14	10	4	7	3	5	7	4	6	7	7	1	37	26	9		
Ryukyu Islands	58	5	11	6	4	6	2	7	3	3	4	2	1	1	3	-	1	-		
Thailand	8	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Vietnam	18	10	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Other Asia	73	7	18	9	7	1	2	7	4	5	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	6		
North America	1,365	223	990	284	160	100	105	102	89	77	61	76	59	67	43	127	176	646		
Canada	1,902	92	440	136	80	58	69	78	49	45	41	58	36	31	24	63	82	520		
Mexico	384	21	67	27	14	9	11	11	12	12	9	5	6	4	10	34	59	73		
Barbados	20	-	5	-	3	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Bermuda	20	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		
Cuba	601	87	340	77	16	11	8	1	11	5	3	5	4	5	1	7	6	14		
Dominican Republic	29	-	6	1	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	5		
Jamaica	64	1	18	4	3	5	2	3	5	5	1	2	2	1	2	5	-	5		
Trinidad & Tobago	22	5	2	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	1	3		
British Virgin Islands	27	-	2	2	4	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	4	1	1	5	1	1		
Netherlands Antilles	32	2	17	1	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2		
Other West Indies	50	4	19	7	5	2	3	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	4		
British Honduras	20	1	11	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Canal Zone	44	1	5	5	1	-	-	2	3	2	-	1	3	1	2	3	11	2		
Guatemala	10	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Honduras	27	1	8	7	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5		
Panama	81	4	37	7	8	3	2	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	2	5	5		
Other Central America	32	1	6	3	8	-	5	5	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2		
Other North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
South America	415	42	169	58	26	19	17	11	8	5	4	4	4	3	4	12	15	16		
Argentina	135	4	7	2	1	2	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	9		
Bolivia	23	4	7	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Brazil	74	-	34	11	8	3	5	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	4	1		
Chile	29	5	11	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2		
Colombia	47	7	16	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1		
Ecuador	19	-	11	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-		
Peru	32	5	12	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-		
Venezuela	32	5	11	6	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	7		
Other South America	33	1	19	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4		
Africa	213	25	101	28	9	6	5	6	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	8	5	11		
Ethiopia	11	1	3	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Libya	22	2	4	2	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Morocco	30	-	14	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	1		
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
South Africa	42	9	18	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6		
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	47	11	46	6	3	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	3		
Other Africa	41	2	18	8	-	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	2	1		
Oceania	86	9	22	5	6	5	5	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	7	15		
Australia	50	5	5	4	3	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	13		
New Zealand	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	8	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-		
Other Oceania	21	1	15	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1		

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 48 ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH ABROAD
THROUGH CITIZEN PARENTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR ACQUIRED
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year acquired															1950-1954	1955-1959	Before 1950
		1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941
All countries	17,631	12	414	805	1,026	1,106	1,000	854	694	659	599	610	667	589	504	2,201	3,114	2,767	
Europe	7,458	4	161	421	595	692	622	495	388	355	319	321	346	270	207	690	753	819	
Austria	52	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	18	24	5	
Belgium	13	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	
Czechoslovakia	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	
Denmark	14	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	2	2	
Finland	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	
France	6,771	-	2	47	69	80	68	66	38	37	41	38	36	38	25	45	34	13	
Germany	3,710	2	96	246	371	408	362	281	212	208	178	183	197	157	124	399	262	24	
Greece	13	-	2	10	5	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	11	23	7	
Hungary	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	
Iceland	21	1	4	1	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	
Ireland	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	18	
Italy	753	-	4	14	14	25	13	15	10	15	6	10	14	6	5	21	9	462	
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	
Netherlands	50	1	6	4	5	4	6	3	1	2	2	5	1	3	3	8	13	86	
Norway	25	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	12	
Poland	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	14	37	
Portugal	176	1	-	9	10	12	-	-	6	-	1	3	5	5	3	8	13	86	
Romania	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	
Spain	270	-	6	15	31	36	45	32	34	20	19	10	9	4	2	2	2	3	
Sweden	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	
Switzerland	12	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,466	-	6	20	30	22	18	10	11	5	6	3	-	-	1	8	2	3	
United Kingdom	1,269	-	17	44	57	90	93	74	72	60	65	67	73	58	40	166	244	49	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
Yugoslavia	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	16	
Other Europe	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Asia	3,315	-	79	162	231	239	213	206	149	126	115	118	125	145	127	442	510	328	
Burma	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
China	288	-	5	7	11	8	12	3	5	4	7	3	3	3	49	167	5	-	
Hong Kong	13	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	3	7	9	
India	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	
Indonesia	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	
Iran	32	-	1	5	2	6	7	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Israel	14	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	
Japan	1,349	-	21	51	75	104	101	111	77	84	62	68	74	76	80	231	114	11	
Jordan	22	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	
Korea	156	-	7	8	15	13	17	21	20	9	4	7	5	8	4	9	1	8	
Lebanon	25	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	
Philippines	85	-	10	29	44	36	23	17	15	8	22	21	27	35	26	154	102	89	
Ryukyu Islands	394	-	23	45	71	51	45	36	22	13	13	15	11	12	15	18	8	1	
Thailand	49	-	4	9	7	4	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	
Vietnam	3	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	55	-	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	-	10	6	11	
North America	6,148	7	179	178	156	134	127	128	135	148	140	143	174	156	150	975	1,659	1,551	
Canada	1,370	1	21	27	32	24	25	24	20	28	18	20	30	24	15	127	346	588	
Mexico	3,129	4	50	44	55	50	52	62	59	83	72	78	92	86	90	613	1,000	728	
Bermuda	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bonaire	65	-	1	5	2	2	3	1	8	2	7	4	6	3	1	10	8	2	
Cuba	138	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	4	6	2	5	14	32	67	
Dominican Republic	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamaica	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	
Trinidad and Tobago	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	-	
British Virgin Islands	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	
Netherlands Antilles	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	
Other West Indies	24	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	
British Honduras	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canal Zone	918	1	102	92	56	44	32	25	36	24	31	30	37	32	28	132	146	70	
Guatemala	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	4	4	
Honduras	11	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	
Panama	276	-	1	5	7	6	12	9	7	8	8	4	1	6	8	70	77	49	
Other Central America	21	-	-	1	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	3	
Other North America	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	
South America	250	1	3	9	15	8	7	6	6	4	7	6	4	2	48	85	23	-	
Argentina	32	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	14	5	
Bolivia	12	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	
Brazil	62	-	1	6	2	6	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	12	14	7	
Chile	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	
Colombia	29	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	6	12	3	
Ecuador	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	-	4	1	-	
Paraguay	37	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	2	3	-	2	1	-	1	3	17	1	
Venezuela	32	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	10	16	1	
Other South America	10	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	
Africa	328	-	4	23	27	25	23	27	13	23	19	20	14	14	17	35	27	17	
Ethiopia	30	-	1	4	7	16	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	1	3	1	
Libya	125	-	1	17	12	17	10	10	5	8	8	2	7	9	7	9	5	1	
Morocco	76	-	2	-	-	1	2	11	5	11	8	7	7	5	6	8	3	-	
Nigeria	30	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	1	2	3	8	5	1	
South Africa	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	15	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	3	
Other Africa	41	-	-	2	6	1	2	1	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	5	9	8	
Oceania	139	-	8	12	4	8	8	2	3	1	2	1	2	-	1	11	69	7	
Australia	89	-	3	2	-	2	4	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	6	61	6	
New Zealand	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	
Pacific Islands (U.S. adms)	34	-	5	8	3	6	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	
Other Oceania	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	
Other countries	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 49. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Reason for denial	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number	24,020	2,208	2,277	3,175	3,557	2,436	2,309	2,059	2,029	2,008	1,962
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character	336	71	63	35	43	33	16	17	32	8	18
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States	27	9	2	1	-	4	5	1	3	1	1
Petitioner was legally incompetent to make and file a valid petition	16	2	2	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	2
Petitioner could not speak (read, write) the English language	774	64	90	144	103	67	68	56	71	72	39
Petitioner was not resident within the jurisdiction of the court	24	3	-	2	11	1	1	-	4	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in the United States	49	2	13	9	4	3	5	2	9	1	1
Petitioner failed to establish physical presence in the United States	15	4	-	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to the United States for permanent residence	25	-	4	2	2	2	3	2	6	4	-
Petition was not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony)	105	1	5	1	-	7	13	8	40	8	22
Petition was not signed in petitioner's own handwriting	6	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lack of prosecution	7,488	720	710	898	910	818	714	645	608	702	763
Petitioner withdrew petition	12,165	1,111	1,182	1,441	1,394	1,278	1,301	1,210	1,082	1,129	1,037
Petitioner failed to establish alienage or noncitizen nationality of the United States	51	10	7	2	21	3	2	2	2	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 313 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	22	1	2	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	87	11	20	6	10	10	9	4	6	6	5
Petitioner lacked knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of history and the principles and form of government of the United States	1,724	65	43	434	847	111	50	51	63	31	29
A final finding of the deportability was outstanding	32	3	4	3	16	1	2	2	1	-	-
Petitioner was unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States	28	1	-	4	4	6	3	1	4	2	3
Petitioner could not meet requirements under special naturalization provisions	91	3	-	13	13	5	15	8	25	4	5
Petitioner deceased	942	120	126	174	157	83	92	50	71	40	29
Other reasons	13	5	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2

TABLE 49A. ADMINISTRATIVELY ISSUED NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES CANCELLED:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1968

Number of certificates cancelled	Total	Country of birth			
		China	Mexico	Australia	Germany
Total	369	352	15	1	1
Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	365	349	15	1	-
Certificate illegally obtained	27	23	4	-	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	338	326	11	1	-
Citizenship derived through parentage or marriage	4	3	-	-	1
Certificate illegally obtained	-	-	-	-	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained	4	3	-	-	1

TABLE 50. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Grounds	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number	386	154	124	44	26	7	11	2	5	8	5
Established permanent residence abroad within five years after naturalization	351	149	120	41	23	1	9	1	2	5	-
Subversive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds	35	5	4	3	3	6	2	1	3	3	5

TABLE 51. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS AND YEAR REPORTS RECEIVED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Grounds	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number 1/	26,039	2,899	3,374	3,657	3,212	3,164	2,321	2,083	1,919	2,010	1,400
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite 2/	8,037	992	1,239	1,290	977	943	568	869	769	370	20
Continuous residence in a foreign state of birth or former nationality 3/	5,420	796	873	1,027	1,017	1,089	618	-	-	-	-
Continuous residence in a state by dual national who sought benefits of Sec. 350 I & N Act	309	33	21	52	29	23	30	31	22	42	26
Residence in a foreign state under treaties and conventions 4/ ..	567	188	68	72	67	44	53	51	11	7	6
Naturalization in a foreign state	6,116	383	625	619	642	585	653	662	555	858	534
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state	1,414	171	202	209	187	134	92	113	111	126	69
Renunciation of nationality	3,065	188	194	189	183	248	234	286	379	485	679
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state	565	64	85	99	46	59	42	32	40	63	35
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state	336	78	57	62	50	20	11	17	14	18	9
Other grounds	210	6	10	38	14	19	20	22	18	41	22

1/ Cases of 45 persons expatriated for departing from or remaining away from the U.S. to avoid military service, reported for 1959-1963, were not included because this statutory provision was ruled unconstitutional by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 18, 1963. (Kennedy v. Francisco Mendoza-Martinez (372 U.S. 144) and Rusk v. Joseph Henry Cort (372 U.S. 224).)

2/ The Supreme Court decision in Afroyin v. Rusk (387 U.S. 253, May 29, 1967), ruled as unconstitutional the law providing for a loss of citizenship by voting in a foreign political election.

3/ The Supreme Court decision in Schneider v. Rusk (377 U.S. 163, May 18, 1964), ruled as unconstitutional statutory provisions which cause naturalized citizens to lose their nationality by extended residence abroad.

4/ Naturalized U.S. citizens expatriated in countries with which the United States has treaties or conventions providing on a reciprocal basis for loss of nationality through extended residence in the country of original citizenship.

TABLE 52. PERSONS REPATRIATED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959-1968

Class	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total number	3,579	465	457	499	409	354	279	287	292	258	279
Persons who lost citizenship by serving in the armed forces of allies of the United States, and who were repatriated under Sec. 323, Nationality Act of 1940	8	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended	2,867	348	348	403	319	302	237	222	253	198	237
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and whose marriages terminated (Sec. 324(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act)	680	114	102	91	86	51	39	61	37	60	39
Persons who lost citizenship through voting in a political election or plebiscite in Italy and were repatriated under the Act of August 16, 1951.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private law	23	2	4	2	3	1	3	4	1	-	3

TABLE 53. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Action taken	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS:											
Disposed of	30,827	2,761	2,773	2,781	2,828	2,903	3,076	3,714	3,496	3,610	2,885
Convictions	28,320	2,483	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661
Acquittals	194	22	9	11	19	23	31	19	30	13	17
Dismissals <u>1/</u>	2,313	256	207	230	279	212	163	253	271	235	207
Pending end of year	947	314	321	373	336	487	719	643	777	692	947
Prosecutions for											
<u>immigration violations:</u>											
Disposed of	28,175	2,540	2,589	2,597	2,634	2,678	2,772	3,288	3,169	3,279	2,629
Convictions	25,881	2,299	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420
Acquittals	181	20	8	10	17	20	30	16	30	13	17
Dismissals <u>1/</u>	2,113	221	181	216	260	186	150	235	252	220	192
Pending end of year	875	298	300	348	293	472	683	613	730	659	875
Prosecutions for											
<u>nationality violations:</u>											
Disposed of	2,652	221	184	184	194	225	304	426	327	331	256
Convictions	2,439	184	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241
Acquittals	13	2	1	1	2	3	1	3	-	-	-
Dismissals <u>1/</u>	200	35	26	14	19	26	13	18	19	15	15
Pending end of year	72	16	21	25	43	15	36	30	47	33	72
AGGREGATE FINES AND											
IMPRISONMENT:											
Fines	\$1,103,062	\$36,993	\$39,185	\$95,575	\$273,160	\$133,125	\$98,096	\$126,150	\$103,168	\$87,625	\$109,985
Immigration violations	978,002	36,793	39,185	77,525	246,950	125,575	87,346	100,950	93,168	67,875	102,635
Nationality violations	125,060	200	-	18,050	26,210	7,550	10,750	25,200	10,000	19,750	7,350
Imprisonment .. years ..	25,551	1,719	1,994	2,378	2,672	2,735	2,638	3,422	2,736	3,047	2,210
Immigration violations	23,186	1,573	1,821	2,195	2,472	2,559	2,353	2,968	2,454	2,755	2,006
Nationality violations	2,365	146	173	183	200	176	285	424	282	292	204

1/ Dismissed or otherwise closed.

TABLE 54. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1968

Violation	1959- 1968	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total	28,320	2,483	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661
Immigration violations	25,881	2,299	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420
Illegal entries	3,572	601	492	373	256	222	154	190	357	487	440
Reentries of deported aliens	14,993	1,286	1,328	1,375	1,547	1,761	1,820	1,696	1,476	1,619	1,085
Bringing in or harboring certain aliens	2,204	113	212	186	133	135	160	177	371	322	395
Fraudulent or false documents	436	38	50	56	76	44	52	28	33	11	48
Other fraud or false statements	3,269	108	144	160	183	167	265	864	509	509	360
Alien registration or alien address violations	48	16	12	6	4	2	2	1	2	3	-
Alien crewmen who remained longer	540	53	68	129	57	49	22	13	83	41	25
Stowaways on vessels or aircraft	48	9	14	9	14	6	7	-	1	-	-
Perjury	21	2	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Importation of aliens for immoral purposes	12	6	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-
All other violations	738	67	75	65	92	82	114	67	55	54	67
Nationality violations	2,439	184	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241
False representation as citizen of the United States	2,397	179	150	158	165	195	286	401	307	315	241
Other fraud or false statements	42	5	7	11	8	1	4	4	1	1	-

TABLE 55. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDER
OF DEPORTATION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 - 1968

Action taken	1964- 1968	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total writs of habeas corpus:						
	Writs of habeas corpus					
Disposed of	338	41	67	110	61	59
Favorable to U.S. Government	296	36	54	103	52	51
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	14	1	7	4	2	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	28	4	6	3	7	8
Pending end of year	6	9	18	13	13	6
<u>Involving exclusion:</u>						
Disposed of	37	9	13	4	6	5
Favorable to U.S. Government	27	7	9	2	5	4
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	4	-	3	1	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	6	2	1	1	1	1
Pending end of year	1	4	3	5	2	1
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Disposed of	301	32	54	106	55	54
Favorable to U.S. Government	269	29	45	101	47	47
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	10	1	4	3	2	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	22	2	5	2	6	7
Pending end of year	5	5	15	8	11	5
<u>Total Judicial Review of Order of Deportation (Sec. 106 I&N Act):</u>						
	Judicial Review					
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Disposed of	816	51	61	99	207	398
Favorable to U.S. Government	635	35	44	62	159	335
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	24	7	4	3	5	5
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	157	9	13	34	43	58
Pending end of year	152	44	62	86	206	152
<u>Total declaratory judgments:</u>						
	Declaratory judgments					
Disposed of	743	87	101	107	332	116
Favorable to U.S. Government	684	69	88	95	325	107
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	12	1	8	1	-	2
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	47	17	5	11	7	7
<u>Involving 8 USC 1503</u>	31	3	9	10	3	6
Favorable to U.S. Government	19	2	6	5	2	4
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	1	-	-	-	-	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	11	1	3	5	1	1
<u>Involving exclusion or deportation</u>	712	84	92	97	329	110
Favorable to U.S. Government	665	67	82	90	323	103
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	11	1	8	1	-	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	36	16	2	6	6	6

TABLE 56. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS
INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED, 75TH CONGRESS
THROUGH 90TH CONGRESS

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
90th	7,293	218
89th	5,285	279
88th	3,647	196
87th	3,592	544
86th	3,069	488
85th	4,364	927
84th	4,474	1,227
83rd	4,797	755
82nd	3,669	729
81st	2,811	505
80th	1,141	121
79th	429	14
78th	163	12
77th	430	22
76th	601	65
75th	293	30

TABLE 57. PRIVATE BILLS AND BENEFICIARIES OF PRIVATE BILLS: BOTH CONGRESS, BY TYPE OF BILL AND ACTION
(COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF BENEFICIARIES FOR BILLS ENACTED)

Purpose of Bill	Total Benefit- clauses	Total beneficiaries of bills enacted	Total Europe	Germany	Greece	Italy	Spain	Other Europe	Other Asia	China	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Other Asia	Total North America	Canada	Cuba	Mexico	Other North America	Africa	Oceania	South America	Alone or by address action		Benefit- clauses of bills pending
																							Insufficient equities	Administrative relief available	
Total	7,283	9,355	579	7	19	10	4	10	54	1	5	24	9	7	131	9	112	2	1	2	2	2	602	798	7,231
1. To grant permanent residence status:																									
a. To alien deportable due to:																									
(1) Subversive activities	10	10																							8
(2) Narcotic activities	16	16																							33
(3) Criminal activities	46	46																							10
(4) Criminal activities	39	39																							108
(5) Illegal entry or visa fraud	123	138																							108
(6) Immoral activities	14	13																							100
(7) Mental defect	5	5																							7
(8) Physical defect	1	1																							2
(9) Physical defect	1	1																							4
(10) Tuberculosis or contagious status as:																									
Criminal	217	428																							450
Exchange visitor	1,099	1,099																							1,024
Student	451	555																							427
Visitor	3,924	4,011																							4,192
Other nonimmigrant	400	760																							466
Not established	180	246																							247
b. To alien in parole status	106	111																							93
2. To cancel deportation proceedings	4	7																							6
3. To permit entry for permanent residence although inadmissible due to:																									
(1) Subversive activities	1	1																							1
(2) Narcotic activities	4	4																							1
(3) Criminal activities	16	16																							1
(4) Criminal activities	29	30																							5
(5) Immoral activities	7	7																							1
(6) Mental defect	14	13																							1
(7) Quota not available	204	262																							186
(8) Disposition inalienable under general law	19	23																							60
(9) Exchange Alien Resident Requirements	7	7																							5
(10) Lack of Labor Clearance	657	597																							396
4. To confer citizenship benefits by:																									
a. Waiver of naturalization requirements	614	596	150	17	2	2	2	5	14	3	2	6	3	117	5	111	1	2	1	2	1	2	28	19	355
b. Restoration of lost U. S. citizenship	27	23	1																						8
c. Waiver of cause for deportation	3	3																							3
d. Bestow citizenship posthumously	3	3	3	3	2																				

1/ Included in quota not available.

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